

which are essential if relief and rehabilitation efforts are to be successful;

6. *Calls upon* all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to respect fully the security and safety of personnel of the United Nations and its specialized agencies and of non-governmental organizations and to guarantee their complete freedom of movement throughout Somalia;

7. *Calls upon* the Secretary-General to continue to mobilize international humanitarian and rehabilitation assistance for Somalia;

8. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in view of the critical situation in Somalia, to take all measures necessary for the implementation of the present resolution, to apprise the Economic and Social Council at its substantive session of 1994 of the progress made and to report thereon to the General Assembly at its forty-ninth session.

*86th plenary meeting  
21 December 1993*

**48/202. International assistance for the economic rehabilitation of Angola**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 47/164 of 18 December 1992, 46/142 of 17 December 1991, 45/233 of 21 December 1990 and 44/168 of 15 December 1989 on international assistance for the economic rehabilitation of Angola,

*Recalling also* that the Security Council in its resolutions 387 (1976) of 31 March 1976, 475 (1980) of 27 June 1980, 628 (1989) of 16 January 1989 and other resolutions on international assistance for the economic rehabilitation of Angola had, *inter alia*, requested the international community to render assistance to Angola,

*Deeply concerned* about the critical economic and political situation prevailing in Angola, aggravated by the renewal in October 1992 of hostilities which continue to destroy the economic and social infrastructure,

*Concerned* about the serious deterioration of the humanitarian situation, as a result of which an estimated 3 million people are in need of emergency aid,

*Gravely concerned* about the drought, which has devastated the centre and south of the country, causing suffering for millions of people,

*Taking into consideration* the fact that the implementation of the Peace Accords for Angola<sup>96</sup> would create favourable conditions for the economic and social rehabilitation of the country,

*Aware* of the need for a greater effort and commitment on the part of the international community to assist Angola in rehabilitating its economy,

*Conscious* of the fact that during 1993, owing to the prevailing situation in the country, the Government of Angola was unable to organize a round-table conference of donors as planned,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Secretary-General;<sup>96</sup>

2. *Calls upon* all parties to do their utmost to achieve the full and effective implementation of the Peace Accords for Angola in order to bring peace and stability to Angola, thus creating conditions conducive to its economic rehabilitation;

3. *Expresses its appreciation* to all States, United Nations organizations and other donors for the emergency humanitarian assistance rendered to Angola through the Special Relief Programme for Angola, and appeals for continued and generous contributions for emergency humanitarian assistance;

4. *Reiterates its appeal* to the international community to continue to render the material, technical and financial assistance necessary for the economic rehabilitation of Angola;

5. *Requests* the Secretary-General, in cooperation with the international community, to continue to mobilize organizations and organs of the United Nations system in order to ensure an appropriate level of economic assistance for Angola;

6. *Welcomes* the decision of the Government of Angola to organize in 1994 a round-table conference of donors for the rehabilitation and reconstruction of Angola, in collaboration with the United Nations Development Programme, the African Development Bank, the Government of Portugal and other interested countries;

7. *Also requests* the Secretary-General to report to the General Assembly at its fiftieth session on the implementation of the present resolution;

8. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its fiftieth session the item entitled "International assistance for the economic rehabilitation of Angola".

*86th plenary meeting  
21 December 1993*

**48/203. Assistance for the reconstruction and development of El Salvador**

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* Security Council resolution 784 (1992) of 30 October 1992 and reaffirming its resolution 47/158 of 18 December 1992,

*Having considered* the report of the Secretary-General on assistance for the reconstruction and development of El Salvador,<sup>97</sup> and the further report of the Secretary-General on the United Nations Observer Mission in El Salvador,<sup>98</sup>

*Noting* the progress made in implementing the commitments assumed as a result of the signing, on 16 January 1992 at Mexico City, of the Chapultepec Agreement<sup>99</sup> between the Government of El Salvador and the Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación Nacional, which put an end to the armed conflict in El Salvador through a process developed under the auspices of the Secretary-General,

*Recognizing* that El Salvador is at a critical stage of transition and that international cooperation will help to overcome the difficulties that have arisen and to implement fully the commitments assumed under the Chapultepec Agreement,

*Noting also* that, in spite of national efforts and the support given by the international community to the implementation of priority programmes in the National Reconstruction Plan and the strengthening of democratic institutions, some of these programmes have been affected by, *inter alia*, the limited availability of financial resources,

1. *Expresses its appreciation* to the Secretary-General and the Governments of Colombia, Mexico, Spain and Venezuela, which make up the Group of Friends of the Secretary-General, and to the Government of the United States of America and other Governments that are helping to build peace in El Salvador;

2. *Expresses its gratitude* to the international community, especially the cooperating community, to the specialized agencies of the United Nations and to other governmental and non-governmental organizations for the technical and financial assistance they have provided to El Salvador to supplement the effort to build peace;

3. *Recognizes* that the implementation of the National Reconstruction Plan and the strengthening of democratic institutions are efforts complementary to the peace process: they reflect the collective aspirations and needs of the country, being means of overcoming the root causes of the crisis and of consolidating peace, democracy and human development;

4. *Calls upon* the signatories to the Chapultepec Agreement to expedite the implementation of any remaining commitments under that Agreement, in order to guarantee fully the building of peace in El Salvador and hence to encourage the international community to increase the level of financial resources accorded to priority projects for reconstruction, development and the strengthening of democratic institutions in El Salvador;

5. *Calls upon* the Government of El Salvador to consider the possibility, in the implementation of projects under the National Reconstruction Plan in areas affected by the conflict, of greater involvement of non-governmental organizations that have addressed the needs of the populations of those areas, with a view to making the projects more sustainable and facilitating increased participation by civilian society in decisions affecting its future;

6. *Emphasizes* the importance of external technical and financial assistance to the implementation of the complementary efforts for building peace;

7. *Again requests* the Secretary-General to take the necessary measures and make every possible effort to mobilize material and financial resources, in keeping with the requirements for the progress of priority programmes in El Salvador;

8. *Decides* to include in the provisional agenda of its forty-ninth session the item entitled "Assistance for the reconstruction and development of El Salvador", and requests the Secretary-General to submit a report on the implementation of the present resolution.

*86th plenary meeting  
21 December 1993*

**48/204. International cooperation and assistance to alleviate the consequences of war in Croatia and to facilitate its recovery**

*The General Assembly,*

*Reaffirming* its resolution 47/166 of 18 December 1992,

*Having considered* the report of the Secretary-General,<sup>100</sup> in which he summarized the international community's humanitarian effort in Croatia within United Nations consolidated inter-agency appeals and reviewed the role of the international community in the reconstruction of Croatia,

*Taking note* of the letter dated 18 June 1993 from the Prime Minister of Croatia to the Secretary-General,<sup>101</sup>

*Noting* the continuous efforts of the Government of Croatia to solve the problems of postwar reconstruction of the national infrastructure and, at the same time, to solve the existing problem of refugees, displaced persons and victims of war within Croatia,

*Recognizing* the importance of the United Nations overall humanitarian effort in Croatia, in particular its involvement in specific actions aimed at transforming humanitarian relief into longer-term development projects,

1. *Reaffirms its appeal* to all States, regional, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and other relevant bodies to provide cooperation in various forms and special and other assistance, in particular in the most severely affected areas and with a view to facilitating the return of refugees and internally displaced persons to those areas;

2. *Requests* the Secretary-General, taking into account the circumstances in the region, to carry out, in cooperation with the Government of Croatia, an assessment of needs for the rehabilitation, reconstruction and development of Croatia and to launch, if appropriate, an international appeal for the funding of a programme for rehabilitation, reconstruction and development;

3. *Also requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its forty-ninth session a comprehensive report on the implementation of the present resolution.

*86th plenary meeting  
21 December 1993*

**48/205. Developing human resources for development**

*The General Assembly,*

*Reaffirming* its resolutions 44/213 of 22 December 1989, 45/191 of 21 December 1990 and 46/143 of 17 December 1991 on developing human resources for development, as well as its resolutions S-18/3 of 1 May 1990 and 45/199 of 21 December 1990,

*Recalling* its resolutions 40/179 of 17 December 1985 and 44/234 of 22 December 1989,