

No. 2308

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**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
and  
ECUADOR**

**Bilateral Military Assistance Agreement. Signed at Quito,  
on 20 February 1952**

*Official texts: English and Spanish.*

*Registered by the United States of America on 22 October 1953.*

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**ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE  
et  
ÉQUATEUR**

**Accord bilatéral d'assistance militaire. Signé à Quito, le  
20 février 1952**

*Textes officiels anglais et espagnol.*

*Enregistré par les États-Unis d'Amérique le 22 octobre 1953.*

No. 2308. BILATERAL MILITARY AGREEMENT<sup>1</sup> BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR. SIGNED AT QUITO, ON 20 FEBRUARY 1952

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The Governments of the United States of America and of the Republic of Ecuador :

Conscious of their pledges under the Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance<sup>2</sup> and other international instruments to assist any American State subjected to an armed attack and to act together for the common defense and for the maintenance of the peace and security of the Western Hemisphere;

Desiring to foster international peace and security within the framework of the Charter of the United Nations through measures which will further the ability of nations dedicated to the purposes and principles of the Charter to participate effectively in arrangements for individual and collective self-defense in support of those purposes and principles;

Reaffirming their determination to give their full cooperation to the efforts to provide the United Nations with armed forces as contemplated by the Charter and to obtain agreement on universal regulation and reduction of armaments under adequate guarantee against violation;

Taking into consideration the support that the Government of the United States of America has brought to these principles by enacting the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, as amended,<sup>3</sup> and the Mutual Security Act of 1951,<sup>4</sup> which provide for the furnishing of military assistance to nations which have joined with it in collective security arrangements;

Desiring to set forth the conditions which will govern the furnishing of such assistance by one Contracting Government to the other;

Have agreed as follows :

*Article I*

1. Each Government will make or continue to make available to the other, and to such additional governments as the parties hereto may in each case agree upon, such equipment, materials, services, or other military assistance as the

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<sup>1</sup> Came into force on 20 February 1952, as from the date of signature, in accordance with article XI (1).

<sup>2</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. 21, p. 77, Vol. 26, p. 417, and Vol. 82, p. 330.

<sup>3</sup> United States of America : 63 Stat. 714; 22 U. S. C. §§ 1571-1604.

<sup>4</sup> United States of America : 65 Stat. 373.

Government furnishing such assistance may authorize and in accordance with such terms and conditions as may be agreed. The furnishing of any such assistance as may be authorized by either party hereto shall be consistent with the Charter of the United Nations. Such assistance shall be so designed as to promote the defense and maintain the peace of the Western Hemisphere and be in accordance with defense plans under which both Governments will participate in missions important to the defense and the maintenance of the peace of the Western Hemisphere. Assistance made available by the Government of the United States of America pursuant to this Agreement will be furnished under the provisions, and subject to all the terms, conditions and termination provisions of the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, the Mutual Security Act of 1951, acts amendatory and supplementary thereto and appropriation acts thereunder. The two Governments will, from time to time, negotiate detailed arrangements necessary to carry out the provisions of this paragraph.

2. The Government of Ecuador undertakes to make effective use of assistance received from the Government of the United States of America pursuant to this Agreement for the purpose of implementing defense plans, accepted by the two Governments, under which the two Governments will participate in missions important to the defense and the maintenance of the peace of the Western Hemisphere, and will not, without the prior agreement of the Government of the United States of America, devote such assistance to purposes other than those for which it was furnished.

3. Arrangements will be entered into under which equipment and materials furnished pursuant to this Agreement and no longer required for the purposes for which it was originally made available (except equipment and materials furnished under terms requiring reimbursement) will be returned to the Government which furnished such assistance for appropriate disposition.

4. In the common security interest of both Governments, the Government of Ecuador undertakes not to transfer to any person not an Officer or agent of such Government, or to any other Government, title to or possession of any equipment, materials, or services furnished to it by the Government of the United States of America under this Agreement, without the prior agreement of the Government of the United States of America.

5. The two Governments will establish procedures whereby the Government of Ecuador will so deposit, segregate, or assure title to all funds allocated to or derived from any program of assistance undertaken by the Government of the United States of America so that such funds shall not be subject to garnishment, attachment, seizure or other legal process by any person, firm, agency, corporation, organization or government, when in the opinion of the

Government of the United States of America any such legal process would interfere with the attainment of the objectives of the said program of assistance.

6. Each Government will take such security measures as may be agreed in each case between the two Governments in order to prevent the disclosure or compromise of classified military articles, services or information furnished by the other Government pursuant to this Agreement.

#### *Article II*

Each Government will take appropriate measures consistent with security to keep the public informed of operations under this Agreement.

#### *Article III*

The two Governments will, upon request of either of them, negotiate appropriate arrangements between them to provide for the availability of patent licenses and technical information required in furtherance of the objectives of this Agreement. In these negotiations consideration shall be given to the inclusion of an undertaking whereby each Government will assume the responsibility for all claims of its nationals arising under such arrangements, and such claims arising in its jurisdiction of nationals of any country not a party to this Agreement.

#### *Article IV*

1. The Government of Ecuador undertakes to make available to the Government of the United States of America local currency in sucres in an amount to be agreed for the use of the latter Government for its administrative and operating expenditures in connection with carrying out the purposes of the Mutual Security Act.

The two Governments will forthwith initiate discussions with a view to determining the amount of such local currency in sucres and to agreeing upon arrangements for the furnishing of such local currency.

2. The Government of Ecuador will, except as otherwise agreed, grant duty-free treatment and exemption from internal taxation upon importation or exportation to products, property, materials or equipment imported into its territory in connection with this Agreement or any similar agreement between the United States of America and any other country receiving military assistance.

*Article V*

1. The Government of Ecuador agrees to receive personnel of the Government of the United States of America who will discharge responsibilities of the latter Government in connection with the implementation of this Agreement. Such personnel will be accorded facilities to observe the progress of assistance furnished pursuant to this Agreement. Such personnel who are nationals of the United States of America including personnel temporarily assigned, will, in their relations with the Government of Ecuador, operate as a part of the Embassy of the United States under the direction and control of the Chief of the Diplomatic Mission, and shall be accorded all privileges and immunities conferred by international custom to Embassy personnel of corresponding rank. Privileges and courtesies incident to diplomatic status, such as diplomatic automobile license plates, inclusion on the "diplomatic list", and social courtesies may be waived by the Government of the United States of America for its personnel other than the senior military member and the senior Army, Navy and Air Force officer and their respective immediate deputies.

2. The two Governments will negotiate arrangements for classification of personnel and for appropriate notification thereof to the Government of Ecuador.

3. The Government of Ecuador shall grant, upon request of the Chief of the Diplomatic Mission of the United States of America, exemption from customs duties on articles imported for the personal use of such personnel and of members of their families.

*Article VI*

Existing arrangements relating to Armed Forces missions of the United States of America established under other instruments are not affected by this Agreement and will remain in full force.

*Article VII*

In conformity with the principle of mutual aid, under which the two Governments have agreed as provided in Article I, to furnish assistance to each other, the Government of Ecuador agrees to facilitate the production and transfer to the Government of the United States of America for such period of time, in such quantities and upon such terms and conditions as may be agreed upon of raw and semi-processed strategic materials required by the United States of America as a result of deficiencies or potential deficiencies in its own resources, and which may be available in Ecuador. Arrangements for such transfers shall

give due regard to reasonable requirements for domestic use and commercial export of Ecuador.

#### *Article VIII*

In the interest of their mutual security, the Government of Ecuador will cooperate with the Government of the United States of America in measures designed to control trade with nations which threaten the security of the Western Hemisphere.

#### *Article IX*

The Government of Ecuador, reaffirming its determination to join in promoting international understanding and good will and maintaining world peace, and to take such action as may be mutually agreed upon to eliminate causes of international tension, agrees to fulfill the military obligations which it has assumed under multilateral or bilateral agreements or treaties to which the United States is a party; to make, consistent with its political and economic stability, the full contribution permitted by its manpower, resources, facilities, and general economic condition to the development and maintenance of its own defensive strength and the defensive strength of the free world; and to take all reasonable measures which may be needed to develop its defense capacities.

#### *Article X*

Whereas this Agreement has been negotiated and concluded on the basis that the Government of the United States of America will extend to the other party thereto the benefits of any provision in a similar agreement concluded by the Government of the United States of America with any other American Republic, it is understood that the Government of the United States of America will interpose no objection to amending this Agreement in order that its provisions may conform, in whole or in part, to the corresponding provisions of any similar Military Assistance Agreement, or agreements amendatory thereto, concluded with an American Republic.

#### *Article XI*

1. This Agreement shall enter into force on the date of signature, and shall continue in force until one year after the receipt by either party of written notice of the intention of the other party to terminate it, except that the provisions of Article I, paragraphs 2 and 4 and agreements made pursuant to the provi-

sions of Article I, paragraphs 3, 5 and 6 and of Article III shall remain in force unless otherwise agreed by the two Governments.

2. The two Governments shall, upon the request of either of them, consult regarding any matter relating to the application or amendment of this Agreement.

3. This Agreement shall be registered with the Secretary General of the United Nations.

DONE in duplicate, in the English and Spanish languages, both equally authentic, at Quito, this twentieth day of February, 1952.

For the United States of America :  
Paul C. DANIELS  
Ambassador of the United States of America

For the Republic of Ecuador :  
L. N. PONCE  
Minister of Foreign Affairs

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