

Security Council and the International Atomic Energy Agency,

*Taking into consideration* resolution GC (XXXI)/RES/470 adopted by the General Conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency, in which the General Conference called upon Israel to place all its nuclear facilities under Agency safeguards,

*Deeply alarmed* by recent information in regard to the continuing production, development and acquisition of nuclear weapons by Israel,

*Aware* of the grave consequences that endanger international peace and security as a result of Israel's development and acquisition of nuclear weapons and Israel's collaboration with South Africa to develop nuclear weapons and their delivery systems,

*Deeply concerned* that the declared Israeli policy of attacking and destroying nuclear facilities devoted to peaceful purposes is a part of its nuclear armament policy,

1. *Reiterates its condemnation* of Israel's refusal to renounce any possession of nuclear weapons;
2. *Reiterates also its condemnation* of the co-operation between Israel and South Africa;
3. *Requests once more* the Security Council to take urgent and effective measures to ensure that Israel complies with Council resolution 487 (1981);
4. *Calls upon* all States and organizations that have not yet done so to discontinue co-operating with and giving assistance to Israel in the nuclear field;
5. *Reiterates its request* to the International Atomic Energy Agency to suspend any scientific co-operation with Israel which could contribute to its nuclear capabilities;
6. *Requests also* the International Atomic Energy Agency to inform the Secretary-General of any steps Israel may undertake to place its nuclear facilities under Agency safeguards;
7. *Requests the Secretary-General* to follow closely Israeli nuclear activities and to report to the General Assembly at its forty-third session;
8. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its forty-third session the item entitled "Israeli nuclear armament".

*85th plenary meeting  
30 November 1987*

#### 42/45. Relationship between disarmament and development

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 38/71 B of 15 December 1983, 39/160 of 17 December 1984 and 40/155 of 16 December 1985 and its decisions 40/473 of 20 June 1986 and 41/422 of 4 December 1986,

*Recalling also* the provisions of the Final Document of the Tenth Special Session of the General Assembly,<sup>11</sup> the first special session devoted to disarmament, related to the relationship between disarmament and development,

*Stressing* that the holding of the International Conference on the Relationship between Disarmament and Development in New York from 24 August to 11 September 1987 constituted a significant development in the process of the multilateral review, at a political level, of the relationship between disarmament and development,

1. *Welcomes* the adoption of the Final Document of the International Conference on the Relationship between Disarmament and Development;<sup>113</sup>

2. *Decides* to have the report of the Conference brought to the attention of the Preparatory Committee for the Third Special Session of the General Assembly Devoted to Disarmament;

3. *Requests* the Preparatory Committee to include in the agenda of the third special session of the General Assembly devoted to disarmament an item entitled "Relationship between disarmament and development, in the light of the action programme adopted at the International Conference";<sup>114</sup>

4. *Requests* the Secretary-General to take action through the appropriate organs, within available resources, for the implementation of the action programme adopted at the International Conference.

*85th plenary meeting  
30 November 1987*

#### 42/46. Question of Antarctica

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*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolution 41/88 C of 4 December 1986,

*Having considered* the item entitled "Question of Antarctica",

*Noting with regret* that the racist *apartheid* régime of South Africa, which has been suspended from participation in the General Assembly of the United Nations, has continued to participate in the meetings of the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Parties,

*Recalling* the resolution adopted by the Council of Ministers of the Organization of African Unity at its forty-second ordinary session, held at Addis Ababa from 10 to 17 July 1985,<sup>115</sup>

*Recalling also* the relevant paragraphs of the Political Declaration adopted by the Eighth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, held at Harare from 1 to 6 September 1986,<sup>116</sup>

*Recalling further* that the Antarctic Treaty<sup>117</sup> is, by its terms, intended to further the purposes and principles embodied in the Charter of the United Nations,

*Noting further* that the policy of *apartheid* practised by the racist minority régime of South Africa, which has been universally condemned, constitutes a threat to regional and international peace and security,

1. *Views with concern* the continuing participation of the *apartheid* régime of South Africa in the meetings of the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Parties;

2. *Appeals once again* to the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Parties to take urgent measures to exclude the racist *apartheid* régime of South Africa from participation in the meetings of the Consultative Parties at the earliest possible date;

3. *Invites* the States parties to the Antarctic Treaty to inform the Secretary-General on the actions taken regarding the provisions of the present resolution;

<sup>113</sup> United Nations publication, Sales No. E.87.IX.8.

<sup>114</sup> *Ibid.*, para. 35.

<sup>115</sup> A/40/666, annex II, resolution CM/Res.988 (XLII).

<sup>116</sup> A/41/697-S/18392, annex, sect. I, paras. 198-202.

<sup>117</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 402, No. 5778.