

*Deeply grieved and concerned* at the loss of human life and damage to property caused by the acts of the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia against Botswana.

*Noting with appreciation* Botswana's decision to continue to give asylum to political refugees fleeing from inhuman oppression by the illegal racist minority régime,

*Realizing* the need for Botswana to strengthen its security in order to safeguard its sovereignty, territorial integrity and independence,

*Reaffirming* the legal responsibility of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland over Southern Rhodesia, in accordance with the relevant resolutions of the United Nations,

1. *Strongly condemns* all acts of provocation and harassment, including military threats and attacks, murder, arson, kidnapping and destruction of property, committed against Botswana by the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia;

2. *Condemns* all measures of political repression by the illegal régime that violate fundamental rights and freedoms of the people of Southern Rhodesia and contribute to instability and lack of peace in the region as a whole;

3. *Deplores* all acts of collaboration and collusion which sustain the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia and encourage defiance with impunity of the resolutions of the Security Council, with adverse consequences for peace and security in the region;

4. *Demands* the immediate and total cessation of all hostile acts committed against Botswana by the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia;

5. *Takes cognizance* of the special economic hardship confronting Botswana as a result of the imperative need to divert funds from ongoing and planned development projects to hitherto unplanned and unbudgeted security measures necessitated by the urgent need effectively to defend itself against attacks and threats by the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia;

6. *Accepts* the invitation of the Government of Botswana to dispatch a mission to assess the needs of Botswana in carrying out its development projects under the present circumstances and, accordingly, requests the Secretary-General, in collaboration with appropriate organizations of the United Nations system, to organize with immediate effect financial and other forms of assistance to Botswana and to report to the Security Council not later than 31 March 1977;

7. *Requests* the United Nations and the organizations and programmes concerned, including the Economic and Social Council, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the World Health Organization, the United Nations Development Programme, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and the International Fund for Agricultural Development, to assist Botswana in carrying out the ongoing and planned development projects without interruption as stated in paragraph 5 and envisaged under paragraph 6 of the present resolution;

8. *Appeals* to all States to respond positively in providing assistance to Botswana, in the light of the report of the Mission of the Secretary-General, in order

to enable Botswana to carry out its planned development projects;

9. *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.

*Adopted at the 1985th meeting by 13 votes to none, with 2 abstentions (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America).*

## Decision

At its 2006th meeting, on 24 May 1977, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Botswana and Sierra Leone to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "Complaint of the Government of Botswana against the illegal régime in Southern Rhodesia concerning violations of its territorial sovereignty, as contained in the letter dated 22 December 1976 from the Permanent Representative of Botswana to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: note by the Secretary-General (S/12307)."<sup>5</sup>

## Resolution 406 (1977) of 25 May 1977

*The Security Council,*

*Recalling* its resolution 403 (1977) of 14 January 1977,

*Taking note* of the letter dated 18 April 1977<sup>6</sup> addressed to all States by the Secretary-General in accordance with paragraph 8 of resolution 403 (1977),

*Recalling further* its resolutions 232 (1966) of 16 December 1966 and 253 (1968) of 29 May 1968, by which it determined and reaffirmed, respectively, that the situation in Southern Rhodesia constituted a threat to international peace and security,

*Having examined* the report<sup>7</sup> of the Mission to Botswana established under resolution 403 (1977),

*Having heard* the statement of the Minister for External Affairs of Botswana<sup>8</sup> on the continued attacks and acts of provocation by the illegal racist régime in Southern Rhodesia against Botswana,

*Convinced* that international solidarity with Botswana, as a neighbouring State to Southern Rhodesia, is essential for the promotion of a solution to the question of Southern Rhodesia,

1. *Expresses* full support for the Government of Botswana in its efforts to safeguard its sovereignty, territorial integrity and independence;

<sup>5</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-second Year, Supplement for January, February and March 1977.*

<sup>6</sup> *Ibid.*, *Supplement for April, May and June 1977*, document S/12326.

<sup>7</sup> *Ibid.*, *Supplement for January, February and March 1977*, document S/12307.

<sup>8</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-second Year*, 2006th meeting.

2. *Expresses its appreciation* to the Secretary-General for having arranged to send a Mission to Botswana to ascertain the assistance needed;

3. *Takes note with satisfaction* of the report of the Mission to Botswana;

4. *Fully endorses* the assessment and recommendations of the Mission to Botswana under resolution 403 (1977);

5. *Further fully endorses* the appeal made by the Secretary-General in his letter of 18 April 1977 to all States to give the matter of assistance to Botswana their most urgent attention and to provide Botswana with the financial and material help it urgently needs;

6. *Welcomes* the establishment by the Secretary-General of a special account at Headquarters to receive contributions for assistance to Botswana through the United Nations;

7. *Requests* the United Nations and the organiza-

tions and programmes concerned, including the Economic and Social Council, the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, the International Fund for Agricultural Development, the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the United Nations Development Programme and the World Health Organization, to assist Botswana in the fields identified in the report of the Mission to Botswana;

8. *Requests* the Secretary-General to give the matter of assistance to Botswana his continued attention and to keep the Security Council informed;

9. *Decides* to remain seized of the matter.

*Adopted unanimously, without a vote, at the 2008th meeting.*

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### *The question of South Africa*

#### **Decisions**

At its 1988th meeting, on 21 March 1977, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Egypt, Indonesia, Liberia, Nigeria, Sri Lanka, the Syrian Arab Republic and Yugoslavia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the item entitled "The question of South Africa: letter dated 9 March 1977 from the Permanent Representative of Nigeria to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council (S/12295)".<sup>9</sup>

At the same meeting, the Council also decided to extend an invitation, under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure, to a delegation of the United Nations Council for Namibia headed by the President of that body.

At the same meeting, the Council further decided, at the request of the representatives of Benin, the Libyan Arab Republic and Mauritius,<sup>10</sup> to extend invitations to Mr. Mfanafuthi Johnstone Makatini, Mr. Potlako Leballo, Mr. Olof Palme and Mr. Abdul S. Minty under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

At its 1989th meeting, on 22 March 1977, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Bahrain,

<sup>9</sup> *Ibid.*, *Thirty-second Year, Supplement for January, February and March 1977*.

<sup>10</sup> *Ibid.*, documents S/12299 and S/12300.

Madagascar, Sierra Leone and Zambia to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 1990th meeting, on 23 March 1977, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Algeria, Botswana, Guinea and Senegal to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At its 1991st meeting, on 24 March 1977, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Ghana, Kenya, Mauritania, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zaire to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

At the same meeting, the Council also decided, at the request of the representatives of Benin, the Libyan Arab Republic and Mauritius,<sup>11</sup> to extend an invitation to Mr. William P. Thompson under rule 39 of the provisional rules of procedure.

At its 1994th meeting, on 28 March 1977, the Council decided to invite the representatives of Cuba, Mongolia and Togo to participate, without vote, in the discussion of the question.

<sup>11</sup> *Ibid.*, document S/12304.