

No. 2858

PAKISTAN
and
TURKEY

**Agreement for friendly co-operation. Signed at Karachi,
on 2 April 1954**

**Exchange of letters constituting an agreement extending the
scope of paragraph (b) of article 4 of the above-men-
tioned Agreement. Ankara, 19 August 1954**

Official text: English.

Registered by Pakistan on 28 June 1955.

PAKISTAN
et
TURQUIE

**Accord de coopération amicale. Signé à Karachi, le 2 avril
1954**

**Échange de lettres constituant un accord étendant le champ
d'application du paragraphe b de l'article 4 de l'Accord
susmentionné. Ankara, 19 août 1954**

Texte officiel anglais.

Enregistrés par le Pakistan le 28 juin 1955.

No. 2858. AGREEMENT¹ FOR FRIENDLY CO-OPERATION
BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND TURKEY. SIGNED AT
KARACHI, ON 2 APRIL 1954

PAKISTAN and TURKEY,

REAFFIRMING their faith in the Purposes and Principles of the Charter of the United Nations and their determination always to endeavour to apply and give effect to these Purposes and Principles,

DESIROUS of promoting the benefits of greater mutual cooperation deriving from the sincere friendship happily existing between them,

RECOGNISING the need for consultation and cooperation between them in every field for the purpose of promoting the well-being and security of their peoples,

BEING CONVINCED that such cooperation would be to the interest of all peace-loving nations and in particular also to the interest of nations in the region of the Contracting Parties, and would consequently serve to ensure peace and security which are both indivisible,

HAVE THEREFORE DECIDED to conclude this Agreement for Friendly Co-operation and for this purpose, have appointed as their Plenipotentiaries:

For Pakistan :

Muhammad Zafrulla Khan, Minister of Foreign Affairs and Commonwealth Relations;

For Turkey :

His Excellency Monsieur Selahattin Refet Arbel, Ambassador of Turkey

who, after presentation of their full powers, found in good and due form, have agreed as follows :

Article 1

The Contracting Parties undertake to refrain from intervening in any way in the internal affairs of each other and from participating in any alliance or activities directed against the other.

¹ Came into force on 12 June 1954, by the exchange of the instruments of ratification at Ankara, in accordance with article 7.

Article 2

The Contracting Parties will consult on international matters of mutual interest and, taking into account international requirements and conditions, cooperate between them to the maximum extent.

Article 3

The Contracting Parties will develop the cooperation, already established between them in the cultural field under a separate Agreement, in the economic and technical fields also by concluding, if necessary, other agreements.

Article 4

The consultation and cooperation between the Contracting Parties in the field of defence shall cover the following points :

- a. exchange of information for the purpose of deriving benefit jointly from technical experience and progress,
- b. endeavours to meet, as far as possible, the requirements of the Parties in the production of arms and ammunition,
- c. studies and determination of the ways and extent of cooperation which might be effected between them in accordance with Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations, should an unprovoked attack occur against them from outside.

Article 5

Each Contracting Party declares that none of the international engagements now in force between it and any third State is in conflict with the provisions of this Agreement and that this Agreement shall not affect, nor can it be interpreted so as to affect, the aforesaid engagements, and undertakes not to enter into any international engagement in conflict with this Agreement.

Article 6

Any State, whose participation is considered by the Contracting Parties useful for achieving the purposes of the present Agreement, may accede to the present Agreement under the same conditions and with the same obligations as the Contracting Parties.

Any accession shall have legal effect, after the instrument of accession is duly deposited with the Government of Turkey from the date of an official notification by the Government of Turkey to the Government of Pakistan.

Article 7

This Agreement, of which the English text is authentic, shall be ratified by the Contracting Parties in accordance with their respective constitutional processes, and shall enter into force on the date of the exchange of the instruments of ratification in Ankara.

In case no formal notice of denunciation is given by one of the Contracting Parties to the other, one year before the termination of a period of five years from the date of its entry into force, the present Agreement shall automatically continue in force for a further period of five years, and the same procedure will apply for subsequent periods thereafter.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the above mentioned Plenipotentiaries have signed the present Agreement.

DONE in two copies at Karachi the second day of April one thousand nine hundred and fifty four.

For Pakistan :

(Signed) Zafrulla KHAN

Minister of Foreign Affairs and Commonwealth Relations

For Turkey :

(Signed) S. R. ARBEL

Ambassador of Turkey

EXCHANGE OF LETTERS CONSTITUTING AN AGREEMENT¹ EXTENDING THE SCOPE OF PARAGRAPH (b) OF ARTICLE 4 OF THE AGREEMENT FOR FRIENDLY CO-OPERATION OF 2 APRIL, 1954 BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND TURKEY. ANKARA, 19 AUGUST 1954

I

The Chargé d'affaires of Pakistan to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Turkey

EMBASSY OF PAKISTAN
ANKARA

No. III/5(s)54

August 19th, 1954

Your Excellency,

As Your Excellency will recall that in the course of conversations which took place at Ankara during the official visit to Turkey of our Prime Minister, the Hon. Mr. Mohammed Ali, it was decided between the statesmen of our two countries to extend the scope of paragraph (b) of Article 4 of the Friendly Co-operation Agreement between Turkey and Pakistan, signed at Karachi on April 2, 1954, so as to include within the meaning of cooperation envisaged by the said paragraph the case of "supply" of Arms and Ammunition as well as their production.

I have the honour to confirm to Your Excellency the agreement of my Government as to that decision and wish to add that, if the Government of the Republic of Turkey is willing to express similar agreement, my Government proposes that this letter & Your Excellency's reply informing me of your Government's confirmation should constitute an integral part of the Friendly Co-operation Agreement for the purpose of giving the above mentioned sense to the paragraph in question.

Please accept, Your Excellency, the assurances of my best consideration.

(Signed) Reyazul HASAN
Chargé d'Affaires of Pakistan

His Excellency Prof. Fuad Köprülü
Minister of Foreign Affairs
Republic of Turkey, Ankara

¹ Came into force on 19 August 1954, by the exchange of the said letters.

II

The Minister of Foreign Affairs of Turkey to the Chargé d'affaires of Pakistan

TURKIYE CUMHURİYETİ
HARİCİYE VEKÂLETİ

(Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic of Turkey)

Ankara, August 19th, 1954

Mr. Chargé d'Affaires,

I have the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your letter dated August 19th, 1954, No. III/5(s)54 which reads as follows :

[*See letter I*]

I have the honour to confirm that the Turkish Government concurs with the above-mentioned letter.

Please accept, Mr. Chargé d'Affaires, the assurances of my best consideration.

(*Signed*) Fuad KÖPRÜLÜ
Minister of Foreign Affairs