

No. 13953

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
and
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**

**Agreement on cooperation in the field of energy. Signed at
Moscow on 28 June 1974**

Authentic texts: English and Russian.

Registered by the United States of America on 7 May 1975.

**ÉTATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE
et
UNION DES RÉPUBLIQUES
SOCIALISTES SOVIÉTIQUES**

**Accord relatif à la coopération en matière d'énergie. Signé à
Moscou le 28 juin 1974**

Textes authentiques : anglais et russe.

Enregistré par les États-Unis d'Amérique le 7 mai 1975.

AGREEMENT¹ BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS ON COOPERATION IN THE FIELD OF ENERGY

The United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;
Attaching great importance to meeting the energy needs of the two countries,
with proper regard to the protection of the environment;

Recognizing that the development of cooperation in the field of energy can
benefit the peoples of both countries and all mankind;

Desiring to expand and to deepen the cooperation now existing between the two
countries in the field of energy research and development;

Recognizing the need to create better mutual understanding of each country's
national energy programs and outlook;

Convinced that cooperation in the field of energy will contribute to the overall
improvement of relations between the two countries;

In accordance with and in development of the Agreement between the Govern-
ment of the United States of America and the Government of the Union of Soviet
Socialist Republics on Cooperation in the Fields of Science and Technology of
May 24, 1972,² and the Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental
Protection between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics of May 23, 1972,³ as well as in accordance with the Agreement between
the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Scien-
tific and Technical Cooperation in the Field of Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy of
June 21, 1973,⁴ and the General Agreement between the United States of America
and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Contacts, Exchanges and Cooper-
ation of June 19, 1973;⁵

Have agreed as follows:

Article I. The Parties will expand and strengthen their cooperation in the
field of energy on the basis of mutual benefit, equality and reciprocity.

Article II. The main objectives of such cooperation under this Agreement are:

- (a) to use the scientific and technical potential of both countries to accelerate by cooperative efforts research and development in the areas of existing and alternative sources of energy as well as to increase effectiveness in the use of energy and its conservation, and
- (b) to achieve a better mutual understanding of each country's national energy programs and outlook.

Article III. 1. Cooperation will be implemented in the following areas:

- (a) technologies concerning the exploration, extraction, processing and use of fossil fuels, including but not limited to oil, shale, natural gas and coal, and in particular, new methods of drilling and of increasing the rate of extraction and

¹ Came into force on 28 June 1974 by signature, in accordance with article IX (1).

² United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 852, p. 141.

³ *Ibid.*, vol. 846, p. 105.

⁴ *Ibid.*, vol. 938, p. 117.

⁵ *Ibid.*, p. 81.

degree of recovery of oil and natural gas from strata, and of mining, extracting and processing coal and shale;

- (b) the exchange of relevant information, views and methods of forecasting concerning the national energy programs and outlooks of the respective countries, including all questions of mutual interest related to production, demand and consumption of the major forms of fuels and energy;
 - (c) technology for developing non-conventional sources of energy, such as solar and geothermal energy and synthetic fuels;
 - (d) energy-related environmental technology; and
 - (e) measures to increase the efficiency of energy use and to restrain demand.
2. Other areas of cooperation may be added by mutual agreement.

Article IV. 1. Cooperation between the Parties may take the following forms:

- (a) exchange of scientists and specialists;
 - (b) exchange of scientific and technical information, documentation and results of research;
 - (c) establishment of groups of experts for the planning and execution of joint research and development programs;
 - (d) joint work by theoretical and experimental scientists in appropriate research centers of the two countries; and
 - (e) holding joint consultations, seminars and panels.
2. Other forms of cooperation may be added by mutual agreement.
3. Cooperation under this Agreement will be carried out in accordance with the laws and regulations of the respective countries.

Article V. 1. In furtherance of this Agreement, the Parties will, as appropriate, encourage, facilitate and monitor the development of contacts and cooperation between organizations, institutions and firms of the respective countries, including the conclusion, as appropriate, of implementing agreements for carrying out cooperative activities under this Agreement.

2. The Joint Committee shall take such action as is necessary for effective implementation of this Agreement including, but not limited to, consultations on the tries appropriate for the conduct of activities under this Agreement.

Article VI. 1. For implementation of this Agreement, there shall be established a US-USSR Joint Committee on Cooperation in the Field of Energy. Meetings of the Joint Committee will be convened once a year in the United States and the Soviet Union alternately, unless otherwise mutually agreed.

2. The Joint Committee shall take such action as is necessary for effective implementation of this Agreement including, but not limited to, consultations on the energy situation and outlook of the respective countries; approval of specific projects and programs of cooperation; designation of appropriate participating organizations and institutions responsible for carrying out cooperative activities; and making recommendations, as appropriate, to the two Governments. The Joint Committee shall establish the necessary working groups to carry out the programs, projects and exchange of information contemplated by this Agreement.

3. Each Party shall designate its Executive Agent which will be responsible for carrying out this Agreement. During the period between meetings of the Joint Committee, the Executive Agents shall maintain contact with each other, keep each other

informed of activities and progress in implementing this Agreement, and coordinate and supervise the development and implementation of cooperative activities conducted under this Agreement.

Article VII. Nothing in this Agreement shall be interpreted to prejudice or modify any existing agreements between the Parties, except that energy projects within the Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Cooperation in the Fields of Science and Technology of May 24, 1972, and the Agreement between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental Protection of May 23, 1972, which clearly fall under this Agreement henceforward will be implemented pursuant to this Agreement.

Article VIII. Unless an implementing agreement contains other provisions, each Party or participating institution, organization or firm, shall bear the costs of its participation and that of its personnel in cooperative activities engaged in pursuant to this Agreement.

Article IX. 1. This Agreement shall enter into force upon signature and remain in force for five years. It will be automatically extended for successive five-year periods unless either Party notifies the other of its intent to terminate this Agreement not later than six months prior to the expiration of this Agreement.

2. This Agreement may be modified at any time by mutual agreement of the Parties.

3. The termination of this Agreement will not affect the validity of implementing agreements concluded under this Agreement between institutions, organizations and firms of the respective countries.

DONE at MOSCOW on June 28, 1974, in duplicate, in the English and Russian languages, both texts being equally authentic.

For the United States of America:

[Signed — Signé]¹

President
of the United States of America

For the Union of Soviet Socialist
Republics:

[Signed — Signé]²

Chairman of the Presidium
of the Supreme Soviet
of the USSR

¹ Signed by Richard Nixon — Signé par Richard Nixon.

² Signed by N. Podgorny — Signé par N. Podgorny.