

No. 2354

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**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
and  
DENMARK**

**Exchange of notes constituting an agreement relating to  
mutual security. Copenhagen, 8 January 1952**

*D. index*

*Official text: English.*

*Registered by the United States of America on 7 November 1953.*

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**ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE  
et  
DANEMARK**

**Échange de notes constituant un accord relatif à la sécurité  
mutuelle. Copenhague, 8 janvier 1952**

*Texte officiel anglais.*

*Enregistré par les États-Unis d'Amérique le 7 novembre 1953.*

No. 2354. EXCHANGE OF NOTES CONSTITUTING AN AGREEMENT<sup>1</sup> BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND DENMARK RELATING TO MUTUAL SECURITY. COPENHAGEN, 8 JANUARY 1952

I

*The American Ambassador to the Danish Minister for Foreign Affairs*

AMERICAN EMBASSY

No. 341

Copenhagen, January 8, 1952

Excellency :

I have the honor to refer to the conversations which have recently taken place between representatives of our two Governments relating to the Economic Cooperation Agreement between the United States of America and Denmark signed at Copenhagen on June 29, 1948, as heretofore amended,<sup>2</sup> to the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement between our two Governments, signed at Washington on January 27, 1950,<sup>3</sup> and to the enactment by the Congress of the United States of the Mutual Security Act of 1951, Public Law 165, 82nd Congress.<sup>4</sup> I also have the honor to confirm the understandings reached as a result of these conversations, as follows :

The Government of Denmark has expressed its adherence to the purposes and policies of the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948 as heretofore amended,<sup>5</sup> including the statement of purpose contained in Section 2 of the Mutual Security Act of 1951, which recognizes the primary importance of strengthening the mutual security and individual and collective defenses of the free world, developing their resources in the interest of the security and independence and national interest of friendly countries and facilitating the effective participation of those countries in the United Nations system for collective security.

Whenever reference is made in any of the articles of such Economic Cooperation Agreement to the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948, or of such Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement to the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, as amended,<sup>6</sup> such reference shall be construed as meaning the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948, or the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, respectively, as heretofore amended.

<sup>1</sup> Came into force on 8 January 1952 by the exchange of the said notes.

<sup>2</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. 22, p. 217; Vol. 55, p. 322; Vol. 79, p. 294, and Vol. 132, p. 380.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. 48, p. 115.

<sup>4</sup> United States of America : 65 Stat. 373.

<sup>5</sup> United States of America : 62 Stat. 137; 22 U.S.C. § 1501 *et seq.*

<sup>6</sup> United States of America : 63 Stat. 714; 22 U.S.C. §§ 1571-1604.

1. The Government of the United States wishes to confirm its understanding that the Government of Denmark has by reason of earlier international acts and undertakings committed itself to :

- a.* Join in promoting international understanding and good will, and maintaining world peace;
- b.* Take such action as may be mutually agreed upon to eliminate causes of international tension;
- c.* Fulfill the military obligations which it has assumed under multilateral or bilateral agreements or treaties to which the United States is a party;
- d.* Make, consistent with its political and economic stability, the full contribution permitted by its manpower, resources, facilities, and general economic conditions to the development and maintenance of its own defensive strength and the defensive strength of the free world;
- e.* Take all reasonable measures which may be needed to develop its defense capacities; and
- f.* Take appropriate steps to insure the effective utilization of the economic and military assistance provided by the United States.

2. The two Governments will establish procedures under which equipment and materials furnished by the Government of the United States under the Mutual Defense Assistance Act of 1949, as amended, or by either Government under the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement of January 27, 1950 other than equipment or materials furnished under terms requiring reimbursement, and no longer required for the purposes for which originally made available will be offered for return to the Government which furnished such assistance for appropriate disposition.

3. Sums allocated to the use of the Government of the United States of America pursuant to paragraph 4 of Article IV of the Economic Cooperation Agreement may be used by the Government of the United States of America for its expenditures in any area.

4. Paragraph 6 of Article IV of the Economic Cooperation Agreement shall include expenditures for military production, construction, equipment and material. It shall also include expenditures for the encouragement of emigration from participating countries having permanent surplus manpower to areas, particularly the underdeveloped and dependent areas, where such manpower can be effectively utilized.

5. In lieu of the date referred to in paragraph 7 of Article IV of the Economic Cooperation Agreement, the amount of unencumbered balances referred to in that paragraph shall be determined as of the date of the termination of the assistance program under this Agreement.

6. The two Governments will establish procedures whereby the Government of Denmark will so deposit, segregate, or assure title to all funds allocated to or derived from any program of assistance undertaken by the Government of the United States so that such funds shall not be subject to garnishment, attachment, seizure or other legal process

by any person, firm, agency, corporation, organization or government, when the Government of Denmark is advised by the Government of the United States that any such legal process would interfere with the attainment of the objectives of the program of assistance.

Accept, Excellency, the renewed assurance of my highest consideration,

Eugenie ANDERSON

His Excellency Ole Bjørn Kraft  
Minister for Foreign Affairs

## II

### *The Danish Minister for Foreign Affairs to the American Ambassador*

UDENRIGSMINISTERIET<sup>1</sup>

Ø.P.VI. Journal nr. 73.D.139

Copenhagen, January 8th, 1952

Madame,

I have the honour to refer to Your Excellency's Note No. 341 of January 8th, 1952, relating to the Economic Cooperation Agreement between Denmark and the United States of America signed at Copenhagen on June 29th, 1948, as heretofore amended, to the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement between our two Governments signed at Washington on January 27th, 1950, and to the enactment by the Congress of the United States of the Mutual Security Act of 1951, Public Law 165, 82nd Congress. I also have the honour to confirm the understandings reached as a result of the conversations between representatives of our two Governments on the above questions, as follows :

[See note I]

Accept, Madame, the assurance of my highest consideration.

Ole Bjørn KRAFT

Her Excellency Mrs. Eugenie Anderson  
Ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary  
of the United States of America  
Copenhagen

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<sup>1</sup> Ministry for Foreign Affairs.