

(d) Ensure that the potential donors of criminal justice assistance are put in touch with countries needing the help in question;

(e) Make the case for assistance in the field of criminal justice to the appropriate funding agencies.

32. It is recommended to the Secretary-General that, in recognition of the high priority that should be accorded to the programme, an upgrading of the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch of the Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs of the Secretariat into a division should be effected as soon as possible, under the conditions set out in paragraph 14 above, bearing in mind the structure of the United Nations Office at Vienna.

33. The Professional staff of the secretariat of the programme shall be called "Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officers".

34. The secretariat of the programme shall be directed by a senior official responsible for the overall day-to-day management and supervision of the programme, communicating with the relevant government officials, the specialized agencies and intergovernmental organizations whose activities are relevant to the programme.

F. PROGRAMME SUPPORT

1. *United Nations institutes for the prevention of crime and the treatment of offenders*

35. The activities of the United Nations institutes for the prevention of crime and the treatment of offenders²¹⁸ should be supported by Member States and the United Nations, with particular attention being given to the needs of such institutes located in developing countries. Given the important role of such institutes, their contributions to policy development and implementation, and their resource requirements, especially those of the United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, should be fully integrated into the overall programme.

2. *Coordination among the United Nations institutes for the prevention of crime and the treatment of offenders*

36. The institutes should keep one another and the commission on crime prevention and criminal justice informed on a regular basis about their programme of work and its implementation.

37. The commission may request the institutes, subject to the availability of resources, to implement select elements of the programme. The commission may also suggest areas for inter-institute activities.

38. The commission shall seek to mobilize extrabudgetary support for the activities of the institutes.

3. *Network of government-appointed national correspondents in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice*

39. Member States should designate one or more national correspondents in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice as focal points for the purpose of maintaining direct communication with the secretariat of the programme and other elements of the programme.

40. The national correspondents shall facilitate contact with the secretariat on matters of legal, scientific and technical cooperation, training, information on national laws and regulations, legal policy, the organization of the criminal justice system, crime prevention measures and penitentiary matters.

4. *Global Crime and Criminal Justice Information Network*

41. Member States shall support the United Nations in the development and maintenance of the Global Crime and Criminal Justice Information Network in order to facilitate the collection, analysis, exchange and dissemination, as appropriate, of information and the centralization of inputs from non-governmental organizations and scientific institutions in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice.

42. Member States shall undertake to provide the Secretary-General on a regular basis and upon request with data on the dynamics, structure and extent of crime and on the operation of crime prevention and criminal justice strategies in their respective countries.

5. *Intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations*

43. Intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and the scientific community are a valuable source of professional expertise, advocacy and assistance. Their contributions should be fully utilized in programme development and implementation.

G. FUNDING OF THE PROGRAMME

44. The programme shall be funded from the regular budget of the United Nations. Funds allocated for technical assistance may be supplemented by direct voluntary contributions from Member States and

interested funding agencies. Member States are encouraged to make contributions to the United Nations Trust Fund for Social Defence, to be renamed the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund. They are also encouraged to contribute in kind for the operational activities of the programme, particularly by seconding staff, organizing training courses and seminars, and providing the requisite equipment and services.

46/153. **United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders**

The General Assembly,

Recalling its decision 45/428 of 14 December 1990 and Economic and Social Council resolution 1990/19 of 24 May 1990,

Considering the impact of carefully considered and formulated international standards and the world-wide improvement in the functioning of criminal justice systems,

Conscious of the vital role of regional cooperation in the fight against crime and of the potential contribution of interregional and regional institutes in the prevention of crime and the treatment of offenders,

Recognizing the important role of the United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders in organizing, inter alia, training programmes and regional seminars, conducting research in the field of criminal justice, providing advisory opinion on policy matters, promoting and facilitating cooperation among the States of the region with the United Nations and the need to provide sufficient resources to the Institute, particularly in view of its increasing workload in response to strongly felt international concerns,

Aware of the difficulties faced by the Institute owing to the non-availability of required resources,

Aware also that resources to the Institute have failed to keep pace with the expansion of its responsibilities, owing to the fact that many States of the African region are in the category of the least developed countries and therefore lack the necessary resources with which to support the Institute,

Recalling that the Secretary-General, in his report on the work of the Organization for 1991,²¹⁹ stressed the need for effective intergovernmental mechanisms and much stronger judicial and police cooperation among States owing to the upsurge in and transnationalization of crime,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders and other United Nations institutes for crime prevention and criminal justice,²²⁰

1. *Calls upon* Governments and intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations to provide financial and other support to the United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders in the fulfilment of its objectives, particularly those concerning training, technical assistance, policy guidance, research and data collection;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General to ensure that sufficient resources are provided to the Institute within the overall appropriations of the programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993 to enable the Institute to carry out, in full and on time, all its mandates;

3. Also requests the Secretary-General to report on the implementation of the present resolution to the General Assembly at its forty-seventh session.

77th plenary meeting
18 December 1991

NOTES

¹For the decisions adopted on the reports of the Third Committee, see sect. X.B.5.

²Resolution 2106 A (XX), annex.

³Resolution 38/14, annex.

⁴A/46/447.

⁵*Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 18 (A/46/18).*

⁶A/46/447, para. 4.

⁷Resolution 3068 (XXVIII), annex.

⁸Resolution 217 A (III).

⁹A/46/391.

¹⁰United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, *Records of the General Conference, Eleventh Session, Resolutions*, p. 119.

¹¹United Nations publication, Sales No. E.83.XIV.4 and corrigendum.

¹²*Ibid.*, chap. II.

¹³A/46/465.

¹⁴E/1991/39.

¹⁵Resolution 45/158, annex.

¹⁶Resolution S-16/1, annex.

¹⁷HR/PUB/1990/8.

¹⁸A/45/525, annex.

¹⁹A/44/697, annex.

²⁰See A/44/551-S/20870, annex.

²¹A/44/963, annex.

²²A/46/390, annex II.

²³See Centre against Apartheid, *Notes and Documents*, No. 23/91.

²⁴*Report of the International Conference on the Question of Palestine, Geneva, 29 August–7 September 1983* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.83.I.21), chap. I.

²⁵S/22464 and Corr.1; see *Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-sixth Year, Supplement for April, May and June 1991*, document S/22464.

²⁶Resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex.

²⁷See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1980, Supplement No. 3* and corrigendum (E/1980/13 and Corr.1), chap. XXVI, sect. A.

²⁸*Ibid.*, 1981, *Supplement No. 5* and corrigendum (E/1981/25 and Corr.1), chap. XXVIII, sect. A.

²⁹*Ibid.*, 1982, *Supplement No. 2* and corrigendum (E/1982/12 and Corr.1), chap. XXVI, sect. A.

³⁰*Ibid.*, 1983, *Supplement No. 3* and corrigendum (E/1983/13 and Corr.1), chap. XXVII, sect. A.

³¹*Ibid.*, 1984, *Supplement No. 4* and corrigendum (E/1984/14 and Corr.1), chap. II, sect. A.

³²*Ibid.*, 1985, *Supplement No. 2* (E/1985/22), chap. II, sect. A.

³³*Ibid.*, 1986, *Supplement No. 2* (E/1986/22), chap. II, sect. A.

³⁴*Ibid.*, 1987, *Supplement No. 5* and corrigenda (E/1987/18 and Corr.1 and 2), chap. II, sect. A.

³⁵*Ibid.*, 1988, *Supplement No. 2* and corrigendum (E/1988/12 and Corr.1), chap. II, sect. A.

³⁶*Ibid.*, 1989, *Supplement No. 2* (E/1989/20), chap. II, sect. A.

³⁷*Ibid.*, 1990, *Supplement No. 2* and corrigendum (E/1990/22 and Corr.1), chap. II, sect. A.

³⁸*Ibid.*, 1991, *Supplement No. 2* (E/1991/22), chap. II, sect. A.

³⁹See *Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Third Committee*, 8th meeting, and corrigendum.

⁴⁰Resolution 2625 (XXV), annex.

⁴¹Resolution 44/34, annex.

⁴²A/46/459, annex.

⁴³E/CONF.80/10, chap. III.

⁴⁴Resolution 2542 (XXIV).

⁴⁵E/CN.5/1991/3 and Corr.1 and 2 and Add.1.

⁴⁶Resolution 45/199, annex.

⁴⁷*Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 6 (A/45/6/Rev.1)*, vol. II, programme 25.

⁴⁸*Ibid.*, *Forty-fourth Session, Supplement No. 6 (A/44/6/Rev.1)*, vol. I.

⁴⁹See resolution 44/82.

⁵⁰A/46/414.

⁵¹A/45/420.

⁵²Based on the International Plan of Action on Ageing; see *Report of the World Assembly on Ageing, Vienna, 26 July–6 August 1982* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.82.I.16), chap. VI, sect. A.

⁵³E/CN.5/1991/2.

⁵⁴Resolution 34/180, annex.

⁵⁵See E/CN.5/1991/2, annex I.

⁵⁶A/45/625, annex.

⁵⁷*Final report of the World Conference on Education for All: Meeting Basic Learning Needs, Jomtien, Thailand, 5–9 March 1990, Inter-Agency Commission (UNDP, UNESCO, UNICEF, World Bank) for the World Conference on Education for All, New York, 1990, appendix 1.*

⁵⁸A/46/361.

⁵⁹Resolution 46/91, annex.

⁶⁰A/46/56-E/1991/6 and Corr.1.

⁶¹Resolution S-18/3, annex.

⁶²A/46/137-E/1991/40.

⁶³A/37/351/Add.1 and Corr.1, annex, sect. VIII, recommendation 1 (IV).

⁶⁴See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 6 (E/1991/26)*, chap. I, sect. D.

⁶⁵A/C.3/46/4, annex I.

⁶⁶United Nations publication, Sales No. E.90.XVII.17.

⁶⁷A/46/366.

⁶⁸See A/45/470.

⁶⁹A/C.3/46/4, annex II.

⁷⁰See CSDHA/DDP/GME/7 of 1 September 1987.

⁷¹A/46/491.

⁷²*Report of the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, Nairobi, 15–26 July 1985* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.85.IV.10), chap. I, sect. A.

⁷³A/46/439.

⁷⁴See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 8 (E/1991/28)*, chap. I, sect. D.

⁷⁵United Nations publication, Sales No. E.90.XVII.3.

⁷⁶See document EC/SCP/67, annex, of the Executive Committee of the Programme of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

⁷⁷United Nations publication, Sales No. E.89.IV.2.

⁷⁸A/46/325, annex.

⁷⁹*Ibid.*, paras. 5–7.

⁸⁰A/46/377.

⁸¹Resolution S-17/2, annex.

⁸²See *Report of the International Conference on Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking, Vienna, 17–26 June 1987* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.87.I.18), chap. I, sect. B.

⁸³*Ibid.*, sect. A.

⁸⁴A/45/262, annex.

⁸⁵See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 4 (E/1991/24)*, chap. XIV, sect. A.

⁸⁶E/CONF.82/15 and Corr.2.

⁸⁷See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 13 (E/1991/34)*, annex I.

⁸⁸A/C.3/45/8, annex.

⁸⁹A/46/338, A/46/480 and A/46/511.

⁹⁰See E/1990/39 and Corr.1 and 2 and Add.1.

⁹¹United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 520, No. 7515.

⁹²*Ibid.*, vol. 976, No. 14152.

⁹³*Ibid.*, vol. 1019, No. 14956.

⁹⁴A/46/338.

⁹⁵A/46/480.

⁹⁶See *Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 6 (A/46/6/Rev.1)*.

⁹⁷*Ibid.*, *Forty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 6 (A/45/6/Rev.1)*, vol. II, programme 28.

⁹⁸E/1990/121.

⁹⁹E/1991/101 and Corr.1.

- ¹⁰⁰Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 12 (A/46/12).
- ¹⁰¹Ibid., Supplement No. 12A (A/46/12/Add.1).
- ¹⁰²Ibid., Forty-sixth Session, Third Committee, 34th meeting, and corrigendum.
- ¹⁰³United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189, No. 2545.
- ¹⁰⁴Ibid., vol. 606, No. 8791.
- ¹⁰⁵See Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 12A (A/46/12/Add.1), para. 21.
- ¹⁰⁶Ibid., para. 25.
- ¹⁰⁷Ibid., para. 33.
- ¹⁰⁸A/42/521-S/19085, annex; see Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-second Year, Supplement for July, August and September 1987, document S/19085.
- ¹⁰⁹A/C.3/43/6, annex.
- ¹¹⁰See A/44/527 and Corr.1 and 2, annex.
- ¹¹¹CIREFCA/CS/90/10.
- ¹¹²A/46/435.
- ¹¹³See Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 12 (A/46/12), paras. 146-150; and *ibid.*, Supplement No. 12A (A/46/12/Add.1), para. 28.
- ¹¹⁴A/46/371, A/46/428, A/46/429, A/46/430, A/46/431, A/46/432, A/46/433, A/46/434 and A/46/471.
- ¹¹⁵See A/46/431.
- ¹¹⁶A/46/432.
- ¹¹⁷See A/43/536, sect. III.
- ¹¹⁸Resolution 3452 (XXX), annex.
- ¹¹⁹Resolution 39/46, annex.
- ¹²⁰A/46/618 and Corr.1.
- ¹²¹See E/CN.4/1990/39, annex.
- ¹²²See A/44/98, sect. VII.
- ¹²³A/44/539 and A/46/503.
- ¹²⁴See A/45/636, annex.
- ¹²⁵See A/44/668, annex.
- ¹²⁶A/46/650.
- ¹²⁷See A/45/636, annex, para. 53.
- ¹²⁸A/46/392.
- ¹²⁹See CRC/C/7, chap. I.
- ¹³⁰A/46/393.
- ¹³¹Resolution 44/128, annex.
- ¹³²See resolution 2200 A (XXI), annex, and resolution 44/128, annex.
- ¹³³Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 40 (A/46/40).
- ¹³⁴Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 3 and corrigendum (E/1991/23 and Corr.1).
- ¹³⁵Resolution 44/25, annex.
- ¹³⁶A/46/395.
- ¹³⁷A/CONF.157/PC/6 and Add.1-5, Add.6 and Corr.1 and Add.7-9.
- ¹³⁸Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 24 (A/46/24).
- ¹³⁹Ibid., Supplement No. 1 (A/46/1), sect. VI.
- ¹⁴⁰See E/1990/50.
- ¹⁴¹A/46/603.
- ¹⁴²Resolution 3447 (XXX).
- ¹⁴³Resolution 43/173, annex.
- ¹⁴⁴A/46/421.
- ¹⁴⁵Resolution 37/194, annex.
- ¹⁴⁶Resolution 40/34, annex.
- ¹⁴⁷Economic and Social Council resolution 1984/50, annex.
- ¹⁴⁸See Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Milan, 26 August-6 September 1985: report prepared by the Secretariat (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.IV.1), chap. I, sect. D.
- ¹⁴⁹See Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana, 27 August-7 September 1990: report prepared by the Secretariat (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.91.IV.2), chap. I, sect. B.
- ¹⁵⁰Resolution 34/169, annex.
- ¹⁵¹See Human Rights: A Compilation of International Instruments (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.88.XIV.1).
- ¹⁵²E/CN.4/Sub.2/1991/30 and Add.1-4.
- ¹⁵³See E/CN.4/1992/2-E/CN.4/Sub.2/1991/65, chap. II, sect. A.
- ¹⁵⁴Resolution 41/128, annex.
- ¹⁵⁵E/CN.4/1990/9/Rev.1.
- ¹⁵⁶E/CN.4/1991/12 and Add.1.
- ¹⁵⁷E/CN.4/1991/23 and Add.1.
- ¹⁵⁸E/CN.4/Sub.2/1990/32, annex.
- ¹⁵⁹Resolution 3384 (XXX).
- ¹⁶⁰E/CN.4/1503.
- ¹⁶¹A/41/324, annex.
- ¹⁶²See Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 1 (A/46/1).
- ¹⁶³A/46/542.
- ¹⁶⁴A/45/649 and Corr.1, annex.
- ¹⁶⁵See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1991, Supplement No. 12 (E/1991/33), chap. IV.
- ¹⁶⁶See Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 48 (A/46/48), vol. II.
- ¹⁶⁷See E/CN.4/1992/2-E/CN.4/Sub.2/1991/65, resolution 1991/33.
- ¹⁶⁸E/CN.4/Sub.2/1991/39.
- ¹⁶⁹A/46/543.
- ¹⁷⁰E/CN.4/Sub.2/1989/32.
- ¹⁷¹United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 75, Nos. 970-973.
- ¹⁷²Ibid., vol. 1125, No. 17513.
- ¹⁷³See A/44/971-S/21541, annex; see Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-fifth Year, Supplement for July, August and September 1990, document S/21541.
- ¹⁷⁴See A/46/502-S/23082; see Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-sixth Year, Supplement for July, August and September 1991, document S/23082.
- ¹⁷⁵See A/45/706-S/21931, annex I; see Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-fifth Year, Supplement for October, November and December 1990, document S/21931.
- ¹⁷⁶A/46/529, annex.
- ¹⁷⁷A/46/647, annex.
- ¹⁷⁸A/46/544 and Corr.1.
- ¹⁷⁹United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 75, No. 972.
- ¹⁸⁰Ibid., No. 973.
- ¹⁸¹Ibid., vol. 1125, Nos. 17512 and 17513.
- ¹⁸²S/19835, annex I; see Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-third Year, Supplement for April, May and June 1988, document S/19835.
- ¹⁸³A/46/606, annex I.
- ¹⁸⁴See A/46/595-S/23163; see Official Records of the Security Council, Forty-sixth Year, Supplement for October, November and December 1991, document S/23163.
- ¹⁸⁵A/46/606.
- ¹⁸⁶See A/46/606, para. 75.
- ¹⁸⁷A/46/609 and Corr.1 and Add.1 and 2.
- ¹⁸⁸See A/46/609 and Corr.1.
- ¹⁸⁹See document OEA/Ser.G-CP/doc.2208/91 of the Organization of American States of 22 November 1991.
- ¹⁹⁰See A/46/520, annex, para. 42.
- ¹⁹¹See Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Third Committee, 2nd and 13th meetings, and corrigendum.
- ¹⁹²A/C.3/46/L.68.
- ¹⁹³Items 2 and 3 to be discussed jointly.
- ¹⁹⁴Sub-items (a) and (b) to be discussed separately.
- ¹⁹⁵Sub-item (a) to be discussed separately.
- ¹⁹⁶Sub-items (b) and (c) to be discussed jointly.
- ¹⁹⁷Sub-items (a), (b) and (c) to be discussed jointly.
- ¹⁹⁸Reference to "even" or "odd" years relate to calendar years.
- ¹⁹⁹1992—General debate on the basis of the report of the Economic and Social Council.
- 1993—Report on the world social situation and report of the Commission for Social Development.
- 1994—General debate on the basis of the report of the Economic and Social Council.
- 1995—Interim report on the world social situation and report of the Commission for Social Development.
- ²⁰⁰To be reviewed at the forty-seventh session of the General Assembly.
- ²⁰¹The programme of work and documentation for 1992 will be revised in the light of the relevant decisions taken by the Economic and Social Council in 1992.
- ²⁰²General debate on the world social situation to be held on the basis of the report of the Economic and Social Council.
- ²⁰³In its resolution 46/91, paragraph 4, the General Assembly decided to devote four plenary meetings, that is, two working days, at its forty-seventh session to an international conference on ageing to consolidate a set of targets on ageing for the year 2001 and to celebrate an appro-

appropriate global scale the tenth anniversary of the adoption of the International Plan of Action on Ageing.

²⁰⁴In its resolution 46/94, paragraph 19, the General Assembly invited special observance of the International Day for the Elderly on 1 October 1992, to mark the tenth anniversary of the World Assembly on Ageing.

²⁰⁵In its resolution 46/96, paragraph 14, the General Assembly decided to devote four plenary meetings at its forty-seventh session to mark, at the appropriate global level, the conclusion of the United Nations Decade of Disabled Persons.

²⁰⁶The programme of work and documentation for 1993 will be revised in the light of the relevant decisions taken by the Economic and Social Council in 1993.

²⁰⁷See A/CONF.156/2.

²⁰⁸See A/46/703 and Corr.1.

²⁰⁹See *Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Milan, 26 August–6 September 1985: report prepared by the Secretariat* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.IV.1), chap. I, sect. A.

²¹⁰*Ibid.*, sect. B.

²¹¹See *Sixth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Caracas, 25 August–5 September 1980: report prepared by the Secretariat* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.81.IV.4).

²¹²See *Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Milan, 26 August–6 September 1985: report prepared by the Secretariat* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.IV.1).

²¹³See *Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana, 27 August–7 September 1990: report prepared by the Secretariat* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.91.IV.2).

²¹⁴See *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1990, Supplement No. 10 (E/1990/31)*, chap. I, sect. D.

²¹⁵E/1990/31/Add.1.

²¹⁶It is recommended that in order to commence the work of the commission as soon as possible, the geographical distribution of the commission should be as follows: African States (12), Asian States (9), Latin

American and Caribbean States (8), Western European and other States (7), Eastern European States (4). The size and geographical distribution of the commission may be reviewed two years after the first session of the commission.

²¹⁷The secretariat of the programme shall keep a list of such experts. The experts shall be selected by the commission in collaboration with the secretariat, the United Nations institutes for the prevention of crime and the treatment of offenders and non-governmental organizations. The commission, in consultation with Member States, shall develop a mechanism for that purpose. Such experts, who may be either government officials or other individuals, shall be chosen on the basis of equitable geographical distribution. They should be available to the programme in their individual independent capacity for at least three years. Expert group meetings shall take place subject to the conditions set out in paragraph 14.

²¹⁸The United Nations institutes for the prevention of crime and the treatment of offenders consist of the following:

(a) The United Nations Asia and Far East Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, established in 1961 at Fuchu, Japan;

(b) The United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute, established in 1968 at Rome;

(c) The United Nations Latin American Institute for the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, established in 1975 at San José;

(d) The Helsinki Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations, established in 1981 at Helsinki;

(e) The United Nations African Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, established in 1989 at Kampala.

In addition, three other institutes are currently cooperating closely with the United Nations in the field of crime prevention and criminal justice:

(a) The Arab Security Studies and Training Centre, at Riyadh;

(b) The Australian Institute of Criminology, at Canberra;

(c) The International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy, at Vancouver, Canada.

²¹⁹*Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-sixth Session, Supplement No. 1 (A/46/1)*, sect. X.

²²⁰A/46/524.