

**No. 786**

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**DENMARK  
and  
THAILAND**

**Agreement relating to air services (with annex). Signed at  
Bangkok, on 23 November 1949**

*Official text: English.*

*Registered by the International Civil Aviation Organization on 1 May 1950.*

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**DANEMARK  
et  
THAÏLANDE**

**Accord relatif aux services aériens (avec annexe). Signé à  
Bangkok, le 23 novembre 1949**

*Texte officiel anglais.*

*Enregistré par l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale le 1<sup>er</sup> mai 1950.*

No. 786. AGREEMENT<sup>1</sup> BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF DENMARK AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THAILAND RELATING TO AIR SERVICES. SIGNED AT BANGKOK, ON 23 NOVEMBER 1949

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The Government of Denmark and the Government of Thailand,

Being parties to the Convention on International Civil Aviation<sup>2</sup> and the International Air Services Transit Agreement, both signed at Chicago on the seventh day of December, 1944,

Desiring to conclude an Agreement for the purpose of promoting air communications as soon as possible between their respective territories,

Have appointed their representatives who, duly authorized, have agreed upon the following:

*Article 1*

Each Contracting Party grants to the other Contracting Party the rights specified in the Annex to this Agreement for the purpose of the establishment of the air services therein described (herein referred to as the "agreed services"). The agreed services may be inaugurated immediately or at a later date at the option of the Contracting Party to whom the rights are granted.

*Article 2*

a) Each of the agreed services may be put into operation as soon as the Contracting Party to whom the rights specified in the Annex have been granted has designated an airline or airlines to operate the specified routes.

b) The airline or airlines thus designated by one of the Contracting Parties may be required to satisfy the competent aeronautical authorities of the other Contracting Party that they are qualified to fulfil the conditions prescribed under the laws and regulations normally applied by these authorities to the operation of commercial airlines.

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<sup>1</sup> Came into force on 23 November 1949, as from the date of signature, in accordance with article 13.

<sup>2</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Volume 15, page 295; Volume 26, page 420; Volume 32, page 402; Volume 33, page 352; Volume 44, page 346 and Volume 51, page 336.

*Article 3*

In order to prevent discriminatory practices and to assure equality of treatment, the Contracting Parties agree that:

a) The charges which either of the Contracting Parties may impose or permit to be imposed on the designated airline or airlines of the other Contracting Party for the use of airports and other facilities shall not be higher than would be paid for the use of such airports and facilities by its national aircraft engaged in similar international services.

b) Fuel, lubricating oils and spare parts introduced into or taken on board aircraft in the territory of one Contracting Party by or on behalf of the airlines designated by the other Contracting Party and intended solely for use by the aircraft of such designated airlines shall be accorded, with respect to customs duties, inspection fees or other charges imposed by the former Contracting Party, treatment not less favourable than that granted to national airlines engaged in similar international services or the airline of the most favoured nation.

c) Aircraft of one of the Contracting Parties used in the operation of the agreed services and supplies of fuel, lubricating oils, spare parts, normal equipment, and aircraft stores retained on board such aircraft shall be exempt, on entry or departure from the territory of the other Contracting Party, from customs duties, inspection fees or similar duties or charges, even though such supplies be used by such aircraft of flights in that territory.

d) Goods so exempted may only be unloaded with the approval of the customs authorities of the other Contracting Party. These goods which are to be re-exported shall be kept under customs supervision until re-exportation.

*Article 4*

Certificates of airworthiness, certificates of competency, and licences issued or rendered valid by one Contracting Party shall be recognized as valid by the other Contracting Party for the purpose of operating the agreed services. Each Contracting Party reserves the right, however, to refuse to recognize, for the purpose of flights above its own territory, certificates of competency and licences granted to its own nationals by another State.

*Article 5*

a) The laws and regulations of one Contracting Party relating to the admission to or departure from its territory of aircraft engaged in international air navigation or to the operation and navigation of such aircraft while within its territory, shall be applied to the aircraft of the designated airline or airlines of the other Contracting Party, and shall be complied with by such aircraft upon entering or departing from or while within the territory of the first Party.

b) The laws and regulations of one Contracting Party relating to the admission to or departure from its territory of passengers, crew, or cargo of aircraft such as regulations relating to entry, clearance, immigration, passports, customs and quarantine shall be complied with by, or on behalf of such passengers, crew or cargo of the aircraft of the designated airline or airlines of the other Contracting Party upon entrance into or departure from or while within the territory of the first Contracting Party.

*Article 6*

a) Each Contracting Party reserves the right to withhold or revoke the exercise of the rights specified in the Annex to this Agreement by an airline designated by the other Contracting Party in the event it is not satisfied that substantial ownership and effective control of such airline are vested in nationals of the other Contracting Party, or in case of failure by the designated airline to comply with the laws and regulations of the Contracting Party over whose territory it operates as described in Article 5 hereof, or otherwise to fulfil the conditions under which the rights are granted in accordance with this Agreement.

b) Nothing in this Article shall prevent either Contracting Party designating an air transport organization which is constituted with another country or countries for purpose of joint air transport operations provided that substantial ownership and effective control of such organization are vested in the Governments or nationals of the Contracting Parties concerned and such other country or countries which have concluded air services agreement(s) with the other Contracting Party.

*Article 7*

This Agreement shall be registered with the International Civil Aviation Organization set up by the Convention on International Civil Aviation.

*Article 8*

If either of the Contracting Parties considers it desirable to modify any provision or provisions of the Annex to this Agreement, such modification may be made by direct agreement between the competent aeronautical authorities of the Contracting Parties. When these authorities mutually agree on new or revised conditions affecting the Annex, their recommendations on the matter will come into effect after they have been confirmed by an exchange of diplomatic notes.

*Article 9*

If a general multilateral Convention concerning air transport which is accepted by both Contracting Parties comes into force, the present agreement shall be amended so as to conform with the provisions of the said Convention.

*Article 10*

Any dispute between the Contracting Parties relating to the interpretation of application of this Agreement or of the Annex thereto, shall be referred for decision to the Council of the International Civil Aviation Organization, unless the Contracting Parties agree to settle the dispute by reference to an Arbitral Tribunal appointed by agreement between the Contracting Parties, or to some other person or body. The Contracting Parties undertake to comply with the decision rendered.

*Article 11*

Either Contracting Party may at any time give notice to the other if it desires to terminate this Agreement. Such notice shall be simultaneously communicated to the International Civil Aviation Organization. If such notice is given, this Agreement shall terminate twelve months after the date of the receipt of the notice by the other Contracting Party, unless the notice to terminate is withdrawn by agreement before the expiry of this period. In the absence of acknowledgment of receipt by the other Contracting Party notice shall be deemed to have been received fourteen days after the receipt of the notice by the International Civil Aviation Organization.

*Article 12*

Changes made by either Contracting Party in the routes described in the Annex except those which change the points served by airlines of one Contracting Party in the territory of the other Contracting Party shall not be considered as modifications of the Annex. The aeronautical authorities

of either Contracting Party may therefore proceed unilaterally to make such changes provided, however that notice of any change is given without delay to the aeronautical authorities of the other Contracting Party.

### Article 13

This Agreement shall enter into force on the date of signature.

IN WITNESS THEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized thereto by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

DONE in duplicate at Bangkok this Twenty-third day of November in the nineteen hundred and forty-ninth year of the Christian Era, corresponding to the two thousand four hundred and ninety-second year of the Buddhist Era, in the English language.

For the Government of Denmark  
(Signed) E. HANSEN

For the Government of Thailand  
(Signed) P. SARASIN

### A N N E X

1. Airlines designated by the Government of Denmark, authorized under the present Agreement, are accorded rights of transit and non-traffic stops as well as the rights to pick up and discharge international traffic in passengers, cargo and mail at airports open to international air traffic in the territory of Thailand on the following routes:

A. Denmark, points in Europe, points in the Near East, the Middle East, Iran, Pakistan and India and thence to points in Burma and Thailand, and beyond, via intermediate points in both directions.

2. Airlines designated by the Government of Thailand, authorized under the present Agreement, are accorded rights of transit and non-traffic stops as well as the rights to pick up and discharge international traffic in passengers, cargo and mail at airports open to international air traffic in the territory of Denmark on the following routes:

A. Thailand, points in Asia, points in Europe, to Denmark and beyond in both directions.

3. Any or all points on the routes specified in this Annex may, at the option of the designated airline or airlines, be omitted on any or all flights.

4. Rates to be charged by the airlines shall, in the first instance, be agreed between them. Any rates so agreed shall be subject to the approval of the competent aeronautical authorities of the Contracting Parties, and, in the event of disagreement settlement will be reached in accordance with the provisions of Article 10 of this Agreement.

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