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No. 6339

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**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
and  
ECUADOR**

**General Agreement for economic, technical and related  
assistance. Signed at Quito, on 17 April 1962**

*Official texts: English and Spanish.*

*Registered by the United States of America on 15 October 1962.*

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**ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE  
et  
ÉQUATEUR**

**Accord général relatif à une aide dans les domaines éco-  
nomique et technique et dans des domaines connexes.  
Signé à Quito, le 17 avril 1962**

*Textes officiels anglais et espagnol.*

*Enregistré par les États-Unis d'Amérique le 15 octobre 1962.*

No. 6339. GENERAL AGREEMENT<sup>1</sup> FOR ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL AND RELATED ASSISTANCE BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF ECUADOR. SIGNED AT QUITO, ON 17 APRIL 1962

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WHEREAS the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Ecuador desire to join in an Alliance for Progress based upon self-help, mutual effort and common sacrifice, designed to help satisfy the wants of the people of Latin America for better homes, work, land, health and schools, and

WHEREAS the Act of Bogotá<sup>2</sup> recommended that there should be established an Inter-American program for social development directed to carrying out measures for improving rural living, land use, housing, community facilities, educational systems, training facilities, and public health, and for the mobilization of domestic resources, and

WHEREAS the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Ecuador agree upon the need for specific plans of action designed to foster economic progress and improvements in the welfare and level of living of all peoples of Latin America, and

WHEREAS the Government of the United States of America intends to furnish such economic, technical and related assistance to the Latin American countries participating in the Alliance for Progress as may be requested by them and approved by the Government of the United States of America in the light of the resources available to it and of the programs and self-help measures provided for in the Act of Bogotá ;

NOW THEREFORE, the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Ecuador hereby agree as follows :

*Article I*

To assist the Government of the Republic of Ecuador in its national development and in its efforts to achieve economic and social progress through effective use of its own resources and other measures of self-help, the Government of the United States of America will furnish such economic, technical and related assistance as may hereafter be requested by representatives of appropriate agencies of the

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<sup>1</sup> Came into force on 17 April 1962 by signature, in accordance with article VI (1).

<sup>2</sup> United States of America : *Department of State Bulletin*, 3 October 1960, p. 537.

Government of the Republic of Ecuador and approved by representatives of the agency or agencies designated by the Government of the United States of America to administer its responsibilities hereunder. Such assistance shall be made available in accordance with written arrangements agreed upon between the above-mentioned representatives.

#### *Article II*

To foster its economic and social progress, the Government of the Republic of Ecuador will make the full contribution permitted by its resources and general economic condition to its development program and to programs and operations related thereto, including those conducted pursuant to this Agreement, and will give full information to the people of Ecuador concerning programs and operations hereunder. The Government of the Republic of Ecuador will take appropriate steps to insure the effective use of assistance furnished pursuant to this Agreement and will afford every opportunity and facility to representatives of the Government of the United States of America to observe and review programs and operations conducted under this Agreement and will furnish whatever information they may need to determine the nature and scope of operations planned or carried out and to evaluate results.

#### *Article III*

The Government of the Republic of Ecuador will receive a special mission and its personnel to discharge the responsibilities of the Government of the United States of America hereunder and will consider this special mission and its personnel as part of the diplomatic mission of the Government of the United States of America in Ecuador for the purpose of receiving the privileges and immunities accorded to that mission and its personnel of comparable rank.

#### *Article IV*

In order to assure the maximum benefits to the people of Ecuador from the assistance to be furnished hereunder :

(a) Property or funds used or to be used in connection with this Agreement by the Government of the United States of America or any contractor financed by that Government shall be exempt from any taxes on ownership or use and any other taxes, investment or deposit requirements, and currency controls in Ecuador, and the import, export, acquisition, use or disposition of any such property or funds in connection with this Agreement shall be exempt from any tariffs, customs duties, import and export taxes, taxes on purchase or disposition and any other taxes or similar charges in Ecuador.

(b) All persons, except citizens or permanent residents of Ecuador, who are present therein to perform work pursuant to this Agreement, shall be exempt from income and social security taxes levied under the laws of Ecuador, and from taxes on the purchase, ownership, use or disposition of personal movable property (including automobiles) intended for their own use. Such persons and members of their families shall receive the same treatment with respect to the payment of customs and import and export duties on personal movable property (including automobiles) imported into Ecuador for their own use, as is accorded by the Government of the Republic of Ecuador to diplomatic personnel of the American Embassy in Ecuador.

#### *Article V*

Unless otherwise agreed, funds used for purposes of furnishing assistance hereunder shall be convertible into currency of Ecuador at the rate providing the largest number of units of such currency per U.S. dollar which, at the time conversion is made, is not unlawful in Ecuador.

#### *Article VI*

1. This Agreement shall enter into force on the date on which it is signed by the two Governments and shall remain in force until 90 days after the date of the communication by which either Government gives written notification to the other of its intention to terminate it. In such event, the provisions of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect with respect to assistance furnished pursuant to this Agreement before such termination.

2. All or any part of the program of assistance provided in arrangements agreed upon pursuant to Article I hereof, may be terminated by either Government if that Government determines that because of changed conditions the continuation of such assistance is unnecessary or undesirable. The termination of such assistance under this provision may include the termination of deliveries of any commodities hereunder not yet delivered.

3. The furnishing of assistance under this Agreement shall be subject to the applicable laws and regulations of the Government of the United States of America, and the receipt of such assistance by the Government of the Republic of Ecuador shall be subject to the applicable laws and regulations of the Government of the Republic of Ecuador.

4. The two Governments or their designated representatives shall, upon request of either of them, consult regarding any matter on the application, operation or amendment of this Agreement.

5. Upon its entry into force, this Agreement will supersede the General Agreement for Technical Cooperation between the United States of America and the Republic of Ecuador signed at Quito on May 3, 1951,<sup>1</sup> as extended and amended by the Agreement effected by an exchange of notes signed at Quito on December 21, 1951, and January 8, 1952,<sup>2</sup> and the Agreement relating to economic assistance effected by an exchange of notes signed at Quito on June 7 and 17, 1961.<sup>3</sup> Arrangements or agreements implementing the above-mentioned Agreements, as amended and extended, and concluded prior to the entry into force of this Agreement shall, from such date of entry into force, be subject to this Agreement.

DONE in Quito, Ecuador this seventeenth day of April one thousand nine hundred and sixty two, in the English and Spanish languages.

For the Government of the United States of America :

Maurice M. BERNBAUM  
American Ambassador

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<sup>1</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. 141, p. 27.

<sup>2</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. 179, p. 242.

<sup>3</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, Vol. 411, p. 49.