

Noting that the Jakarta informal meetings on Cambodia have made a significant contribution towards achieving a comprehensive settlement,

Also noting that the Paris Conference on Cambodia, which met from 30 July to 30 August 1989, made progress in elaborating a wide variety of elements necessary for reaching a comprehensive political settlement,

Welcoming Security Council resolution 668 (1990) of 20 September 1990,

Welcoming also an enhanced role for the United Nations in Cambodia and the continuing efforts of the Secretary-General within the framework for a comprehensive political settlement,

Recognizing that international humanitarian assistance has alleviated the suffering of the Cambodian people, particularly those who have sought temporary refuge in neighbouring countries,

Taking note of the report of the Secretary-General⁶ and the progress towards a comprehensive political settlement,

1. *Reiterates* the urgent need for a comprehensive political settlement as outlined in the framework for a comprehensive political settlement of the Cambodia conflict,⁷ which has been endorsed by the Security Council in its resolution 668 (1990) and which the Paris Conference on Cambodia is called upon to elaborate and adopt;

2. *Welcomes* the acceptance of this framework in its entirety by all the Cambodian parties, as the basis for settling the Cambodia conflict, at the informal meeting of the Cambodian parties in Jakarta on 10 September 1990 and their commitment to it;

3. *Also welcomes* the commitment of the Cambodian parties, in full co-operation with all other participants in the Paris Conference on Cambodia, to elaborating this framework into a comprehensive political settlement through the processes of the Conference;

4. *Welcomes*, in particular, the agreement reached by all Cambodian parties in Jakarta⁸ forming a Supreme National Council as the unique legitimate body and source of authority in which, throughout the transitional period, the independence, national sovereignty and unity of Cambodia is embodied;

5. *Notes* that the Supreme National Council will therefore represent Cambodia externally and occupy the seat of Cambodia at the United Nations, in the United Nations specialized agencies and in other international institutions and international conferences;

6. *Urges* that, in working towards the goal of a comprehensive political settlement, the Cambodian leaders should co-operate in assuming their responsibilities in order to achieve national reconciliation;

7. *Also urges* all parties to the conflict to exercise maximum self-restraint so as to create the peaceful climate required to facilitate the achievement and the implementation of a comprehensive political settlement;

⁶ A/45/605.

⁷ See A/45/472-S/21689, annex, appendix; see *Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-fifth Year, Supplement for July, August and September 1990*, document S/21689.

⁸ A/45/490-S/21732, annex; see *Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-fifth Year, Supplement for July, August and September 1990*, document S/21732.

8. *Calls upon* the Co-Presidents of the Paris Conference on Cambodia to intensify their consultations with a view to reconvening the Conference, whose task will be to elaborate and adopt the comprehensive political settlement and draw up a detailed plan of implementation in accordance with the framework for a comprehensive political settlement;

9. *Stresses* that an enhanced role for the United Nations in Cambodia, charged with a clear and practical mandate, would help achieve the goal of the exercise of the right to self-determination for the Cambodian people through free and fair elections organized and conducted by the United Nations in a neutral political environment with full respect for the national sovereignty of Cambodia;

10. *Encourages* the Secretary-General to continue, within the context of preparations for reconvening the Paris Conference on Cambodia and on the basis of the present resolution, preparatory studies to assess the resource implications, timing and other considerations relevant to the role of the United Nations;

11. *Reiterates its deep appreciation* to the Secretary-General for his efforts in co-ordinating humanitarian relief assistance and in monitoring its distribution, and requests him to intensify such efforts as necessary;

12. *Expresses its deep appreciation* once again to donor countries, the United Nations and its agencies and other national and international humanitarian organizations that have rendered assistance to the Cambodian people and appeals to them to provide financial and material resources for the speedy repatriation and rehabilitation of Cambodian displaced persons as well as for the economic and social reconstruction of Cambodia;

13. *Requests* the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its forty-sixth session on the implementation of the present resolution;

14. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its forty-sixth session the item entitled "The situation in Cambodia".

*30th plenary meeting
15 October 1990*

45/4. Co-operation between the United Nations and the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolutions 36/38 of 18 November 1981, 37/8 of 29 October 1982, 38/37 of 5 December 1983, 39/47 of 10 December 1984, 40/60 of 9 December 1985, 41/5 of 17 October 1986 and 43/1 of 17 October 1988,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the state of co-operation between the United Nations and the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee,⁹

Having heard the statement made on 16 October 1990 by the Secretary-General of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee on the steps taken by the Con-

⁹ A/45/504.

sultative Committee to ensure continuing, close and effective co-operation between the two organizations,¹⁰

1. *Takes note with appreciation* of the report of the Secretary-General;

2. *Notes with appreciation* the continuing efforts of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee towards strengthening the role of the United Nations and its various organs, including the International Court of Justice, through programmes and initiatives undertaken by the Consultative Committee;

3. *Notes with satisfaction* the commendable progress achieved towards enhancing co-operation between the United Nations and the Consultative Committee in wider areas;

4. *Notes with appreciation* the decision of the Consultative Committee to participate actively in the programmes of the United Nations Decade of International Law;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its forty-seventh session a report on co-operation between the United Nations and the Consultative Committee;

6. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its forty-seventh session the item entitled "Co-operation between the United Nations and the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee".

*31st plenary meeting
16 October 1990*

45/5. Co-operation between the United Nations and the Latin American Economic System

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 44/4 of 17 October 1989 on co-operation between the United Nations and the Latin American Economic System,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on co-operation between the United Nations and the Latin American Economic System,¹¹

Taking into account decision 302 of 7 September 1990 on co-operation between the United Nations and the Latin American Economic System, adopted at the sixteenth regular session of the Latin American Council, in which it approved the signature of an agreement between the United Nations and the Latin American Economic System and it authorized the Permanent Secretary to sign the above-mentioned agreement on behalf of the Latin American Economic System,

Considering that the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean has developed close ties of co-operation with the Latin American Economic System which have improved the satisfactory co-ordination of their activities during the last year,

Bearing in mind that the Permanent Secretariat of the Latin American Economic System has carried out several programmes with the support of the United Nations Development Programme in areas that are considered of priority for the economic development of the region,

Considering also that the Latin American Economic System is developing joint activities with specialized agencies and other bodies and programmes of the United Nations system, such as the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Meteorological Organization, the World Health Organization, the World Intellectual Property Organization, the United Nations Environment Programme, the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, the Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator, the United Nations Institute for Training and Research and the International Telecommunication Union,

1. *Takes note with satisfaction* of the report of the Secretary-General;

2. *Expresses satisfaction* with decision 302 of the Latin American Council of the Latin American Economic System;

3. *Urges* the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean to continue broadening and deepening its co-ordination and mutual support activities with the Latin American Economic System;

4. *Urges* the United Nations Development Programme to strengthen and broaden its support to the programmes that the Permanent Secretariat of the Latin American Economic System is carrying out;

5. *Urges* the specialized agencies and other organizations and programmes of the United Nations system to continue and intensify their support for and co-operation with the activities of the Latin American Economic System;

6. *Requests* the Secretary-General of the United Nations to promote, in close collaboration with the Permanent Secretary of the Latin American Economic System, the holding of a meeting in 1991 between their respective secretariats, with the aim of identifying those areas in which it will be possible to broaden co-operation between the United Nations system and the Latin American Economic System;

7. *Requests* both the Secretary-General of the United Nations and the Permanent Secretary of the Latin American Economic System to continue consultations with a view to signing, as soon as possible, an agreement of co-operation between the United Nations and the Latin American Economic System;

8. *Also requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its forty-sixth session a report on the implementation of the present resolution.

*31st plenary meeting
16 October 1990*

¹⁰ See *Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-fifth Session, Plenary Meetings*, 31st meeting (A/45/PV.31).

¹¹ A/45/514.