

institutions which will enable women at the lowest level in rural and urban areas to obtain credit and loans to improve their economic activities and integration in national development;

3. *Urges* Governments and the organizations of the United Nations development system, including specialized agencies and non-governmental organizations, to incorporate, in their training programmes, workshops and seminars, courses designed to improve the efficiency of women in business and financial management.

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### 3523 (XXX). Women in rural areas

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolution 3276 (XXIX) of 10 December 1974, in which it decided to consider at its thirtieth session an item entitled "International Women's Year, including the proposals and recommendations of the Conference of the International Women's Year",

*Taking into account* resolution 21<sup>66</sup> adopted by the World Conference of the International Women's Year, held at Mexico City from 19 June to 2 July 1975, the principles contained in the Declaration of Mexico on the Equality of Women and Their Contribution to Development and Peace, 1975,<sup>67</sup> the World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year<sup>68</sup> and the relevant resolutions bearing on the contribution of women to equality, peace and development,

*Realizing* the importance of adherence to the recommendations of the World Plan of Action, especially those related to women in rural and low-income areas,

*Considering* the vital role rural women play, not only within the family unit but also in the process of national development, through agriculture and particularly through food production and distribution,

*Bearing in mind* that in many parts of the world illiteracy, lack of education and training, inadequate distribution of human and economic resources, and severe unemployment and underemployment problems for women have hindered them from contributing fully to national development efforts,

*Convinced* that the struggle for development is a primary responsibility of all peoples and Governments, taking into account the principles of the Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States<sup>69</sup> and the Declaration and the Programme of Action on the Establishment of a New International Economic Order,<sup>70</sup>

*Noting* the need for both quantitative and qualitative data on the position of women and their role in all rural activities,

*Noting also* the activities relating to rural women undertaken to date by the United Nations bodies and specialized agencies concerned,

*Noting further* the need for co-ordinated and systematic examination of the situation of rural women and their role in all rural activities,

1. *Urges* all Governments to accord, within their respective plans, higher priority for:

(a) Gathering relevant data on the status and role of women in rural and low-income areas;

(b) Achieving socio-economic conditions based on the realization of the full and equal partnership of men and women in the development of society, both in law and in fact;

(c) Promoting agricultural productivity, agro-based industries and integrated rural development programmes;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to prepare and submit, through the Economic and Social Council, on the basis of the views of relevant United Nations bodies and specialized agencies as well as those of Governments, guidelines for non-formal educational programmes designed to enable rural women to use fully their capabilities and to contribute to the development of society;

3. *Urges* United Nations organizations, specialized agencies, regional commissions and international financial institutions to accord special attention to government programmes and projects aimed at the full integration of rural women in development;

4. *Urges* all Governments to develop extensive training programmes relevant to women and to make full use of all existing and proposed research institutes and centres, particularly the regional and international institutes and centres for the advancement of women in rural areas;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in consultation with Member States and the specialized agencies and organizations of the United Nations system, to report to the General Assembly biennially on the progress achieved in connexion with the work referred to in the previous paragraphs.

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### 3524 (XXX). Measures for the integration of women in development

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolution 3010 (XXVII) of 18 December 1972 in which it proclaimed the year 1975 International Women's Year,

*Recalling also* its resolution 3505 (XXX) of 15 December 1975, adopted on the recommendation of the Second Committee,

*Having considered* the report of the World Conference of the International Women's Year,<sup>71</sup> held at Mexico City from 19 June to 2 July 1975, which contains the resolutions adopted by the Conference<sup>72</sup> and the World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year,<sup>73</sup>

*Noting* that the World Plan of Action set forth guidance on action programmes for the integration of women in development,

*Recalling* its resolution 2626 (XXV) of 24 October 1970 containing the International Development Strategy for the Second United Nations Development Decade, in which the General Assembly included among the objectives of the Strategy the full integration of women in the total development effort, and recalling also that

<sup>66</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>67</sup> *Ibid.*, chap. I.

<sup>68</sup> *Ibid.*, chap. II, sect. A.

<sup>69</sup> Resolution 3281 (XXIX).

<sup>70</sup> Resolutions 3201 (S-VI) and 3202 (S-VI).

<sup>71</sup> United Nations publication, Sales No. E.76.IV.1.

<sup>72</sup> *Ibid.*, chap. III.

<sup>73</sup> *Ibid.*, chap. II, sect. A.

the majority of the specialized agencies, other United Nations bodies and Member States have already advocated similar action, as have individual donor agencies,

*Recalling* that, in its resolution 3342 (XXIX) of 17 December 1974, it invited the United Nations system to provide increased assistance to those programmes, projects and activities that will encourage and promote the further integration of women in national, regional and interregional economic development activities,

*Recommends* that all organs of the United Nations development system, including the United Nations Development Programme and the specialized agencies,

and other international technical and financial assistance programmes and agencies should:

(a) Give sustained attention to the integration of women in the formulation, design and implementation of development projects and programmes;

(b) Assist Governments that so request to incorporate in their development plans, their programme and sector analyses and their programme and project documents an impact statement of how such proposed programmes will affect women as participants and beneficiaries.

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### *Other decisions*

#### **Report of the Economic and Social Council<sup>74</sup>**

##### **(Item 12)**

At its 2383rd plenary meeting, on 10 October 1975, the General Assembly, on the recommendation of the Third Committee,<sup>75</sup> decided to invite the Chairman-Rapporteur of the *Ad Hoc* Working Group on the Situation of Human Rights in Chile, established by the Commission on Human Rights under its resolution 8 (XXXI) of 27 February 1975,<sup>76</sup> to assist the Third Committee in its consideration of the progress report of the *Ad Hoc* Working Group.

#### **Report of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination**

##### **(Item 68 (b))**

##### **World social situation**

##### **(Item 71)**

##### **Policies and programmes relating to youth**

##### **(Item 72)**

##### **Elimination of all forms of religious intolerance**

##### **(Item 79)**

##### **National experience in achieving far-reaching social and economic changes for the purpose of social progress**

##### **(Item 81)**

##### **Freedom of information**

##### **(Item 83)**

##### **Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights**

##### **(Item 84)**

<sup>74</sup> See resolution 3448 (XXX).

<sup>75</sup> *Official Records of the General Assembly, Thirtieth Session, Annexes*, agenda item 12, document A/10284, para. 4.

<sup>76</sup> See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, Fifty-eighth Session, Supplement No. 4 (E/5635)*, chap. XXIII.