

“(d) Social, Humanitarian and Cultural Committee (Third Committee);

“(e) Trusteeship Committee (including Non-Self-Governing Territories) (Fourth Committee);

“(f) Administrative and Budgetary Committee (Fifth Committee);

“(g) Legal Committee (Sixth Committee)”.

623rd plenary meeting,
18 December 1956.

1105 (XI). International conference of plenipotentiaries to examine the law of the sea

The General Assembly,

Having received the report of the International Law Commission covering the work of its eighth session,² which contains draft articles and commentaries on the law of the sea,

Recalling that the General Assembly, in resolution 798 (VIII) of 7 December 1953, having regard to the fact that the problems relating to the high seas, territorial waters, contiguous zones, the continental shelf and the superjacent waters were closely linked together juridically as well as physically, decided not to deal with any aspect of those matters until all the problems involved had been studied by the International Law Commission and reported upon by it to the General Assembly,

Considering that, by its resolution 899 (IX) of 14 December 1954, it requested the International Law Commission to submit its final report on these subjects in time for the General Assembly to consider them as a whole at its eleventh session,

Taking into account also paragraph 29 of the report of the International Law Commission wherein it is stated that the Commission considers—and the comments of Governments have confirmed this view—that the various sections of the law of the sea hold together, and are so closely interdependent that it would be extremely difficult to deal with only one part and leave the others aside,

1. Expresses its appreciation to the International Law Commission for its valuable work on this complex subject;

2. Decides, in accordance with the recommendation contained in paragraph 28 of the report of the International Law Commission covering the work of its eighth session, that an international conference of plenipotentiaries should be convoked to examine the law of the sea, taking account not only of the legal but also of the technical, biological, economic and political aspects of the problem, and to embody the results of its work in one or more international conventions or such other instruments as it may deem appropriate;

3. Recommends that the conference should study the question of free access to the sea of land-locked countries, as established by international practice of treaties;

4. Requests the Secretary-General to convoke the conference early in March 1958;

5. Invites all States Members of the United Nations and States members of the specialized agencies to par-

ticipate in the conference and to include among their representatives experts competent in the fields to be considered;

6. Invites the interested specialized agencies and inter-governmental bodies to send observers to the conference;

7. Requests the Secretary-General to invite appropriate experts to advise and assist the Secretariat in preparing the conference, with the following terms of reference:

(a) To obtain, in the manner which they think most appropriate, from the Governments invited to the conference any further provisional comments the Governments may wish to make on the Commission's report and related matters, and to present to the conference in systematic form any comments made by the Governments, as well as the relevant statements made in the Sixth Committee at the eleventh and previous sessions of the General Assembly;

(b) To present to the conference recommendations concerning its method of work and procedures, and other questions of an administrative nature;

(c) To prepare, or arrange for the preparation of, working documents of a legal, technical, scientific or economic nature in order to facilitate the work of the conference;

8. Requests the Secretary-General to arrange also for the necessary staff and facilities which would be required for the conference, it being understood that the technical services of such experts as are needed will be utilized;

9. Refers to the conference the report of the International Law Commission as the basis for its consideration of the various problems involved in the development and codification of the law of the sea, and also the verbatim records of the relevant debates in the General Assembly, for consideration by the conference in conjunction with the Commission's report;

10. Requests the Secretary-General to transmit to the conference all such records of world-wide or regional international meetings as may serve as official background material for its work;

11. Calls upon the Governments invited to the conference and groups thereof to utilize the time remaining before the opening of the conference for exchanges of views on the controversial questions relative to the law of the sea;

12. Expresses the hope that the conference will be fully attended.

658th plenary meeting,
21 February 1957.

1106 (XI). Special allowance to be paid to members of the International Law Commission

The General Assembly,

Recalling that, by its resolution 485 (V) of 12 December 1950, it amended article 13 of the Statute of the International Law Commission, in consequence of which that article reads as follows:

“Members of the Commission shall be paid travel expenses, and shall also receive a special allowance, the amount of which shall be determined by the General Assembly”.

² Official Records of the General Assembly, Eleventh Session, Supplement No. 9 (A/3159).

Noting that this amendment provided for a special allowance for the members of the Commission, and that one of the reasons specified in the said resolution was that the nature and scope of the work of the Commission are such as to require its members to devote considerable time in attendance at the necessarily long sessions of the Commission,

Considering that the circumstances thus referred to have not, in the meantime, in any way changed and that it has in addition become clear that the nature of the Commission's task requires all its members to devote considerable time to the work of the Commission between, as well as during, its regular sessions,

Considering that the General Assembly, on the report of the Fifth Committee, has by its resolution 1075 (XI) of 7 December 1956 fixed a uniform subsistence allowance for all organs of the United Nations,

Having regard to the fact that resolution 1075 (XI), which deals only with subsistence allowances, does not affect article 13 of the Statute of the International Law Commission which, for the reasons stated in General Assembly resolution 485 (V), provides for a special allowance to be paid to the members of the Commission, and that subsistence allowance at the normal uniform rate does not constitute a "special" allowance according to the meaning and intention of article 13 of the Commission's Statute, because that term, interpreted in such a way as to fulfill the purposes of

resolution 485 (V), must include both the normal subsistence allowance and an additional allowance to be paid to the members of the Commission,

Confirms that, article 13 of the Statute of the International Law Commission being still in force and General Assembly resolution 485 (V) of 12 December 1950 having determined the global allowance that should be paid in order to give due and adequate effect to that article, a special allowance of \$15 per day continues to be payable to the members of the Commission, in addition to subsistence allowance at the normal uniform rate.

*658th plenary meeting,
21 February 1957.*

1107 (XI). Elimination or reduction of future statelessness

The General Assembly,

Takes note of the report of the Secretary-General⁸ relating to the question of convening an international conference of plenipotentiaries to conclude a convention for the elimination or reduction of future statelessness.

*658th plenary meeting,
21 February 1957.*

⁸ *Ibid.*, *Eleventh Session, Annexes, agenda item 54, documents A/3189 and Add.1 to 3.*