# No. 11853

# MULTILATERAL

# Locarno Agreement establishing an international classification for industrial designs of October 8, 1968 (with annex). Done at Locarno on 8 October 1968

Authentic texts: French and English.

Registered by the Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organization, acting on behalf of the Parties, on 30 June 1972.

# **MULTILATÉRAL**

# Arrangement de Locarno instituant une classification internationale pour les dessins et modèles industriels du 8 octobre 1968 (avec annexe). Conclu à Locarno le 8 octobre 1968

Textes authentiques : français et anglais.

Enregistré par le Directeur général de l'Organisation mondiale de la propriété intellectuelle, agissant au nom des parties, le 30 juin 1972.

# LOCARNO AGREEMENT<sup>1</sup> ESTABLISHING AN INTERNA-TIONAL CLASSIFICATION FOR INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS OF OCTOBER 8, 1968

Article 1

Establishment of a Special Union; Adoption of an International Classification

(1) The countries to which this Agreement applies constitute a Special Union.

(2) They adopt a single classification for industrial designs (hereinafter designated as "the international classification").

(3) The international classification shall comprise:

(i) a list of classes and subclasses;

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(ii) an alphabetical list of goods in which industrial designs are incorpo-

<sup>1</sup> Came into force with respect to the following countries on 27 April 1971 (see (<sup>1</sup>) below), i.e. three months after the deposit of the fifth instrument of ratification or accession with the Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) (the Director of the United International Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property (BIRPI), before 22 September 1970), in accordance with article 9 (3) (a):

Country	Date of deposit of instrument of ratification, or accession (a)	
German Democratic Republic	13 October	1969a(1)
Sweden	7 July	1970 🎽
Ireland	9 July	1970
Czechoslovakia	4 August	1970a
Denmark	27 January	1971
(With a declaration to the effect that the Arrangement will not apply, until further notice, to the Faeroe Islands.)		
Norway	27 January	1971
Switzerland	27 January	1971

(1) The Governments of the following States have sent communications to the depositary to the effect that they objected to the instrument deposited by the German Democratic Republic: Federal Republic of Germany, France, Norway and Spain.

The dispute regarding the validity of the instrument in question had no bearing on the date of entry into force of the Agreement. The last formality required for that purpose was effected on 27 January 1971, from both the points of view of the States which recognized the validity of the instrument and those which declared that they did not, since Denmark, Norway and Switzerland (fifth, sixth and seventh countries to effect that formality, taking into account the instrument deposited in the name of the German Democratic Republic; fourth, fifth and sixth countries, not taking it into account) had all three deposited their instrument on that date.

Subsequently, the Agreement came into force with respect to the following countries three months after the date of the notification of the deposit of the instrument of ratification or accession with the Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), in accordance with article 9 (3) (b):

	Date of notification of	f deposit of		
Country	instrument of ratification		Date of entry into force	
Finland	16 February	1972	16 May	1972
United States of America	25 February	1972	25 May	1972
		1		

rated, with an indication of the classes and subclasses into which they fall;

(iii) explanatory notes.

(4) The list of classes and subclasses is the list annexed to the present Agreement, subject to such amendments and additions as the Committee of Experts set up under Article 3 (hereinafter designated as "the Committee of Experts") may make to it.

(5) The alphabetical list of goods and the explanatory notes shall be adopted by the Committee of Experts in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 3.

(6) The international classification may be amended or supplemented by the Committee of Experts, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 3.

(7) (a) The international classification shall be established in the English and French languages.

(b) Official texts of the international classification, in such other languages as the Assembly referred to in Article 5 may designate, shall be established, after consultation with the interested Governments, by the International Bureau of Intellectual Property (hereinafter designated as "the International Bureau") referred to in the Convention establishing the World Intellectual Property Organization<sup>1</sup> (hereinafter designated as "the Organization").

# Article 2

Use and Legal Scope of the International Classification

(1) Subject to the requirements prescribed by this Agreement, the international classification shall be solely of an administrative character. Nevertheless, each country may attribute to it the legal scope which it considers appropriate. In particular, the international classification shall not bind the countries of the Special Union as regards the nature and scope of the protection afforded to the design in those countries.

(2) Each country of the Special Union reserves the right to use the international classification as a principal or as a subsidiary system.

(3) The Offices of the countries of the Special Union shall include in the official documents for the deposit or registration of designs, and if they are officially published, in the publications in question, the numbers of the classes and subclasses of the international classification into which the goods incorporating the designs belong.

<sup>1</sup> See p. 3 of this volume.

(4) In selecting terms for inclusion in the alphabetical list of goods, the Committee of Experts shall exercise reasonable care to avoid using terms in which exclusive rights may exist. The inclusion of any word in the alphabetical index, however, is not an expression of opinion of the Committee of Experts on whether or not it is subject to exclusive rights.

# Article 3

# COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS

(1) A Committee of Experts shall be entrusted with the tasks referred to in Article 1 (4), 1 (5) and 1 (6). Each country of the Special Union shall be represented on the Committee of Experts, which shall be organized according to rules of procedure adopted by a simple majority of the countries represented.

(2) The Committee of Experts shall adopt the alphabetical list and explanatory notes by a simple majority of the votes of the countries of the Special Union.

(3) Proposals for amendments or additions to the international classification may be made by the Office of any country of the Special Union or by the International Bureau. Any proposal emanating from an Office shall be communicated by that Office to the International Bureau. Proposals from Offices and from the International Bureau shall be transmitted by the latter to the members of the Committee of Experts not later than two months before the session of the Committee at which the said proposals are to be considered.

(4) The decisions of the Committee of Experts concerning the adoption of amendments and additions to be made in the international classification shall be by a simple majority of the countries of the Special Union. Nevertheless, if such decisions entail the setting up of a new class or any transfer of goods from one class to another, unanimity shall be required.

(5) Each expert shall have the right to vote by mail.

(6) If a country does not appoint a representative for a given session of the Committee of Experts, or if the expert appointed has not expressed his vote during the session or within a period to be prescribed by the rules of procedure of the Committee of Experts, the country concerned shall be considered to have accepted the decision of the Committee.

# Article 4

# NOTIFICATION AND PUBLICATION OF THE CLASSIFICATION AND OF ITS AMENDMENTS AND ADDITION THERETO

(1) The alphabetical list of goods and the explanatory notes adopted by the Committee of Experts, as well as any amendment or addition to the international classification decided by the Committee, shall be communicated to the Offices of the countries of the Special Union by the International Bureau. The decisions of the Committee of Experts shall enter into force as soon as the communication is received. Nevertheless, if such decisions entail the setting up of a new class or any transfer of goods from one class to another, they shall enter into force within a period of six months from the date of said communication.

(2) The International Bureau, as depositary of the international classification, shall incorporate therein the amendments and additions which have entered into force. Announcements of the amendments and additions shall be published in the periodicals to be designated by the Assembly.

# Article 5

# Assembly of the Special Union

(1) (a) The Special Union shall have an Assembly consisting of the countries of the Special Union.

(b) The Government of each country of the Special Union shall be represented by one delegate, who may be assisted by alternate delegates, advisors, and experts.

(c) The expenses of each delegation shall be borne by the Government which has appointed it.

(2) (a) Subject to the provisions of Article 3, the Assembly shall:

- (i) deal with all matters concerning the maintenance and development of the Special Union and the implementation of this Agreement;
- (ii) give directions to the International Bureau concerning the preparation for conferences of revision;
- (iii) review and approve the reports and activities of the Director General of the Organization (hereinafter designated as "the Director General") concerning the Special Union, and give him all necessary instructions concerning matters within the competence of the Special Union;

- (iv) determine the program and adopt the triennial budget of the Special Union, and approve its final accounts;
- (v) adopt the financial regulations of the Special Union;
- (vi) decide on the establishment of official texts of the international classification in languages other than English and French;
- (vii) establish, in addition to the Committee of Experts set up under Article 3, such other committees of experts and working groups as it deems appropriate to achieve the objectives of the Special Union;
- (viii) determine which countries not members of the Special Union and which intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations shall be admitted to its meetings as observers;
  - (ix) adopt amendments to Articles 5 to 8;
  - (x) take any other appropriate action designed to further the objectives of the Special Union;
  - (xi) perform such other functions as are appropriate under this Agreement.

(b) With respect to matters which are of interest also to other Unions administered by the Organization, the Assembly shall make its decisions after having heard the advice of the Coordination Committee of the Organization.

(3) (a) Each country member of the Assembly shall have one vote.

(b) One half of the countries members of the Assembly shall constitute a quorum.

(c) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (b), if, in any session, the number of countries represented is less than one half but equal to or more than one third of the countries members of the Assembly, the Assembly may make decisions but, with the exception of decisions concerning its own procedure, all such decisions shall take effect only if the conditions set forth hereinafter are fulfilled. The International Bureau shall communicate the said decisions to the countries members of the Assembly which were not represented and shall invite them to express in writing their vote or abstention within a period of three months from the date of the communication. If, at the expiration of this period, the number of countries having thus expressed their vote or abstention attains the number of countries which was lacking for attaining the quorum in the session itself, such decisions shall take effect provided that at the same time the required majority still obtains.

(d) Subject to the provisions of Article 8 (2), the decisions of the Assembly shall require two thirds of the votes cast.

(e) Abstentions shall not be considered as votes.

(f) A delegate may represent, and vote in the name of, one country only.

(4) (a) The Assembly shall meet once in every third calendar year in ordinary session upon convocation by the Director General and, in the absence of exceptional circumstances, during the same period and at the same place as the General Assembly of the Organization.

(b) The Assembly shall meet in extraordinary session upon convocation by the Director General, at the request of one fourth of the countries members of the Assembly.

(c) The agenda of each session shall be prepared by the Director General.

(5) The Assembly shall adopt its own rules of procedure.

# Article 6

# INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

(1) (a) Administrative tasks concerning the Special Union shall be performed by the International Bureau.

(b) In particular, the International Bureau shall prepare the meetings and provide the secretariat of the Assembly, the Committee of Experts, and such other committees of experts and working groups as may have been established by the Assembly or the Committee of Experts.

(c) The Director General shall be the chief executive of the Special Union and shall represent the Special Union.

(2) The Director General and any staff member designated by him shall participate, without the right to vote, in all meetings of the Assembly, the Committee of Experts, and such other committees of experts or working groups as may have been established by the Assembly or the Committee of Experts. The Director General, or a staff member designated by him, shall be ex officio secretary of those bodies.

(3) (a) The International Bureau shall, in accordance with the directions of the Assembly, make the preparations for the conferences of revision of the provisions of the Agreement other than Articles 5 to 8.

(b) The International Bureau may consult with intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations concerning preparations for conferences of revision.

(c) The Director General and persons designated by him shall take part, without the right to vote, in the discussions at those conferences.

(4) The International Bureau shall carry out any other tasks assigned to it.

# Article 7

# FINANCES

(1) (a) The Special Union shall have a budget.

(b) The budget of the Special Union shall include the income and expenses proper to the Special Union, its contribution to the budget of expenses common to the Unions, and, where applicable, the sum made available to the budget of the Conference of the Organization.

(c) Expenses not attributable exclusively to the Special Union but also to one or more other Unions administered by the Organization shall be considered as expenses common to the Unions. The share of the Special Union in such common expenses shall be in proportion to the interest the Special Union has in them.

(2) The budget of the Special Union shall be established with due regard to the requirements of coordination with the budgets of the other Unions administered by the Organization.

(3) The budget of the Special Union shall be financed from the following sources:

(i) contributions of the countries of the Special Union;

- (ii) fees and charges due for services rendered by the International Bureau in relation to the Special Union;
- (iii) sale of, or royalties on, the publications of the International Bureau concerning the Special Union;

(iv) gifts, bequests, and subventions;

(v) rents, interests, and other miscellaneous income.

(4) (a) For the purpose of establishing its contribution referred to in paragraph (3) (i), each country of the Special Union shall belong to the same class as it belongs to in the Paris Union for the Protection of Industrial Property, and shall pay its annual contributions on the basis of the same number of units as is fixed for that class in that Union.

(b) The annual contribution of each country of the Special Union shall be an amount in the same proportion to the total sum to be contributed to the budget of the Special Union by all countries as the number of its units is to the total of the units of all contributing countries.

(c) Contributions shall become due on the first of January of each year.

(d) A country which is in arrears in the payment of its contributions may not exercise its right to vote in any organ of the Special Union if the amount of its arrears equals or exceeds the amount of the contributions due from it for the preceding two full years. However, any organ of the Special Union may allow such a country to continue to exercise its right to vote in that organ if, and as long as, it is satisfied that the delay in payment is due to exceptional and unavoidable circumstances.

(e) If the budget is not adopted before the beginning of a new financial period, it shall be at the same level as the budget of the previous year, as provided in the financial regulations.

(5) The amount of the fees and charges due for services rendered by the International Bureau in relation to the Special Union shall be established, and shall be reported to the Assembly, by the Director General.

(6) (a) The Special Union shall have a working capital fund which shall be constituted by a single payment made by each country of the Special Union. If the fund becomes insufficient, the Assembly shall decide to increase it.

(b) The amount of the initial payment of each country to the said fund or of its participation in the increase thereof shall be a proportion of the contribution of that country for the year in which the fund is established or the decision to increase it is made.

(c) The proportion and the terms of payment shall be fixed by the Assembly on the proposal of the Director General and after it has heard the advice of the Coordination Committee of the Organization.

(7) (a) In the headquarters agreement concluded with the country on the territory of which the Organization has its headquarters, it shall be provided that, whenever the working capital fund is insufficient, such country shall grant advances. The amount of those advances and the conditions on which they are granted shall be the subject of separate agreements, in each case, between such country and the Organization.

(b) The country referred to in subparagraph (a) and the Organization shall each have the right to denounce the obligation to grant advances, by written notification. Denunciation shall take effect three years after the end of the year in which it has been notified.

(8) The auditing of the accounts shall be effected by one or more of the countries of the Special Union or by external auditors, as provided in the financial regulations. They shall be designated, with their agreement, by the Assembly.

# Article 8

# Amendment of Articles 5 to 8

(1) Proposals for the amendment of Articles 5, 6, 7 and the present Article, may be initiated by any country of the Special Union or by the Director General. Such proposals shall be communicated by the Director General to the countries of the Special Union at least six months in advance of their consideration by the Assembly.

(2) Amendments to the Articles referred to in paragraph (1) shall be adopted by the Assembly. Adoption shall require three fourths of the votes cast, provided that any amendment to Article 5, and to the present paragraph, shall require four fifths of the votes cast.

(3) Any amendment to the Articles referred to in paragraph (1) shall enter into force one month after written notifications of acceptance, effected in accordance with their respective constitutional processes, have been received by the Director General from three fourths of the countries members of the Special Union at the time the amendment was adopted. Any amendment to the said Articles thus accepted shall bind all the countries which are members of the Special Union at the time the amendment enters into force, or which become members thereof at a subsequent date, provided that any amendment increasing the financial obligations of countries of the Special Union shall bind only those countries which have notified their acceptance of such amendment.

# Article 9

### **RATIFICATION AND ACCESSION; ENTRY INTO FORCE**

(1) Any country party to the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property<sup>1</sup> which has signed this Agreement may ratify it, and, if it has not signed it, may accede to it.

(2) Instruments of ratification and accession shall be deposited with the Director General.

(3) (a) With respect to the first five countries which have deposited their instruments of ratification or accession, this Agreement shall enter into force three months after the deposit of the fifth such instrument.

(b) With respect to any other country, this Agreement shall enter into force three months after the date on which its ratification or accession has

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> British and Foreign State Papers, vol. 74, p. 44; vol. 92, p. 807, and vol. 104, p. 116; League of Nations, Treaty Series, vol. LXXIV, p. 289, and vol. CXCII, p. 17; and pp. 107 and 305 of this volume.

been notified by the Director General, unless a subsequent date has been indicated in the instrument of ratification or accession. In the latter case, this Agreement shall enter into force with respect to that country on the date thus indicated.

(4) Ratification or accession shall automatically entail acceptance of all the clauses and admission to all the advantages of this Agreement.

# Article 10

# Force and Duration of the Agreement

This Agreement shall have the same force and duration as the Paris Convention for the Protection of Intellectual Property.

# Article 11

# Revision of Articles 1 to 4 and 9 to 15

(1) Articles 1 to 4 and 9 to 15 of this Agreement may be submitted to revision with a view to the introduction of desired improvements.

(2) Every revision shall be considered at a conference which shall be held among the delegates of the countries of the Special Union.

# Article 12

### DENUNCIATION

(1) Any country may denounce this Agreement by notification addressed to the Director General. Such denunciation shall affect only the country making it, the Agreement remaining in full force and effect as regards the other countries of the Special Union.

(2) Denunciation shall take effect one year after the day on which the Director General has received the notification.

(3) The right of denunciation provided by this Article shall not be exercised by any country before the expiration of five years from the date upon which it becomes a member of the Special Union.

# Article 13

#### TERRITORIES

The provisions of Article 24 of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property shall apply to this Agreement.

# Article 14

# SIGNATURE, LANGUAGES, NOTIFICATIONS

(1) (a) This Agreement shall be signed in a single copy in the English and French languages, both texts being equally authentic, and shall be deposited with the Government of Switzerland.

(b) This Agreement shall remain open for signature at Berne until June 30, 1969.

(2) Official texts shall be established by the Director General, after consultation with the interested Governments, in such other languages as the Assembly may designate.

(3) The Director General shall transmit two copies, certified by the Government of Switzerland, of the signed text of this Agreement to the Governments of the countries that have signed it and, on request, to the Government of any other country.

(4) The Director General shall register this Agreement with the Secretariat of the United Nations.

(5) The Director General shall notify the Governments of all countries of the Special Union of the date of entry into force of the Agreement, signatures, deposits of instruments of ratification or accession, acceptances of amendments to this Agreement and the dates on which such amendments enter into force, and notifications of denunciation.

# Article 15

#### TRANSITIONAL PROVISION

Until the first Director General assumes office, references in this Agreement to the International Bureau of the Organization or to the Director General shall be deemed to be references to the United International Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property (BIRPI) or its Director, respectively.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorized thereto, have signed this Agreement.

DONE at Locarno, on October 8, 1968.

Pour l'Afrique du Sud: For South Africa:

Pour l'Algérie : For Algeria:

K. LAALA

Pour l'Argentine : For Argentina:

Pour l'Australie : For Australia:

Pour l'Autriche : For Austria:

> Thaler Dr. Lorenz

Pour la Belgique : For Belgium:

A. Schurmans

Pour le Brésil : For Brazil:

Pour la Bulgarie : For Bulgaria:

Pour le Cameroun: For Cameroon:

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Pour le Canada : For Canada:

Pour Ceylan: For Ceylon:

Pour Chypre : For Cyprus:

Pour le Congo (Brazzaville) : For the Congo (Brazzaville):

Pour la Côte d'Ivoire : For the Ivory Coast:

Pour Cuba : For Cuba:

Pour le Dahomey : For Dahomey:

Pour le Danemark : For Denmark:

Erik Tuxen

# Pour l'Espagne : For Spain:

J. L. XIFRA A. F.-MAZARAMBROZ J. ESCUDERO

Pour les Etats-Unis d'Amérique : For the United States of America:

> Gerald D. O'Brien Harvey J. Winter

Pour la Finlande : For Finland:

Erkki Tuuli

Pour la France : For France:

G. BONNEAU

Pour le Gabon For Gabon:

Pour la Grèce : For Greece:

Pour Haïti : For Haiti: Pour la Haute-Volta : For the Upper Volta:

Pour la Hongrie : For Hungary:

Emil Tasnádi

Pour l'Indonésie : For Indonesia:

Pour l'Iran : For Iran:

M. NARAGHI

Pour l'Irlande : For Ireland:

Pour l'Islande : For Iceland:

Pour Israël : For Israel:

Pour l'Italie : For Italy:

Giorgio Ranzi

Pour le Japon : For Japan:

Pour le Kenya : For Kenya:

D. J. COWARD

Pour le Laos : For Laos:

Pour le Liban : For Lebanon:

Pour le Liechtenstein: For Liechtenstein:

# DR. MARIANNE MARXER

Pour le Luxembourg : For Luxembourg:

# J. P. HOFFMANN

Pour Madagascar : For Madagascar:

Pour le Malawi: For Malawi:

Pour Malte : For Malta:

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Pour Monaco : For Monaco:

J. M. Notari

Pour le Niger : For Niger:

Pour le Nigéria : For Nigeria:

Pour la Norvège : For Norway :

**ROALD RÖED** 

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Pour les Pays-Bas : For the Netherlands:

Phaf E. van Weel

Pour les Philippines : For the Philippines:

Pour la Pologne : For Poland:

Pour le Portugal : For Portugal:

> Adriano de Carvalho Jorge Van-Zeller Garin José Mota Maia

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Pour la République centrafricaine : For the Central African Republic:

Pour la République Dominicaine : For the Dominican Republic:

Pour la République fédérale d'Allemagne : For the Federal Republic of Germany:

# von Keller Gerhard Schneider

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Pour la Roumanie : For Romania:

Pour le Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord : For the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland:

Pour Saint-Marin : For San Marino:

Pour le Saint-Siège : For the Holy See:

# P. HENRI DE RIEDMATTEN

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Pour la Suède : For Sweden:

BENGT HOLMQUIST

Pour la Suisse : For Switzerland:

> Joseph Voyame W. Stamm

Pour la Tanzanie : For Tanzania:

Pour le Tchad : For Chad:

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# Prof. František Křístek

Pour le Togo : For Togo:

Pour la Trinité-et-Tobago : For Trinidad and Tobago:

Pour la Tunisie : For Tunisia:

Pour la Turquie : For Turkey:

Pour l'Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques : For the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:

# Z. Mironova

Pour l'Uruguay : For Uruguay:

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Pour la Yougoslavie : For Yugoslavia:

ZOLTAN BIRO

Pour la Zambie : For Zambia:

# ANNEX

#### LIST OF CLASSES AND SUBCLASSES OF THE INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION

### Class 1. Foodstuffs, Including Dietetic Foods

- 01) Bakers' products, biscuits, pastry, macaroni, etc.
- 02) Chocolates, confectionery, ices
- 03) Cheeses, butter and other dairy produce and substitutes
- 04) Butchers' meat (including pork products)
- 05) Animal foodstuffs
- 99) Miscellaneous

### Class 2. Articles of Clothing, Including Footwear

- 01) Garments
- 02) Undergarments, lingerie, corsets, brassières
- 03) Headwear
- 04) Footwear (including boots, shoes and slippers)
- 05) Socks and stockings
- 06) Neckties, scarves and neckerchiefs
- 07) Gloves
- 08) Haberdashery
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 3. Travel Goods and Personal Belongings, Not Elsewhere Specified

- 01) Trunks, suitcases and briefcases
- 02) Handbags, wallets, pocketbooks, purses, boxes
- 03) Umbrellas, walking sticks
- 04) Fans
- 99) Miscellaneous

#### Class 4. Brushware

- 01) Brushes for cleaning and brooms
- 02) Toilet and clothes brushes
- 03) Brushes for industry
- 04) Paint-brushes
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 5. Textile Piece-goods Articles, and Other Sheet Material

- 01) Spun articles
- 02) Textile fabrics (woven, knitted, etc.)
- 03) Sheet material
- 04) Felt
- 05) Covering sheets (wallpaper, linoleum, etc.)
- 06) Lace

- 07) Embroideries
- 08) Ribbons, braids and other trimmings
- 09) Leather and substitutes
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 6. Furnishing

- 01) Furniture
- 02) Mattresses and cushions
- 03) Curtains (ready-made)
- 04) Carpets
- 05) Mats and floor rugs
- 06) Mirrors and frames
- 07) Garment hangers
- 08) Bedspreads
- 09) Household linen and napery
- 99) Miscellaneous

#### Class 7. Household Goods, Not Elsewhere Specified

- 01) China, glassware, dishes and other articles of similar nature
- 02) Cooking utensils and containers
- 03) Knives, forks and spoons
- 04) Cooking stoves, toasters, etc.
- 05) Chopping, mincing, grinding and mixing machines
- 06) Flat-irons and laundering, cleaning and drying equipment
- 99) Miscellaneous

#### Class 8. Tools and Hardware

- 01) Tools and implements for agriculture, forestry and horticulture
- 02) Other tools and implements
- 03) Locks and other hardware fittings
- 04) Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, etc.
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 9. Packages and Containers

- 01) Bottles, flasks, carboys, demijohns and pots
- 02) Closing means
- 03) Drums and casks
- 04) Boxes and cases
- 05) Hampers, crates and baskets
- 06) Bags, wrappers and tubes and capsules
- 07) Cans
- 08) Ropes and hooping materials
- 99) Miscellaneous

### Class 10. Clocks and Watches, and Measuring Instruments

01) House clocks

- 02) Watches and wrist-watches
- 03) Alarms

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- 04) Other clocks
- 05) All other chronometrical instruments
- 06) Dials, hands and all other parts of watches, clocks, and of other chronometrical instruments
- 07) Geodetic, nautical, acoustic and meteorological articles
- 08) Instruments for measuring physical sizes, like length, pressure, etc.
- 09) Instruments for measuring temperature
- 10) Instruments for measuring electric sizes (voltmeters, etc.)
- 11) Testing instruments
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 11. Articles of Adornment

- 01) Jewelry
- 02) Trinkets, table, mantel and wall ornaments, including flower vases
- 03) Medals and badges
- 04) Artificial flowers, fruits and plants
- 05) Festive decorations
- 99) Miscellaneous

#### Class 12. Vehicles

- 01) Vehicles drawn by animals
- 02) Trolleys, trucks and barrows, hand-drawn
- 03) Locomotives and rolling-stock for railways and all other rail vehicles
  - 04) Telepher carriers and chair lifts
  - 05) Elevators and hoists
  - 06) Ships and boats
  - 07) Aircraft and space vehicles
  - 08) Motor-cars and buses
  - 09) Lorries and tractors
  - 10) Trailers, including camping or house trailers
  - 11) Motorcycles, scooters, bicycles and tricycles
  - 12) Perambulators and invalid chairs
  - 13) Special vehicles
  - 14) Pneumatic tyres, inner tubes and all other equipment or accessories, not elsewhere specified
  - 99) Miscellaneous

#### Equipment for Production, Distribution and Transformation of Elec-Class 13. tricity

- 01) Generators and motors
- 02) Power transformers, rectifiers, batteries and accumulators

- 03) Equipment for distribution and control of electric power (conductors, switch-gear, etc.)
- 99) Miscellaneous

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Class 14. Electrical and Electronic Equipment

- 01) Equipment for the recording and reproduction of sounds or pictures
- 02) Equipment for the recording, reproduction and retrieval of information
- 03) Communications equipment (telegraph, telephone, teletype, television and radio)
- 04) Amplifiers
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 15. Industrial and Household Machines

- 01) Engines (not electrical)
- .02) Pumps and compressors
- 03) Agricultural machinery
- 04) Construction machinery
- 05) Industrial machines, not elsewhere specified
- 06) Industrial laundry and cleaning machines
- 07) Household laundry and cleaning machines
- 08) Industrial textile sewing, knitting and embroidering machines
- 09) Household textile sewing, knitting and embroidering machines
- 10) Industrial refrigeration apparatus
- 11) Household refrigeration apparatus
- 12) Food preparation machines
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 16. Photographic, Cinematrographic and Optical Apparatus

- 01) Photographic cameras
- 02) Film cameras
- 03) Projectors (for slides)
- 04) Projectors (for films)
- 05) Photocopying apparatus and enlargers
- 06) Developing apparatus
- 07) Accessories
- 08) Optical articles, such as spectacles, microscopes, etc.
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 17. Musical Instruments

- 01) Keyboard instruments (including electronic and other organs)
- 02) Wind instruments (including piano accordions)
- 03) Stringed instruments
- 04) Percussion instruments
- 05) Mechanical instruments
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 18. Printing and Office Machinery

- 01) Typewriters and calculating machines, with the exception of electronic machines
- 02) Typographical machinery
- 03) Machinery for printing by processes other than typography (excluding photocopying machinery)
- 04) Characters and type faces
- 05) Massicots

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99) Miscellaneous

# Class 19. Stationers' Goods, Desk Equipment, Artists' and Teaching Materials

- 01) Writing paper and envelopes
- 02) Desk equipment
- 03) Calendars
- 04) Bindings
- 05) Illustrated cards and other printed matter
- 06) Materials and instruments for writing by hand
- 07) Materials and instruments for painting (excluding brushes), for sculpture, for engraving and for other artistic techniques
- 08) Teaching materials
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 20. Sales and Advertising Equipment

- 01) Automatic vending machines
- 02) Display and sales equipment
- 03) Signboards and advertising materials
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 21. Games, Toys and Sports Goods

- 01) Games
- 02) Toys
- 03) Gymnastics and sports apparatus and equipment
- 04) Amusement and entertainment articles
- 05) Tents
- 99) Miscellaneous

# Class 22. Arms and Tackle for Hunting, Fishing and Vermin Trapping

- 01) Side arms
- 02) Projectile weapons
- 03) Ammunition, fuses and projectiles
- 04) Hunting equipment (excluding weapons)
- 05) Fishing rods
- 06) Reels for fishing rods
- 07) Baits
- 08) Other pieces of fishing tackle

- 09) Traps and articles for vermin destruction
- 99) Miscellaneous

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Class 23. Sanitary, Heating, Ventilation and Air-Conditioning Equipment

- 01) Fluid and gas-distribution equipment (including pipes and pipe fittings)
- 02) Sanitary fittings and equipment (baths, showers, washbasins, lavatories, sanitary units, etc.)
- 03) Heating equipment
- 04) Ventilation and air-conditioning
- 05) Solid fuel
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 24. Medical and Laboratory Equipment

- 01) Equipment for transport and accommodation for patients
- 02) Hospital and laboratory equipment (for diagnostic, tests, operations, treatment, eye-testing)
- 03) Medical, surgical, dental instruments
- 04) Prosthetic articles
- 05) Material for dressing and nursing
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 25. Building Units and Construction Elements

- 01) Building material and elements, such as bricks, beams, tiles, slates, panels, etc.
- 02) Windows, doors, blinds, etc.
- 03) Sections, angles and channels
- 04) Houses, garages, and all other buildings
- 05) Civil engineering elements
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 26. Lighting Apparatus

- 01) Luminous sources, electrical or not, such as incandescent bulbs, luminous tubes and plates
- 02) Lamps, standard lamps, chandeliers, wall and ceiling fixtures
- 03) Public lighting fixtures (outside lamps, stagelighting, floodlights)
- 04) Torches and hand lamps and lanterns
- 05) Candles, candlesticks
- 06) Lamp-shades
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 27. Tobacco and Smokers' Supplies

- 01) Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes
- 02) Pipes, cigar and cigarette holders

- 03) Ash-trays
- 04) Matches
- 05) Lighters
- 06) Cigar cases, cigarette cases, tobacco jars and pouches
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 28. Pharmaceutical and Cosmetic Articles and Products, Toilet Articles and Apparatus

- 01) Pharmaceutical articles and products
- 02) Cosmetic articles and products
- 03) Toilet articles and beauty parlor equipment
- 99) Miscellaneous

Class 29. Safety and Protective Devices and Equipment for Human Beings

- 01) Devices and equipment against fire hazards
- 02) Devices and equipment for water rescue
- 03) Devices and equipment for mountain rescue
- 99) Devices and equipment against other hazards (roads, mines, industries, etc.)

Class 30. Care and Handling of Animals

- 01) Shelters and pens
- 02) Feeders and waterers
- 03) Saddlery
- 04) Safety and protective devices and equipment for animals
- 99) Other articles

Class 31. Miscellaneous

All the products not included in the preceding Classes.