



# General Assembly

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## Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 20 December 2010

[on the report of the Second Committee (A/65/440/Add.2)]

### 65/175. Industrial development cooperation

*The General Assembly,*

*Recalling* its resolutions 49/108 of 19 December 1994, 51/170 of 16 December 1996, 53/177 of 15 December 1998, 55/187 of 20 December 2000, 57/243 of 20 December 2002, 59/249 of 22 December 2004, 61/215 of 20 December 2006 and 63/231 of 19 December 2008 on industrial development cooperation,

*Recalling also* the United Nations Millennium Declaration,<sup>1</sup> the Monterrey Consensus of the International Conference on Financing for Development<sup>2</sup> and the Plan of Implementation of the World Summit on Sustainable Development (“Johannesburg Plan of Implementation”),<sup>3</sup>

*Recalling further* the 2005 World Summit Outcome<sup>4</sup> and its resolution 60/265 of 30 June 2006 on the follow-up to the development outcome of the 2005 World Summit, including the Millennium Development Goals and the other internationally agreed development goals,

*Recalling* the High-level Plenary Meeting of the General Assembly on the Millennium Development Goals and its outcome document,<sup>5</sup>

*Recognizing* that industrialization is an essential driver of sustained economic growth, sustainable development and poverty eradication in developing countries and countries with economies in transition, including the least developed countries, landlocked developing countries and African countries, through, inter alia, the creation of productive employment, income generation and the facilitation of social integration, including the integration of women into the development process,

<sup>1</sup> See resolution 55/2.

<sup>2</sup> *Report of the International Conference on Financing for Development, Monterrey, Mexico, 18–22 March 2002* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.02.II.A.7), chap. I, resolution 1, annex.

<sup>3</sup> *Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development, Johannesburg, South Africa, 26 August–4 September 2002* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.03.II.A.1 and corrigendum), chap. I, resolution 2, annex.

<sup>4</sup> See resolution 60/1.

<sup>5</sup> See resolution 65/1.



*Stressing* the importance of international cooperation to promote equitable and sustainable patterns of industrial development,

*Recognizing* the role of the business community, including the private sector, in enhancing the dynamic process of the development of the industrial sector, underlining the importance of the benefits of foreign direct investment in that process, and recognizing also in this regard that an enabling domestic environment is vital for mobilizing domestic resources, increasing productivity, reducing capital flight, encouraging the private sector and making effective use of international investment and assistance and that efforts to create such an environment should be supported by the international community,

*Recognizing also* the important and positive role of small and medium-sized enterprise clusters and organizations in the social and solidarity economy field, including cooperatives, as vehicles for promoting small-scale industry and for the implementation of the development goals in such fields as employment policy, social integration, regional and rural development, agriculture and environmental protection,

*Recognizing further* the importance of the transfer of technology on mutually agreed terms to developing countries and countries with economies in transition as an effective means of international cooperation in the pursuit of poverty eradication and sustainable development,

*Noting* the important role played by the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, including in the development of the public and private sectors, productivity growth, trade capacity-building, corporate social responsibility, environmental protection, energy access, energy efficiency, the promotion of renewable sources of energy and the implementation of energy interconnection initiatives among developing countries,

*Noting also* that the ongoing programme for change in and organizational renewal of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization aims to enhance its capacity to achieve focused, effective and efficient development results,

*Recognizing* the important role of international cooperation in promoting the development of small and medium-sized enterprises and their integration into productive chains at the regional and national levels,

1. *Takes note* of the report of the Director-General of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization;<sup>6</sup>

2. *Reaffirms* the importance of the creation of wealth for poverty reduction and support for actions in favour of more vulnerable communities, especially with regard to women, through the development and strengthening of productive capacities in developing countries and countries with economies in transition, including through the development of the private sector and entrepreneurship, small and medium-sized enterprises and the promotion of agro-industry, enterprise upgrading, training, education and skills enhancement and an enabling environment for the transfer of technology on mutually agreed terms, the flow of investments and participation in global supply chains;

3. *Also reaffirms* the essential contribution of industrial development to the achievement of the internationally agreed development goals, including the

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<sup>6</sup> See A/65/220.

Millennium Development Goals, and that industrial development is a key driver of sustained, inclusive and equitable economic growth as well as sustainable development, poverty eradication, income generation, greater access to education and health care, and productive employment opportunities in developing countries;

4. *Emphasizes* the need to promote, in the context of industrial development, gender equality and the empowerment of women at all levels and in decision-making processes;

5. *Stresses* the importance of access to modern forms of energy and renewable energy, advanced energy technology, including cleaner fossil fuel technologies, and the promotion of energy efficiency for advancing industrial development and achieving the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals;

6. *Emphasizes* that, in order to create the right environment for sustainable industrial development, the international community and the private sector should accelerate measures to facilitate the development, transfer and diffusion of environmentally sound technologies, on mutually agreed terms, to developing countries, as appropriate;

7. *Also emphasizes* that each country must take primary responsibility for its own industrial development and that national efforts should be supported by development partners, as appropriate, and need to be complemented by a rules-based multilateral trading system that facilitates trade and provides opportunities for developing countries to expand their export product mix, by strengthening their capacities and facilitating the structural transformation and diversification of their economies, which can help to promote economic growth and development;

8. *Calls for* the continuing use of official development assistance for sustainable industrial development, the achievement of greater efficiency and effectiveness of official development assistance resources and industrial development cooperation between developing countries and with countries with economies in transition;

9. *Underlines* the importance of mobilizing resources for sustainable industrial development at the country level;

10. *Calls for* the continuing use of all other resources, including private and public resources and foreign and domestic resources, for industrial development in developing countries and countries with economies in transition;

11. *Underlines* the importance of promoting the creation and development of small and medium-sized enterprises as a strategy to achieve industrial development, economic dynamism and poverty eradication, including through the mobilization of resources and measures to foster social inclusion and to enable cooperatives to effectively compete in their markets, on equal terms with other forms of enterprise, in order to strengthen their positive role and their ability to act as vehicles for building or increasing small and medium-sized enterprises;

12. *Recognizes* the key role of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization in promoting sustainable industrial development and in industrial development cooperation, and welcomes its clear programmatic focus on three thematic priorities, namely, poverty reduction through productive activities, trade capacity-building, and environment and energy;

13. *Calls upon* the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to play an active role in implementing General Assembly resolution 62/208 of

19 December 2007 on the triennial comprehensive policy review of operational activities for development of the United Nations system and Assembly resolution 64/289 of 2 July 2010 on system-wide coherence;

14. *Welcomes* the increased cooperation of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization with the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the International Trade Centre UNCTAD/WTO, the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Environment Programme, the World Health Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the World Intellectual Property Organization and the regional commissions, and invites the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to continue to build and strengthen its partnership with other United Nations organizations having complementary mandates and activities, as well as with other entities, including in the private sector, with a view to achieving greater effectiveness and development impact and promoting increased coherence within the United Nations system;

15. *Notes* the importance placed by the United Nations Industrial Development Organization on South-South cooperation and triangular cooperation, inter alia, through its centres for South-South industrial cooperation and through the promotion of various forms of public and private partnerships and the exchange of experience in private sector development, at the global, regional, subregional and country levels;

16. *Welcomes* the continued support of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization for the New Partnership for Africa's Development,<sup>7</sup> the African Agribusiness and Agro-industries Development Initiative and other programmes of the African Union aimed at further strengthening the industrialization process in Africa through, inter alia, its role as the convener of the industry, trade and market access cluster of the regional consultation meetings led by the Economic Commission for Africa;

17. *Recognizes* the importance of industrial development in post-conflict countries, particularly through employment-generating activities and energy access, and encourages the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to assist in these efforts within its mandate, including, where applicable, by providing assistance in the implementation of the integrated peacebuilding strategies of the Peacebuilding Commission;

18. *Encourages* the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to continue to assist developing countries and countries with economies in transition in participating in productive activities, including in the agro-industrial sector, as well as to strengthen their capacity to engage in international trade through small and medium-sized enterprise development and to help them to meet international product and process standards;

19. *Also encourages* the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to continue to promote environmentally sound and sustainable production, including through its programmes on cleaner production, industrial water management, industrial energy efficiency and the utilization of efficient, modern and affordable forms of energy for productive use, especially in rural areas, as well as through

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<sup>7</sup> A/57/304, annex.

cooperation with United Nations organizations and other organizations to promote global goals on access to modern forms of energy and on energy efficiency;

20. *Further encourages* the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to strengthen its delivery of sustainable development and poverty eradication by assisting developing countries and countries with economies in transition, inter alia, by making use of its network of centres, in developing sustainable human and institutional capacities and enhancing international competitiveness;

21. *Encourages* the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to strengthen its delivery of sustainable development and poverty eradication and to promote the development of competitive industries in the least developed countries, and in this regard encourages that Organization to assist such countries in building human and institutional capacities, enhancing international competitiveness, promoting investments and technology transfer on mutually agreed terms and developing the agro-industrial, renewable energy, energy efficiency and pharmaceutical sectors;

22. *Also encourages* the United Nations Industrial Development Organization to continue to develop its effectiveness in each of its four capacities of technical cooperation, research and analysis, normative assistance and global forum activities, with the aim of enhancing the quality of the services it provides to developing countries and countries with economies in transition;

23. *Requests* the Secretary-General to submit to the General Assembly at its sixty-seventh session a report on the implementation of the present resolution.

*69th plenary meeting  
20 December 2010*