

No. 21256

**FINLAND
and
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC**

**Agreement on the reciprocal removal of obstacles to trade
(with protocols and annexes). Signed at Helsinki on
4 March 1975**

Authentic texts: Finnish and German.

Registered by Finland on 24 September 1982.

**FINLANDE
et
RÉPUBLIQUE DÉMOCRATIQUE ALLEMANDE**

**Accord relatif à la suppression réciproque d'obstacles au
commerce (avec protocoles et annexes). Signé à Helsinki
le 4 mars 1975**

Textes authentiques : finnois et allemand.

Enregistré par la Finlande le 24 septembre 1982.

[TRANSLATION — TRADUCTION]

AGREEMENT¹ BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF FINLAND AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC ON THE RECIPROCAL REMOVAL OF OBSTACLES TO TRADE

The Government of the Republic of Finland and the Government of the German Democratic Republic, taking into account the efforts of the two countries to foster, on a world-wide basis, the gradual removal of obstacles to international trade, to seek means for developing trade and to establish closer economic co-operation between countries with different economic and social systems,

Desiring to eliminate customs tariffs and other restrictive trade regulations in respect of virtually all their trade in a manner simulating a free-trade zone,

Considering that nothing in this Agreement may be interpreted as exempting the Contracting Parties from the rights and duties arising from other international agreements,

Have agreed as follows:

Article 1. The purpose of this Agreement is:

- (a) To create more favourable conditions than heretofore in the markets of the Contracting Parties in order to ensure the development of their reciprocal trade in a satisfactorily balanced manner;
- (b) To foster, through the expansion of their reciprocal trade, the harmonious development of economic relations between the Contracting Parties and to create for enterprises and other economic organizations of the Contracting Parties the most favourable conditions possible for promoting economic and technical co-operation between them, to the mutual benefit of their national economies.

Article 2. The Agreement shall apply to goods listed in chapters 25 to 99 of the nomenclature used in this Agreement which originate in the Republic of Finland or in the German Democratic Republic.

Agricultural products falling within chapters 1 to 24 of the aforementioned nomenclature shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Protocol No. 1.

Article 3. 1. No new import duties shall be introduced in respect of trade between the Contracting Parties.

2. Finland shall gradually eliminate the import duties still in force in accordance with the following timetable:

- (a) All customs duties shall be reduced to 40 per cent of the basic customs duty on 1 July 1975;

¹ Came into force on 1 July 1975, i.e., the first day of the second month following the exchange of the instruments of ratification, which took place at Helsinki on 30 May 1975, in accordance with article 19.

(b) Further reductions of 20 per cent each shall become effective on 1 January 1976 and 1 July 1977.

3. The customs treatment to be accorded to certain goods is specified in Protocol No. 2.

4. Customs duties reduced in accordance with this Agreement shall be rounded off to the first decimal place.

Article 4. The basic customs duty to which the successive reductions provided for in article 3 and in Protocol No. 2 are to be applied shall, in respect of each good, be the customs duty actually applied in trade between the Contracting Parties on 1 January 1974.

Article 5. 1. No new charges having the same effect as import duties shall be introduced in respect of trade between the Contracting Parties.

2. Charges having the same effect as import duties shall be eliminated upon the entry into force of this Agreement.

Article 6. 1. The Contracting Parties shall not, either directly or indirectly, apply to goods imported from the territory of the other Contracting Party any fiscal charges greater than those which, either directly or indirectly, are applied to corresponding domestic goods or goods imported from other countries.

2. The term "fiscal charges" includes financial charges, excise duties and other domestic charges on goods.

Article 7. Regulations relating to origin are set out in Protocol No. 3.

Article 8. 1. No new quantitative import restrictions or measures having the same effect shall be introduced in respect of trade between the Contracting Parties.

2. The Contracting Parties shall eliminate such restrictions upon the entry into force of this Agreement.

3. The treatment to be accorded to certain goods is specified in Protocol No. 4.

Article 9. The German Democratic Republic shall employ the means afforded by its economic system which affect the access of Finnish goods to the market of the German Democratic Republic in such a way that Finnish exports are accorded advantages equivalent to those enjoyed by exports of the German Democratic Republic in Finnish markets as a result of the trade liberalization measures introduced by Finland under this Agreement.

Article 10. The Contracting Parties, by virtue of their decision concerning the reciprocal removal of obstacles to trade under the provisions of this Agreement, have decided to include therein the following security provisions:

1. If imports of goods originating in the territory of one Contracting Party increase to such an extent and/or are effected under such conditions that they cause or threaten to cause disruptions in the domestic market or in the production of the other Contracting Party, the latter Contracting Party may, in conformity with the procedure provided for in paragraph 4 of this article, take such measures as are required to prevent or remedy this situation.

2. The Contracting Party concerned may similarly take the aforementioned measures if, in any sector of the economy, serious disruptions or difficulties arise which are apt to impair the economic situation of any region.

3. In the choice of the measures to be taken, preference shall be given to those which least affect the operation of the Agreement.

4. The application of this article shall be subject to the following provisions:

- (a) The Contracting Party concerned shall, before taking the measures specified in the aforementioned cases, or as soon as possible in the cases provided for in paragraph 4 (c), inform the other Contracting Party by direct means, of the disruptions and the related security measures and shall furnish that other Contracting Party with all relevant information required by the Joint Commission provided for in article 14 for the purpose of thoroughly examining the situation and arriving at a solution;
- (b) If, within three months after the matter has been submitted to it, the Joint Commission is unable to find a mutually satisfactory solution, the Contracting Party concerned may take such security measures, in particular the cancellation of tariff concessions, as in its opinion are necessary to deal with the situation;
- (c) If extraordinary circumstances requiring immediate action make it impossible to notify the other Contracting Party in advance, the Contracting Party concerned may take such security measures as are absolutely essential to remedy the situation.

Article 11. If a Contracting Party experiences or is seriously threatened by balance-of-payments difficulties, it may take such security measures as are required. It shall immediately so inform the other Contracting Party.

Article 12. 1. The Contracting Parties shall take all measures necessary to ensure compliance with the obligations arising from this Agreement.

2. The Contracting Parties shall refrain from any action apt to jeopardize the achievement of the objectives of the Agreement.

3. If either Contracting Party is of the opinion that the other Contracting Party has failed to comply with an obligation arising from the Agreement or that the achievement of any objective of the Agreement is in jeopardy, it may take appropriate security measures in conformity with the procedures provided for in article 10, paragraph 4 (a) and (b), to prevent or mitigate any damage that might arise from such a situation.

Article 13. This Agreement shall not preclude the prohibition or restriction of imports, exports or goods in transit where this is justified on grounds of public morals, law and order, public safety, protection of human and animal life and health, plant protection, protection of national treasures of artistic, historical or archeological value, protection of industrial and commercial property or compliance with regulations concerning gold and silver. Such prohibition or restriction shall not, however, result in arbitrary discrimination or in the covert limitation of trade between the Contracting Parties.

Article 14. 1. A Joint Commission shall be established to supervise the execution of, and monitor compliance with, the Agreement. It shall for this purpose conduct investigations and render decisions in the cases provided for in the Agree-

ment. The Contracting Parties shall give effect to these decisions in accordance with their own regulations.

2. With a view to ensuring proper compliance with the Agreement, the Contracting Parties shall exchange information and, at the request of either Party, shall hold consultations within the Joint Commission.

3. The Joint Commission shall establish its own rules of procedure.

Article 15. 1. The Joint Commission shall consist of representatives of the Republic of Finland, on the one hand, and representatives of the German Democratic Republic, on the other.

2. The Joint Commission shall adopt its decisions on the basis of mutual agreement.

Article 16. 1. The chairmanship of the Joint Commission shall rotate between the Contracting Parties as provided in the rules of procedure.

2. The Joint Commission shall meet at least once a year at the initiative of the Chairman for the purpose of reviewing the general operation of the Agreement. It shall also meet, as provided in its rules of procedure, at the request of either Contracting Party whenever special circumstances so require.

3. The Joint Commission may decide to establish working groups, which shall assist it in performing its functions.

Article 17. The Protocols annexed to this Agreement shall form an integral part thereof.

Article 18. Either Contracting Party may terminate the Agreement by giving notice of termination to the other Contracting Party. The Agreement shall cease to have effect three months after the date on which such notice is given. The Contracting Parties may, however, continue to apply the Agreement for a period of not more than nine months from the date on which the Agreement actually ceases to be in force.

Article 19. This Agreement shall be ratified by the Contracting Parties in accordance with their constitutional procedures.

The instruments of ratification shall be exchanged through the diplomatic channel.

The Agreement shall come into force on the first day of the second month following the exchange of the instruments of ratification.

DONE at Helsinki on 4 March 1975 in two original copies, each in the Finnish and German languages, both texts being equally authentic.

For the Government of the Republic of Finland:

For the Government of the German Democratic Republic:

PROTOCOL NO. 1

TREATMENT OF GOODS FALLING WITHIN CHAPTERS 1 TO 24 OF THE FINNISH CUSTOMS TARIFF

Article 1. The Contracting Parties declare their readiness to promote the harmonious development of trade in agricultural products within the framework of their national agricultural policies.

The Contracting Parties further declare that they will endeavour, through their actions in the field of trade, to facilitate the reciprocal expansion of trade in such a way that the interests of both Contracting Parties in this sector are taken into account.

Article 2. The Contracting Parties shall apply their veterinary, public health and plant protection regulations in a non-discriminatory manner and shall adopt no new measures which unnecessarily impede trade.

Article 3. The Contracting Parties shall, having regard to the conditions and procedures referred to in articles 14, 15 and 16 of the Agreement, examine any difficulties and other circumstances which may arise in connection with their trade in agricultural products, in order that practical solutions may be found.

Article 4. In the consultations provided for under articles 14, 15 and 16 of the Agreement, the Contracting Parties shall give particular attention to compliance with the provisions of the Agreement and to possibilities for expanding the range of goods.

PROTOCOL NO. 2

CONCERNING THE TREATMENT TO BE ACCORDED TO CERTAIN GOODS

Customs duties on imports from the German Democratic Republic to Finland shall, in respect of the goods specified in schedule 1, be gradually eliminated in accordance with the following timetable:

| <i>Timetable</i> | <i>Percentage of basic customs duty to be applied</i> |
|----------------------|---|
| 1 July 1975 | 85 |
| 1 January 1976 | 80 |
| 1 July 1977 | 65 |
| 1 January 1979 | 50 |
| 1 January 1980 | 50 |
| 1 January 1981 | 35 |
| 1 January 1982 | 35 |
| 1 January 1983 | 20 |
| 1 January 1984 | 20 |
| 1 January 1985 | 0 |

SCHEDULE I

| <i>Finnish customs tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 25.23 | Cement, whether or not coloured or in the form of clinker |
| ex 28.19 | Zinc oxide |
| 28.54 | Hydrogen peroxide (including solid hydrogen peroxide) |
| ex 29.02 | Trichloroethylene and tetrachloroethylene |
| ex 29.07 | Pentachlorophenol and pentachlorophenate |
| 36.01 | Propellant powders |
| 36.02 | Prepared explosives |
| 36.03 | Mining blasting and safety fuses |
| 36.04 | Percussion and detonating caps; igniters; detonators |
| ex 39.01 | Condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition products, whether or not modified or polymerized, and whether or not linear (e.g., phenoplasts, aminoplasts, alkyds, polyallyl esters and other unsaturated polyesters, silicones): — Processed goods (film; reflecting material embedded with glass globules (ballotini), whether or not self-adhesive; adhesive strip and other self-adhesive material, whether or not surface-worked; foil (including foil tubes); plates, sheets and strip; monofil, rods and sticks) |
| ex 39.02 | Polymerization and copolymerization products (e.g., polyethylene, polytetrahaloethylenes, polyisobutylene, polystyrene, polyvinyl chloride, polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl chloroacetate and other polyvinyl derivatives, polyacrylic and polymethacrylic derivatives, coumarone-indene resins): — Processed goods (film; reflecting materials embedded with glass globules (ballotini), whether or not self-adhesive; adhesive strip and other self-adhesive material, whether or not surface-worked; foil (including foil tubes); plates, sheets and strip; monofil, rods and sticks) |
| 39.03 | Regenerated cellulose; cellulose nitrate, cellulose acetate and other cellulose esters, cellulose ethers and other chemical derivatives of cellulose, plasticized or not (e.g., colloids, celluloid); vulcanized fibre |
| ex 39.04 | Processed goods (film, etc.) |
| 39.07 | Articles of materials of the kinds described in headings Nos. 39.01 to 39.06 |
| 40.09 | Piping and tubing, of unhardened rubber |
| 40.10 | Transmission and conveyor belts, of unhardened rubber |
| 40.11 | Tires, interchangeable tire cases, inner tubes and tire flaps, of unhardened rubber, for wheels of all kinds |
| ex 41.02 | Calf leather and leather of other bovine cattle (including buffalo leather), equine leather and leather of other solipeds, except leather falling within headings Nos. 41.06 to 41.08 other than previously tanned leather for subsequent retanning |
| ex 41.03 | Sheep and lamb skin leather, except leather falling within headings Nos. 41.06 to 41.08 other than previously tanned leather for subsequent retanning |
| 42.02 | Travel goods (e.g., trunks, suit-cases, hat-boxes, travelling-bags, rucksacks), shopping bags, handbags, satchels, brief-cases, purses, toilet-cases, tool-cases, tobacco pouches, sheaths, cases, boxes (e.g., for arms, musical instruments, binoculars, jewellery, bottles, collars, footwear, brushes) and similar containers, of leather or of composition leather, of vulcanized fibre, of artificial plastic sheeting, of paperboard or of textile fabric |
| 42.03 | Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather or of composition leather |
| ex 43.02 | Furskins, not assembled in plates, crosses or similar forms |
| 43.03 | Articles of furskin |
| ex 51.01 | Sewing thread and textured yarn of man-made fibres, not put up for retail sale; non-textured yarn of artificial fibres, not put up for retail sale |

*Finnish customs
tariff heading*

Description of goods

- ex 51.04 Woven fabrics of man-made fibres, including woven fabrics of monofil or strip of heading No. 51.01 or 51.02, other than cord fabric
- 53.10 Yarn of wool, of horsehair or of other fine or coarse animal hair, put up for retail sale
- 53.11 Woven fabrics of wool or of fine animal hair
- 54.05 Woven fabrics of flax or of ramie
- 55.08 Terry fabrics, of cotton
- ex 55.09 Other woven fabrics of cotton, except cord fabric
- 56.06 Yarn of man-made fibres (discontinuous or waste), put up for retail sale
- ex 56.07 Woven fabrics of man-made fibres (discontinuous), other than cord fabric
- 57.10 Woven fabrics of jute or of other textile bast fibres of heading No. 57.03
- 58.02 Other carpets, carpeting and rugs, and "Kelem", "Schumacks" and "Karamanie" rugs and the like (made up or not)
- 58.04 Woven pile fabrics, terry fabrics and chenille fabrics (other than fabrics falling within headings Nos. 55.08 and 58.05)
- 58.05 Narrow woven fabrics, and narrow fabrics (bolduc) consisting of warp without weft assembled by means of an adhesive, other than goods falling within heading No. 58.06
- ex 58.07 Braids and ornamental trimmings in the piece
- 58.09 Tulle and other net fabrics, figured; hand or mechanically made lace, in the piece or in motifs
- ex 59.02 Felt and articles of felt, whether or not impregnated or coated, other than felt or articles of felt impregnated or coated with asphalt, tar and the like
- ex 59.03 Bonded fibre fabrics and articles of bonded fibre fabrics, whether or not impregnated or coated, other than bonded fibre fabrics or articles thereof impregnated or coated with asphalt, tar and the like, in the piece
- ex 59.08 Textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with preparations of cellulose derivatives or of other artificial plastic materials, except insulating tape (whether or not adhesive-coated), adhesive-coated tape for other purposes of a width not exceeding 5 cm, insulating pipe and strips used in the footwear industry
- ex 59.10 Floor coverings consisting of a coating of any material applied on a textile base, cut to shape or not
- ex 59.11 Rubberized textile fabrics (other than rubberized knitted or crocheted goods), except cord fabric and insulating tape (whether or not adhesive-coated) adhesive-coated tape for other purposes of a width not exceeding 5 cm, insulating pipe and strips used in the footwear industry
- 59.13 Elastic fabrics (other than knitted or crocheted goods)
- 59.15 Textile hosepiping and similar tubing, with or without lining, armour or accessories of other materials
- 60.01 Knitted or crocheted fabric, not elastic nor rubberized
- 60.03 Stockings, under stockings, socks, ankle-socks, sockettes and the like, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized
- 60.04 Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized
- 60.05 Outer garments and other articles, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized
- 61.01 Men's and boys' outer garments
- 61.02 Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments
- 61.03 Men's and boys' under garments, including collars, shirt fronts and cuffs
- 61.04 Women's, girls' and infants' under garments
- 61.05 Handkerchiefs
- 61.07 Ties
- 61.08 Collars, tuckers, bodice-fronts, jabots, cuffs and similar accessories and trimmings for women's and girls' garments

| <i>Finnish customs tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> |
|---|---|
| 61.09 | Corsets, corset-belts, suspender-belts, brassieres, braces, suspenders, garters and the like (including such articles of knitted or crocheted fabric), whether or not elastic |
| 62.01 | Travelling rugs and blankets |
| 62.02 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen; curtains and other furnishing articles |
| 62.04 | Tarpaulins, sails, awnings, tents and camping goods |
| ex 62.05 | Other made up textile articles in the piece |
| 64.01 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or artificial plastic material |
| 64.02 | Footwear with outer soles of leather or composition leather; footwear with outer soles of rubber or artificial plastic material (other than footwear falling within heading No. 64.01) |
| 65.05 | Hats and other headgear (including hair nets), knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric in the piece, whether or not lined or trimmed |
| ex 65.06 | Other headgear, whether or not lined or trimmed, excluding hat bodies of artificial fur applied to a felt base, not blocked into shape |
| ex 68.12 | Sheets and pipes of asbestos-cement, cellulose fibre-cement or the like |
| 69.07 | Unglazed setts, flags and paving, hearth and wall tiles |
| 69.08 | Glazed setts, flags and paving, hearth and wall tiles |
| 69.10 | Sinks, wash basins, bidets, water closet pans, urinals, baths and like sanitary fittings |
| 69.11 | Tableware and other domestic or toilet articles, of porcelain or china (including biscuit porcelain) |
| 69.12 | Tableware and other domestic or toilet articles, of other kinds of pottery |
| 70.05 | Unworked drawn or blown glass (including flashed glass), in rectangles |
| 70.07 | Cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass (including flashed or wired glass) cut to shape other than rectangular shape, or bent or otherwise worked (e.g., edge worked or engraved), whether or not surface ground or polished; multiple-walled insulating glass; leaded lights and the like |
| 70.10 | Carboys, bottles, jars, pots, tubular containers and similar containers, of glass, used for the conveyance or packing of goods; stoppers and other closures, of glass |
| 70.13 | Glassware for table, kitchen, toilet or office use, for indoor decoration, or for similar uses, other than articles falling within heading No. 70.19 |
| ex 70.20 | Glass fibre (including wool), excluding yarns, fabrics and articles made therefrom |
| ex 73.10 | Steel bars and rods (including wire rod), hot-rolled or extruded, cold-formed or cold-finished, excluding hollow mining drill steel and forged steel bars and rods |
| ex 73.11 | Steel angles, shapes and sections, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, cold-formed or cold-finished, other than: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — The following items, hot-rolled, forged or extruded and uncoated: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Sheet piling, broad-flanged I sections and — Other items of a piece weight of not less than 60 kg |
| ex 73.13 | Steel sheets and plates, hot-rolled: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Of a thickness of less than 30 mm but more than 4.75mm |
| ex 73.14 | Steel wire, whether or not coated, but not insulated, other than steel-copper conducting wire |
| ex 73.15 | Alloy steel and high carbon steel in the forms mentioned in headings Nos. 73.06 to 73.14: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Wire rod — Bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Hot-rolled or extruded, other than hollow mining drill steel; sheet piling and broad-flanged I sections; other sections of a piece weight of not less than 60 kg — Cold-formed or cold-finished — Wire of other than stainless or heat-conducting steel |

Finnish customs
tariff heading

Description of goods

- 73.16 Railway and tramway track construction material of iron or steel: rails, check-rails, switch blades, crossings (or frogs), crossing pieces, point rods, rack rails, sleepers, fishplates, chairs, chair wedges, sole plates, rail clips, bedplates, ties and other material specialized for laying, joining or fixing rails
- 73.17 Tubes and pipes, of cast iron
- ex 73.18 Welded tubes and pipes
- ex 73.29 Chains of forged, welded or cast links and parts thereof, other than anchor chains
- 73.30 Anchors and grapnels and parts thereof, of iron or steel
- 73.31 Nails, tacks, staples, hook-nails, corrugated nails, spiked cramps, studs, spikes and drawing pins, of iron or steel, whether or not with heads of other materials, but not including such articles with heads of copper
- 73.32 Bolts and nuts, whether or not threaded or tapped, and screws, screw rings and screw hooks, rivets, cotters and cotter-pins, of iron or steel; washers (including spring washers), of steel
- ex 73.35 Springs and leaves for springs
- 73.38 Articles for domestic use, sanitary ware, and parts thereof, of iron or steel
- ex 73.40 Cast iron and cast steel blanks
- 76.12 Stranded wire, cables, cordage, ropes, plaited bands and the like, of aluminium wire, but excluding insulated electric cables
- ex 76.15 Pots and pans
- 82.01 Hand tools: spades, shovels, picks, hoes, forks and rakes; axes, bill hooks and similar hewing tools; scythes, sickles, hay, knives, grass shears, timber wedges and other tools of a kind used in agriculture, horticulture or forestry
- 82.02 Saws (non-mechanical) and blades for hand or machine saws (including toothless saw blades)
- 82.03 Hand tools: pliers (including cutting pliers), pincers, tweezers, tinmen's snips, bolt croppers and the like; perforating punches; pipe cutters; spanners and wrenches; files and rasps
- 82.04 Hand tools not falling within any other heading of this chapter: anvils, vices, blow lamps, portable forges, grinding wheels (hand or pedal operated) and glaziers' diamonds
- 82.05 Interchangeable tools for hand tools, for machine tools or for power-operated hand tools (e.g., for pressing, stamping, drilling, tapping, threading, boring, cutting, broaching, milling, turning or screw driving), including dies for wire drawing, extrusion dies for metal, and rock drilling bits
- 82.06 Knives and cutting blades, for machines or for mechanical appliances
- 82.07 Tool-tips and plates, sticks and the like for tool-tips, unmounted, of sintered metal carbides (e.g., carbides of tungsten, molybdenum or vanadium)
- 82.08 Coffee-mills, mincers, juice-extractors and other mechanical appliances, of a weight not exceeding 10 kg and of a kind used for domestic purposes in the preparation, serving or conditioning of food or drink
- 82.09 Knives with cutting blades, serrated or not (including pruning knives), other than knives falling within heading No. 82.06
- 82.10 Knife blades
- 82.11 Razors, shavers and razor blades (including razor blade blanks, whether or not in strips)
- 82.12 Scissors and blades therefor
- 82.13 Other articles of cutlery (e.g., secateurs, hair clippers, butchers' cleavers, paper knives); manicure and chiropody sets and appliances (including nail files)
- 82.14 Spoons, forks, fish-eaters, butter knives, ladles, and similar tableware
- 82.15 Handles of base metal for articles falling within heading Nos. 82.09, 82.13 or 82.14

Finnish customs
tariff heading

Description of goods

- 83.01 Locks and padlocks (key, combination or electrically operated), and parts thereof, of base metal; frames incorporating locks, and parts of such frames, of base metal; keys for any of the foregoing articles, of base metal
- 83.02 Base metal fittings and mountings for furniture, doors, staircases, windows, blinds, coach-work, saddlery, trunks, caskets and the like (including automatic door closers); base metal hat-racks, hat-pegs, brackets and the like
- ex 84.06 Outboard motors
- ex 84.13 Furnace burners for liquid fuel
- ex 84.22 Hoists and winches; cranes, not self-propelled
- ex 84.61 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats and the like, including pressure reducing valves and thermostatically controlled valves, other than:
- Inner-tube valves for vehicles; spray-bottle valves
 - Gas taps for gas stoves
 - Magnetic valves
- 85.01 Electrical goods: generators, motors, converters (rotary or static), transformers, rectifiers and rectifying apparatus, inductors
- ex 85.03 Primary cells and primary batteries, excluding zinc electrodes
- ex 85.11 Welding, soldering and cutting machines and apparatus, and parts thereof, other than electric induction or dielectric heating equipment, apparatus for welding synthetic plastic materials
- ex 85.12 Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters; electric soil heating apparatus and electric space heating apparatus; electric hair dressing appliances (e.g., hair dryers, hair curlers, curling tong heaters) and electric smoothing irons; electro-thermic domestic appliances; electric heating resistors, other than those of carbon, excluding parts for electric heating resistors
- 85.18 Electric capacitors, fixed or variable
- 85.19 Electrical apparatus for making and breaking electric circuits; fuses, fuse plugs, screw fittings and contacts for voltages of not more than 600 V; wall sockets and other contacts and plugs therefor; electrical connection devices for voltages of not more than 600 V (other than mountings for filament lamps and discharge lamps); resistors; switchboards, control boards and control cabinets
- ex 85.20 Electric filament lamps and electric discharge lamps (including infra-red and ultra-violet lamps), electrically ignited arc-lamps, excluding lamp bases; photographic flashbulbs
- 85.23 Insulated (including enamelled or anodized) electric wire cable, bars, strip and the like (including co-axial cable), whether or not fitted with connectors
- 85.25 Insulators of any material
- ex 87.02 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons (e.g., motor buses), with diesel engines; new motor lorries with diesel engines, of a total weight of not less than 10 tons; chassis fitted with cabs and engines
- ex 87.04 Chassis fitted with engines, for motor vehicles for the transport of persons (e.g., motor buses), goods or materials
- 87.07 Works trucks, mechanically propelled, of the types used in factories, warehouses, dock areas or airports for short distance transport or handling of goods (e.g., platform trucks, fork-lift trucks and straddle carriers); tractors of the type used on railway station platforms; parts of the foregoing trucks and tractors, other than electric trucks and tractors
- ex 87.09 mopeds and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor
- 87.10 Cycles (including delivery tricycles), not motorized
- 87.14 Other vehicles (including trailers), not mechanically propelled, and parts thereof

Finnish customs
tariff heading

Description of goods

- ex 90.24 Instruments and apparatus for measuring, checking or automatically controlling the flow, depth, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases, or for automatically controlling temperature (e.g., pressure gauges, thermostats, level gauges, flow meters, heat meters, automatic oven-draught regulators), not being articles falling within heading No. 90.14, except thermostats
- 90.25 Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis (such as polarimeters, refractometers, spectrometers, gas analysis apparatus); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking viscosity, porosity, expansion, surface tension or the like (such as viscometers, porosimeters, expansion meters); instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking quantities of heat, light or sound (such as photometers (including exposure meters), calorimeters); microtomes
- 90.26 Gas, liquid and electricity supply or production meters; calibrating meters therefor
- 90.27 Revolution counters, production counters, taximeters, mileometers, pedometers and the like, tachometers and other speed indicators (including magnetic speed indicators), other than speed indicators falling within heading No. 90.14; stroboscopes
- ex 90.28 Electrical measuring, checking, analysing or automatically controlling instruments and apparatus, other than thermostats
- 90.29 Parts or accessories suitable for use solely or principally with one or more of the articles falling within heading Nos. 90.23, 90.24, 90.26, 90.27 or 90.28
- ex 93.04 Rifles of a calibre of less than 6 mm
- ex 93.07 Shotgun cartridges

PROTOCOL NO. 3

REGULATIONS RELATING TO ORIGIN

Article 1. For the purposes of the Agreement, the following shall be deemed to be goods originating in the country concerned:

- (a) Goods which were produced entirely in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic;
- (b) Goods which were produced in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic with the use of products not produced entirely in the country concerned, if such products have been adequately processed within the meaning of article 3. This requirement need not be fulfilled in the case of products originating in the territory of the other Contracting Party within the meaning of this Protocol.

Article 2. For the purposes of article 1 (a), the following shall be deemed to have been “produced entirely” in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic:

- (a) Mineral products which were extracted from the soil or sea-bed in the country concerned;
- (b) Vegetable products which were harvested in the country concerned;
- (c) Live animals which were born or hatched in the country concerned and were raised in that country;
- (d) Products derived from live animals kept in the country concerned;
- (e) Game and fish taken in the country concerned;
- (f) Products of the maritime fisheries of the country concerned and other products taken from the sea by its vessels;

- (g) Goods produced on board factory ships of the country concerned exclusively from the products referred to in subparagraph (f);
- (h) Second-hand goods acquired in the country concerned and usable only for the extraction of raw materials;
- (i) Waste materials derived from a productive activity carried on in the country concerned;
- (j) Goods produced in the country concerned exclusively from the products referred to in subparagraphs (a) to (i).

Article 3. 1. For the purposes of article 1 (b), products shall be deemed to have been adequately processed if they have been subjected to:

- (a) Processing as a result of which the finished goods fall within a tariff heading other than that applicable to the products used; the foregoing shall not, however, include the types of processing specified in schedule A, to which the special provision for that schedule shall apply;
- (b) The types of processing specified in schedule B.

2. If, in the case of any finished goods, a percentage rule in schedule A and in schedule B imposes a limit on the value of the products which may be used in producing them, then, irrespective of whether, in accordance with the limits and conditions laid down in the two schedules, the products in question fall within another tariff heading as a result of processing or assembly, the total value of such products may not exceed, in relation to the value of the finished goods, the value corresponding to the percentages laid down in both schedules, if they are identical, or to the higher of the two percentages, if they are different.

3. For the purposes of article 1 (b), the following types of processing shall in all cases, irrespective of whether a change of tariff heading has occurred, be deemed inadequate to qualify the goods as goods originating in the country concerned:

- (a) Treatment designed to preserve the condition of the goods during transport or storage, such as aeration, expansion, drying, refrigeration, immersion in brine or in water mixed with sulphur or other additives, removal of spoilage and similar forms of treatment;
- (b) Simple dusting, sifting, separating, arranging, sorting (including the making up of assortments of goods), washing, coating and cutting;
- (c) (i) Changes of packaging, division or making up of packages;
(ii) Simple bottling or putting up in flasks, bags, cases or boxes, affixing to backboards and the like, and any other simple making up for retail sale;
- (d) Affixing of trade names, labels or other similar distinguishing marks to the goods themselves or to their packaging;
- (e) Simple mixing of goods, whether or not of different types, if one or more components of the mixture do not fulfil requirements laid down in this Protocol for qualification as goods originating in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic;
- (f) Simple assembly of parts of an article into a complete article;
- (g) A combination of two or more of the types of treatment referred to in subparagraphs (a) to (f);
- (h) Slaughtering of animals.

Article 4. If, in schedules A and B referred to in article 3, it is specified that goods produced in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic shall qualify as goods originating in the country concerned only if the value of the products used in producing them does not exceed a specified percentage of the value of the finished goods, that percentage shall be calculated on the basis of the following values:

On the one hand:

- In the case of products for which proof of import is presented, the value for customs purposes at the time of import;
- In the case of products of indeterminable origin, the first price for which proof can be presented, paid for the products in question in the territory of the Contracting Party in which the goods were produced;

On the other hand:

- The price ex works of the finished goods, less inland taxes refunded or refundable on export.

Article 5. 1. The transport of goods originating in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic may be effected:

- (a) Without entering the territory of any other State;
- (b) In transit through the territory of one or more States, with or without reloading or temporary storage in that territory, if transit through that territory was justified for geographical reasons or for technical reasons pertaining to transport and if the goods remained under customs supervision, were not placed in trade or offered for sale in the States in question and were simply unloaded and reloaded or simply subjected to treatment designed to preserve their condition.

2. In order to verify that the aforementioned requirements are fulfilled, the customs authorities may, in case of reasonable doubt, demand the presentation of the following additional evidence:

- (a) A single consignment note, issued in the State of export and used for transport through the State of transit;
- (b) A certificate issued by the customs authorities of the State of transit and giving the following particulars: an exact description of the goods; the date of unloading and reloading of the goods and, where applicable, the ship or other means of transport used; certification of the conditions under which the goods were kept in the State of transit;
- (c) If the aforementioned papers are not available, any other evidentiary material.

Article 6. 1. The Agreement shall apply at the time of import to “goods originating in the country concerned” within the meaning of article 1 of this Protocol if there is presented at that time a certificate of origin, in accordance with the model reproduced in annex IV to this Protocol, issued by an authority or authorized agency.

2. The certificate of origin shall be issued in the State of export only on application in writing by the exporter. The application shall be submitted on a standard form in accordance with the model in annex IV to this Protocol.

Article 7. The certificate of origin shall not be invalid simply by reason of minor discrepancies between the particulars given in the certificate and the particulars given in the other documents required for customs clearance, provided that evidence is produced showing that the certificate relates to the goods presented.

Article 8. 1. If goods are consigned from Finland or from the German Democratic Republic to an exhibition in another State and, after the exhibition are sold, for import into the German Democratic Republic or Finland, the Agreement shall apply to such goods at the time of import, provided that they fulfil the requirements of this Protocol for qualification as goods originating in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic and provided that evidence is produced to the competent customs authorities showing that:

- (a) The goods were sent by an exporter from the territory of Finland or of the German Democratic Republic to the State in which the exhibition was held and were exhibited in that State;
- (b) The aforementioned exporter sold or assigned the goods to a consignee in the German Democratic Republic or in Finland;
- (c) The goods were consigned to the German Democratic Republic or to Finland during, or immediately after, the exhibition in the condition in which they had been sent to the exhibition;
- (d) The goods were not, from the time when they were sent to the exhibition, used for any purposes other than display at that exhibition.

2. A certificate of origin shall be produced to the customs authorities, in accordance with the usual requirements. The certificate shall indicate the name of the exhibition and where it was held. In case of reasonable doubt, additional evidence in writing of the nature of the goods and the circumstances in which they were exhibited may be demanded.

3. Paragraph 1 shall apply to all exhibitions, fairs and similar public events of a commercial, industrial, agricultural or arts and crafts nature during which the goods remain under customs supervision; it shall not apply to events for private purposes involving the sale of foreign goods in shops or commercial premises.

Article 9. In order to ensure the proper application of this Protocol, Finland and the German Democratic Republic shall afford each other, through their customs administrations, official assistance in verifying the authenticity and accuracy of certificates of origin.

Article 10. Penalties shall be imposed in accordance with national legislation on any person who prepares or causes to be prepared a document containing materially false information for the purpose of obtaining a certificate of origin which may entitle goods to preferential treatment under this Agreement.

Article 11. The explanatory notes, schedules A and B and the model certificate of origin shall form an integral part of this Protocol.

Article 12. The Joint Commission may decide upon amendments to the provisions of this Protocol.

ANNEX I

EXPLANATORY NOTES

NOTE 1 — ad *article 1*

The terms “Finland” and “the German Democratic Republic” also include the territorial waters of Finland and of the German Democratic Republic respectively.

Vessels on the high seas, including factory ships on board which products taken by fishing are processed, shall be deemed to form part of the territory of the State to which they belong if they fulfil the requirements set forth in note 6.

NOTE 2 — ad *article 1*

For the purpose of determining whether goods are goods originating in Finland or in the Federal Republic of Germany, no consideration shall be given to whether sources of energy, equipment, machinery and tools used in the production of the goods in question originated in third countries.

NOTE 3 — ad *article 1*

Packagings and the goods contained in them shall be treated as forming a whole. The foregoing shall not apply if the packaging is not of a kind customarily used for the goods packed in it and has a permanent value for use on its own, apart from its use as packaging.

NOTE 4 — ad *article 1*

Tools, parts and accessories which are imported together with an article, and the price of which is included in the price of the article or is not invoiced separately, shall be treated as constituting a unit with the article concerned, provided that they are part of the normal make-up of such articles for retail sale.

NOTE 5 — ad *article 1*

Upon application by the importer, any disassembled or unassembled article which is imported in more than one consignment shall be treated as a unit if import in a single consignment was not feasible for reasons pertaining to transport or production.

NOTE 6 — ad *article 2 (f)*

The term “its vessels” refers only to vessels which:

- Are registered in Finland or in the German Democratic Republic;
- Fly the flag of Finland or of the German Democratic Republic.

NOTE 7 — ad *article 3*

The applicable sections, chapters and headings shall be the sections, chapters and headings of the Finnish customs tariff nomenclature.

NOTE 8 — ad *article 4*

The term “price ex works” means the price paid to the producer in whose enterprise the last processing of the goods was carried out, including the value of all products used.

The term “value for customs purposes” means the value for customs purposes as prescribed in the Finnish customs laws.

NOTE 9 — ad *article 12*

The Contracting Parties, having regard to the purposes of the Agreement and the requirements of article 14 of the Agreement and of article 12 of this Protocol, declare their readiness to identify any difficulties that may arise in the application of the provisions of the regulations relating to origin, with a view to finding the necessary solutions including the possibility of amending these regulations and drawing up a basic goods schedule.

ANNEX II

SCHEDULE A

List of types of processing which result in a change of tariff heading but do not qualify the finished goods as "goods originating in the country concerned", or qualify them as such only if certain other requirements are fulfilled

| <i>Goods</i> | | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|
| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | | |
| ex 28.19 | Zinc oxide | Any production from products of heading 79.01 | |
| ex 28.38 | Aluminium sulphate | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 30.03 | Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments) | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 31.05 | Other fertilizers; goods of chapter 31 in tablets, lozenges and similar prepared forms or in packings of a weight not exceeding 10 kg | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 35.05 | Dextrins and dextrin glues; soluble or roasted starches; starch glues | | Production from maize or potatoes |
| 38.11 | Disinfectants, insecticides, fungicides, weed-killers, anti-sprouting products, rat poisons and similar products put up in forms or packings for sale by retail or as preparations or as articles (e.g., sulphur-treated bands, wicks and candles, fly-papers) | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 38.12 | Prepared glazings, prepared dressings and prepared mordants, of a kind used in the textile, paper, leather or like industries | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|--|--|---|
| 38.13 | Pickling preparations for metal surfaces; fluxes and other auxiliary preparations for soldering, brazing or welding; soldering, brazing or welding powders and pastes consisting of metal and other materials; preparations of a kind used as cores or coatings for welding rods and electrodes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 38.14 | Anti-knock preparations, oxidation inhibitors, gum inhibitors, viscosity improvers, anti-corrosive preparations and similar prepared additives for mineral oils, other than prepared additives for lubricants | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 38.15 | Prepared rubber accelerators | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 38.17 | Preparations and charges for fire-extinguishers; charged fire-extinguishing grenades | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 38.18 | Composite solvents and thinners for varnishes and similar products | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 38.19 | Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries (including those consisting of mixtures of natural products), not elsewhere specified or included; residual products of the chemical or allied industries, not elsewhere specified or included, except: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Fusel oil and Dippel's oil — Naphthenic acids, their water-insoluble salts and their esters — Sulphonaphthenic acids, their water-insoluble salts and their esters | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|--|--|---|
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Petroleum sulphonates (other than those of ammonium, alkaline-earth metals or ethanalamine); thiosulphuric acids of oil from bituminous materials and their salts — Alkylbenzenes, mixed, and alkyl-naphthalenes, mixed — Ion exchangers — Catalysts — Getters for vacuum tubes — Refractory cement, refractory mortar and similar refractory materials — Gas purifiers — Carbon of metallographic or other grades, in the form of plates, bars and similar semi-manufactures (other than artificial graphite of heading No. 38.01) | | |
| ex 39.02 | Polymerization products | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 39.07 | Articles of materials of the kinds described in headings Nos. 39.01 to 39.06 | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 40.05 | Plates, sheets and strip, of unvulcanized natural or synthetic rubber, other than smoked sheets and crepe sheets of heading No. 40.01 or 40.02; granules of natural or synthetic rubber compounded ready for vulcanization; unvulcanized natural or synthetic rubber compounded before or after coagulation either with carbon black (with or without the addition of mineral oil) or with silica (with or without the addition of mineral oil), in any form, or of a kind known as masterbatch | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| Tariff heading | Goods | Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|--------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|
| 41.08 | Patent leather and metallized leather | | | Varnishing or metallizing of leather of headings Nos. 41.02 to 41.07 (other than leather of Indian cross-bred sheep and Indian goats, simply vegetable tanned, whether or not further prepared but clearly not suitable for the immediate manufacture of articles of leather), if the value of the leather used does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 43.03 | Articles of furskin | | Production from furskins in plates, crosses or similar forms (ex 43.02) ¹ | |
| 44.21 | Complete wooden packing cases, boxes, crates, drums and similar packings | | | Production from boards not yet cut to the required dimensions |
| 45.03 | Articles of natural cork | | | Production from products of heading No. 45.01 |
| 49.09 | Picture postcards, Christmas and other picture greeting cards, printed by any process, with or without trimmings | | Production from articles of heading No. 49.11 | |
| 49.10 | Calendars of any kind, of paper or paperboard, including calendar blocks | | Production from articles of heading No. 49.11 | |
| 50.04 ² | Silk yarn, not put up for retail sale | | | Production from products of heading No. 50.01 or 50.02 |
| 50.05 ² | Yarn spun from silk waste other than noil, not put up for retail sale | | | Production from products of heading No. 50.03, not carded or combed |
| 50.06 ² | Yarn spun from noil silk, not put up for retail sale | | | Production from products of heading No. 50.03, not carded or combed |
| 50.07 ² | Silk yarn and yarn spun from noil or other waste silk, put up for retail sale | | | Production from products of heading No. 50.01 or 50.02 or from products of heading No. 50.03, not carded or combed |

¹ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are obtained from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

² In the case of yarns of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed yarn is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a thread of each of the other individual textile materials used in producing the mixed yarn would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|
| ex 50.08 ² | Imitation catgut of silk | | Production from products of heading No. 50.01 or from products of heading No. 50.03, not carded or combed |
| 50.09 ³ | Woven fabrics of silk or of waste silk other than noil | | Production from products of heading No. 50.02 or 50.03 |
| 50.10 ³ | Woven fabrics of noil silk | | Production from products of heading No. 50.02 or 50.03 |
| 51.01 ² | Yarn of man-made fibres, not put up for retail sale | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 51.02 ² | Monofil, strip (artificial straw and the like) and imitation catgut, of man-made fibre materials | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 51.03 ² | Yarn of man-made fibres, put up for retail sale | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 51.04 ³ | Woven fabrics of man-made fibres, including woven fabrics of monofil or strip of heading No. 51.01 or 51.02 | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 52.01 ² | Metallized yarn, being textile yarn spun with metal or covered with metal by any process | | Production from chemical products, fibre materials or natural fibres, man-made fibres or waste, not carded or combed |
| 52.02 ³ | Woven fabrics of metal thread or of metallized yarn, of a kind used in articles of apparel, as furnishing fabrics or the like | | Production from chemical products, fibre materials or natural fibres, man-made fibres or waste |
| 53.06 ² | Yarn of carded wool, not put up for retail sale | | Production from products of heading No. 53.01 or 53.03 |
| 53.07 ² | Yarn of combed wool, not put up for retail sale | | Production from products of heading No. 53.01 or 53.03 |

² In the case of yarns of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed yarn is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a thread of each of the other individual textile materials used in producing the mixed yarn would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

³ In the case of fabrics of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed fabric is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a fabric of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed fabric would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or of strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| Tariff heading | Goods | | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|--------------------|-------|---|--|---|
| | | Description of goods | | |
| 53.08 ² | | Yarn of fine animal hair, not put up for retail sale | | Production from fine animal hair, not processed, of heading No. 53.02 |
| 53.09 ² | | Yarn of horsehair or of other coarse animal hair, not put up for retail sale | | Production from coarse animal hair, not processed, of heading No. 53.02 or from horsehair, not processed, of heading No. 05.03 |
| 53.10 ² | | Yarn of wool, of horsehair or of other animal hair (fine or coarse), put up for retail sale | | Production from products of headings Nos. 05.03 and 53.01 to 53.04 |
| 53.11 ³ | | Woven fabrics of wool or of fine animal hair | | Production from products of headings Nos. 53.01 to 53.05 |
| 53.12 ³ | | Woven fabrics of coarse animal hair other than horsehair | | Production from products of headings Nos. 53.02 to 53.05 |
| 53.13 ³ | | Woven fabrics of horsehair | | Production from horsehair of heading No. 05.03 |
| 54.03 ² | | Flax or ramie yarn, not put up for retail sale | | Production from products of heading No. 54.01 or 54.02, not carded or combed |
| 54.04 ² | | Flax or ramie yarn, put up for retail sale | | Production from products of heading No. 54.01 or 54.02 |
| 54.05 ³ | | Woven fabrics of flax or of ramie | | Production from products of heading No. 54.01 or 54.02 |
| 55.05 ² | | Cotton yarn, not put up for retail sale | | Production from products of heading No. 55.01 or 55.03 |
| 55.06 ² | | Cotton yarn, put up for retail sale | | Production from products of heading No. 55.01 or 55.03 |
| 55.07 ³ | | Cotton gauze | | Production from products of headings Nos. 55.01, 55.03 or 55.04 |
| 55.08 ³ | | Terry fabrics, of cotton | | Production from products of headings Nos. 55.01, 55.03 or 55.04 |

² In the case of yarns of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed yarn is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a thread of each of the other individual textile materials used in producing the mixed yarn would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

³ In the case of fabrics of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed fabric is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a fabric of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed fabric would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or of strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|--------------------|--|--|---|
| 55.09 ¹ | Other woven fabrics of cotton | | Production from products of headings Nos. 55.01, 55.03 or 55.04 |
| 56.01 | Man-made fibres, not carded or combed | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 56.02 | Continuous filament tow | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 56.03 | Waste (including yarn waste and pulled or garnetted rags) of man-made fibres, not carded or combed | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 56.04 | Man-made fibres and waste thereof, carded, combed or otherwise prepared for spinning | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 56.05 ² | Yarn of man-made fibres (or waste), not put up for retail sale | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 56.06 ² | Yarn of man-made fibres (or waste), put up for retail sale | | Production from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 56.07 ³ | Woven fabrics of man-made fibres | | Production from products of headings Nos. 56.01 to 56.03 |
| 57.05 ² | Yarn of hemp | | Production from raw hemp |
| 57.06 ² | Yarn of jute or of other textile bast of heading No. 57.03 | | Production from raw jute or other raw textile bast of heading No. 57.03 |
| 57.07 ² | Yarn of other vegetable textile fibres | | Production from raw vegetable textile fibres of headings Nos. 57.02 to 57.04 |
| 57.08 | Paper yarn | | Production from products of chapter 47 or from chemical products, fibre materials or natural fibres, man-made fibres or waste, not carded or combed |

² In the case of yarns of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed yarn is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a thread of each of the other individual textile materials used in producing the mixed yarn would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

³ In the case of fabrics of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed fabric is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a fabric of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed fabric would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or of strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| Tariff heading | Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|--------------------|---|--|---|
| 57.09 ³ | Woven fabrics of hemp | | Production from products of heading No. 57.01 |
| 57.10 ³ | Woven fabrics of jute or of other bast of heading No. 57.03 | | Production from raw jute or other raw textile bast of heading No. 57.03 |
| 57.11 ³ | Woven fabrics of other vegetable textile fibres | | Production from products of heading No. 57.02 or 57.04 or from coir yarn of heading No. 57.07 |
| 57.12 | Woven fabrics of paper yarn | | Production from paper or from chemical products, fibre materials or natural fibres, man-made fibres or waste |
| 58.01 ⁴ | Carpets, carpeting and rugs, knotted (made up or not) | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 51.01, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 |
| 58.02 ⁴ | Other carpets, carpeting, rugs, mats and matting, and "Kelem", "Schumacks" and "Karamanie" rugs and the like (made up or not) | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 51.01, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 or from coir yarn of heading No. 57.07 |
| 58.04 ⁴ | Woven pile fabrics and chenille fabrics (other than fabrics falling within headings Nos. 55.08 and 58.05) | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 or from chemical products or fibre materials |

³ In the case of fabrics of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed fabric is assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which a fabric of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed fabric would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or of strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

⁴ In the case of goods of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed goods are assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which an article of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed goods would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|
| 58.05 ⁴ | Narrow woven fabrics, and narrow fabrics (bolduc) consisting of warp without weft assembled by means of an adhesive, other than goods falling within heading No. 58.06 | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 58.06 ⁴ | Woven labels, badges and the like, not embroidered, in the piece, in strips or cut to shape or size | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04 or 56.01 to 56.03 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 58.07 ⁴ | Chenille yarn, gimped yarn (other than metallized yarn of heading No. 52.01 and gimped horsehair yarn); braids and ornamental trimmings in the piece, tassels, pompons | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04 or 56.01 to 56.03 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 58.08 ⁴ | Tulle and other net fabrics, plain | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04 or 56.01 to 56.03 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 58.09 ⁴ | Tulle and other net fabrics, figured; hand or mechanically made lace, in the piece or in motifs | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04 or 56.01 to 56.03 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 58.10 | Embroidery, in the piece or in motifs | | Production involving the use of goods the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 59.01 ⁴ | Wadding and articles of wadding; textile flock and dust and mill neps | | Production from natural fibres, chemical products or fibre materials |

⁴ In the case of goods of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed goods are assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which an article of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed goods would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| Tariff heading | Goods | | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|--------------------|--|--|--|---|
| | Description of goods | | | |
| 59.02 ⁴ | Felt and articles of felt, whether or not impregnated or coated | | | Production from natural fibres, chemical products or fibre materials |
| 59.03 ⁴ | Bonded fibre fabrics and articles of bonded fibre fabrics, whether or not impregnated or coated | | | Production from natural fibres, chemical products or fibre materials |
| 59.04 ⁴ | Twine, cordage, ropes and cables, plaited or not | | | Production from natural fibres, chemical products or fibre materials or from coir yarn of heading No. 57.07 |
| 59.05 ⁴ | Nets and netting made of twine, cordage or rope, and made up fishing nets of yarn, twine, cordage or rope | | | Production from natural fibres, chemical products or fibre materials or from coir yarn of heading No. 57.07 |
| 59.06 ⁴ | Other articles made from yarn, twine, cordage, rope or cables, other than textile fabrics and articles made from such fabrics | | | Production from natural fibres, chemical products or fibre materials or from coir yarn of heading No. 57.07 |
| 59.07 | Textile fabrics coated with gum or amylaceous substances, of a kind used for the outer covers of books and the like; tracing cloth; prepared painting canvas; buckram and similar woven fabrics for hat foundations and similar uses | | | Production from yarn |
| 59.08 | Textile fabrics impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with preparations of cellulose derivatives or of other artificial plastic materials | | | Production from yarn |
| 59.09 | Textile fabrics coated or impregnated with oil or preparations with a basis of drying oil | | | Production from yarn |

⁴ In the case of goods of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed goods are assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which an article of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed goods would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| Tariff heading | <i>Goods</i> Description of goods | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|--------------------|--|---|--|
| 59.10 ⁴ | Linoleum, whether or not cut to shape; floor coverings consisting of a coating of any materials applied on a textile base, cut to shape or not | | Production from yarn or from fibre materials |
| 59.11 | Rubberized textile fabrics, other than rubberized knitted or crocheted goods | | Production from yarn |
| 59.12 | Textile fabrics otherwise impregnated or coated; painted canvas being theatrical scenery, studio back-cloths or the like | | Production from yarn |
| 59.13 ⁴ | Elastic fabrics, other than knitted or crocheted goods | | Production from single yarn |
| 59.15 ⁴ | Textile hosepiping and similar tubing, with or without lining, armour or accessories of other materials | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 59.16 ⁴ | Transmission, conveyor or elevator belts or belting, of textile material, whether or not strengthened with metal or other material | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| 59.17 ⁴ | Textile fabrics and textile articles, of a kind commonly used in machinery or plant | | Production from products of headings Nos. 50.01 to 50.03, 53.01 to 53.05, 54.01, 55.01 to 55.04, 56.01 to 56.03 or 57.01 to 57.04 or from chemical products or fibre materials |
| ex chapter 60 | Knitted and crocheted goods, other than those produced by sewing together or otherwise assembling the knitted or crocheted parts (made to size or shape) | | Production from natural fibres, carded or combed, from products of headings Nos. 56.01 to 56.03 or from chemical products or fibre materials |

⁴ In the case of goods of two or more textile materials, the provisions of this schedule concerning the heading to which the mixed goods are assigned and the provisions concerning the heading to which an article of each of the individual textile materials used in producing the mixed goods would be assigned shall apply in combination. This rule shall not, however, apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used. This percentage shall be increased to:

— 20 per cent for polyurethane fibres with inserts of elastic polyester segments, whether or not gimped, falling within headings ex 51.01 and ex 58.07;

— 30 per cent for strip of a width of not more than 5 mm, consisting of a centre of thin aluminium strip or strip of artificial plastic material coated with aluminium powder or uncoated, gummed between two strips of artificial plastic material with transparent or coloured glue.

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| ex 60.02 | Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized, produced by sewing together or otherwise assembling the knitted or crocheted parts (made to size or shape) | | Production from yarn ⁵ |
| ex 60.03 | Stockings, under stockings, socks, ankle-socks, sockettes and the like, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized, produced by sewing together or otherwise assembling the knitted or crocheted parts (made to size or shape) | | Production from yarn ⁵ |
| ex 60.04 | Under garments, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized, produced by sewing together or otherwise assembling the knitted or crocheted parts (made to size or shape) | | Production from yarn ⁵ |
| ex 60.05 | Outer garments and other articles, knitted or crocheted, not elastic nor rubberized, produced by sewing together or otherwise assembling the knitted or crocheted parts (made to size or shape) | | Production from yarn ⁵ |
| ex 60.06 | Knitted or crocheted fabric and articles thereof, elastic or rubberized (including elastic knee-caps and elastic stockings), produced by sewing together or otherwise assembling the knitted or crocheted parts (made to size or shape) | | Production from yarn ⁵ |
| 61.01 | Men's and boys' outer garments | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| ex 61.02 | Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments, plain | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| ex 61.02 | Women's, girls' and infants' outer garments, figured | | Production from plain fabric the value of which does not exceed 40 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁵ |

⁵ The use of trimmings and accessories (other than linings and padding) which result in a change of tariff heading shall not prevent the finished goods from qualifying as goods originating in the country concerned if the weight of such trimmings and accessories does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

⁶ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from printed fabric, in compliance with the requirements of schedule B.

| Tariff heading | Goods | | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|--|---|
| | Description of goods | | | |
| 61.03 | Men's and boys' under garments, including collars, shirt fronts and cuffs | | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| 61.04 | Women's, girls' and infants' under garments | | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| ex 61.05 | Handkerchiefs, plain | | | Production from raw single yarn ^{5, 6, 7} |
| ex 61.05 | Handkerchiefs, figured | | | Production from plain fabric the value of which does not exceed 40 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁵ |
| ex 61.06 | Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like, plain | | | Production from raw single yarns, from natural or man-made fibres or waste or from chemical products or fibre materials ^{5, 6} |
| ex 61.06 | Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like, figured | | | Production from plain fabric the value of which does not exceed 40 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁵ |
| 61.07 | Ties | | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| ex 61.08 | Collars, tuckers, bodice-fronts, jabots, cuffs and similar accessories and trimmings for women's and girls' garments, plain | | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| ex 61.08 | Collars, tuckers, bodice-fronts, jabots, cuffs and similar accessories and trimmings for women's and girls' garments, figured | | | Production from plain fabric the value of which does not exceed 40 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁵ |
| 61.09 | Corsets, corset-belts, suspender-belts, brassieres, braces, suspenders, garters and the like (including such articles of knitted or crocheted fabric), whether or not elastic | | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| 61.10 | Gloves, mittens, mitts, stockings, socks and sockettes, not being knitted or crocheted goods | | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |

⁵ The use of trimmings and accessories (other than linings and padding) which result in a change of tariff heading shall not prevent the finished goods from qualifying as goods originating in the country concerned if the weight of such trimmings and accessories does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

⁶ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from printed fabric, in compliance with the requirements of schedule B.

⁷ In the case of goods of two or more textile materials, this rule shall not apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|--|---|---|
| 61.11 | Made up accessories for articles of apparel (e.g., dress shields, shoulder and other pads, belts, muffs, sleeve protectors, pockets) | | Production from yarn ^{5, 6} |
| 62.01 | Travelling rugs and blankets | | Production from raw yarn of chapters 50 to 56 ^{6, 7} |
| ex 62.02 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen; curtains and other furnishing articles, plain | | Production from raw single yarn ^{6, 7} |
| ex 62.02 | Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen; curtains and other furnishing articles, figured | | Production from plain yarn the value of which does not exceed 40 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 62.03 | Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods | | Production from chemical products, fibre materials or natural fibres, man-made fibres or waste ^{5, 6} |
| 62.04 | Tarpaulins, sails, awnings, tents and camping goods | | Production from raw single yarn ^{6, 7} |
| 62.05 | Other made up textile articles (including dress patterns) | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 40 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 64.01 | Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or artificial plastic material | Production from parts of footwear of any material except metal, in the form of sets consisting of upper assemblies fixed to inner soles or other lower parts (other than outer soles) | |

⁵ The use of trimmings and accessories (other than linings and padding) which result in a change of tariff heading shall not prevent the finished goods from qualifying as goods originating in the country concerned if the weight of such trimmings and accessories does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

⁶ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from printed fabric, in compliance with the requirements of schedule B.

⁷ In the case of goods of two or more textile materials, this rule shall not apply to any textile material or materials the weight of which does not exceed 10 per cent of the total weight of all textile materials used.

| Tariff heading | <i>Goods</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|----------------|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 64.02 | Footwear with outer soles of leather or composition leather; footwear (other than footwear falling within heading No. 64.01) with outer soles of rubber or artificial plastic material | | Production from parts of footwear of any material except metal, in the form of sets consisting of upper assemblies fixed to inner soles or other lower parts (other than outer soles) | |
| 64.03 | Footwear with outer soles of wood or cork | | Production from parts of footwear of any material except metal, in the form of sets consisting of upper assemblies fixed to inner soles or other lower parts (other than outer soles) | |
| 64.04 | Footwear with outer soles of other materials | | Production from parts of footwear of any material except metal, in the form of sets consisting of upper assemblies fixed to inner soles or other lower parts (other than outer soles) | |
| 65.03 | Felt hats and other felt headgear, being headgear made from the felt hoods and plateaux falling within heading No. 65.01, whether or not lined or trimmed | | | Production from textile fibres |
| 65.05 | Hats and other headgear (including hair nets), knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile fabric in the piece (but not from strips), whether or not lined or trimmed | | | Production from yarn or textile fibres |
| 66.01 | Umbrellas and sunshades (including walking-stick umbrellas, umbrella tents, and garden and similar umbrellas) | | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| ex 70.07 | Cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass (including flashed or wired glass) cut to shape other than rectangular shape, or bent or otherwise worked (e.g., edge worked or engraved), whether or not surface ground or polished; multiple-walled insulating glass | Production from cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass of headings Nos. 70.04 to 70.06 | |
| 70.08 | Safety glass consisting of toughened or laminated glass, shaped or not | Production from cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass of headings Nos. 70.04 to 70.06 | |
| 70.09 | Glass mirrors (including rear-view mirrors), unframed, framed or backed | Production from cast, rolled, drawn or blown glass of headings Nos. 70.04 to 70.06 | |
| 71.15 | Articles consisting of, or incorporating, pearls, precious or semi-precious stones (natural, synthetic or reconstructed) | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 73.07 | Blooms, billets, slabs and sheet bars, of steel; pieces roughly shaped by forging, of steel | Production from products of heading No. 73.06 | |
| 73.08 | Steel coils for re-rolling | Production from products of heading No. 73.07 | |
| 73.09 | Universal plates of steel | Production from products of heading No. 73.07 or 73.08 | |
| 73.10 | Steel bars and rods (including wire rod), hot-rolled, forged, extruded, cold-formed or cold-finished; hollow mining drill steel | Production from products of heading No. 73.07 | |
| 73.11 | Steel angles, shapes and sections, hot-rolled, forged, extruded, cold-formed or cold-finished; sheet piling of steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements | Production from products of headings Nos. 73.07 to 73.10, 73.12 or 73.13 | |

⁸ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| 73.12 | Steel strip, hot-rolled or cold-rolled | Production from products of headings Nos. 73.07 to 73.09 or 73.13 | |
| 73.13 | Steel sheets and plates, hot-rolled or cold-rolled | Production from products of headings Nos. 73.07 to 73.09 | |
| 73.14 | Steel wire, whether or not coated, but not insulated | Production from products of heading No. 73.10 | |
| 73.16 | Railway and tramway track construction material of iron or steel: rails, check-rails, switch blades, crossings (or frogs), crossing pieces, point rods, rack rails, sleepers, fishplates, chairs, chair wedges, sole plates, rail clips, bedplates, ties and other material specialized for laying, joining or fixing rails | | Production from products of heading No. 73.06 |
| 73.18 | Steel tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, other than goods falling within heading No. 73.19 | | Production from products of heading No. 73.06 or 73.07 or of heading No. 73.15 in the forms mentioned in headings Nos. 73.06 and 73.07 |
| 74.03 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of copper; copper wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.04 | Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.05 | Copper foil (whether or not embossed, cut to shape, perforated, coated, printed, or backed with paper or other reinforcing material), of a thickness (excluding any backing) not exceeding 0.15 mm | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |

⁸ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| 74.06 | Copper powders and flakes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.07 | Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of copper; hollow bars of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.08 | Tube and pipe fittings (e.g., joints, elbows, sockets and flanges), of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.09 | Reservoirs, tanks, vats and similar containers, for any material (other than compressed or liquefied gas), of copper, of a capacity exceeding 300 litres, whether or not lined or heat-insulated, but not fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.10 | Stranded wire, cables, cordage, ropes, plaited bands and the like, of copper wire, but excluding insulated electric cables | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.11 | Gauze, cloth, grill, netting, fencing, reinforcing fabric and similar materials (including endless bands) of copper wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.12 | Expanded metal, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.13 | Chains and parts thereof, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.14 | Nails, tacks, staples, hook-nails, spiked cramps, studs, spikes and drawing pins, of copper, or of iron or steel with heads of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |

⁸ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

| <i>Goods</i> | | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|
| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | | |
| 74.15 | Bolts and nuts (including bolt ends and screw studs), whether or not threaded or tapped, and screws (including screw hooks and screw rings), of copper; rivets, cot- ters, cotter-pins, washers and spring washers, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.16 | Springs, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.17 | Cooking and heating apparatus of a kind used for domestic purposes, not electrically operated, and parts thereof, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.18 | Other articles of a kind commonly used for domestic purposes, builders' sanitary ware for indoor use, and parts of such articles and ware, of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 74.19 | Other articles of copper | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 75.02 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of nickel; nickel wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 75.03 | Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of nickel; nickel foil; nickel powders and flakes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 75.04 | Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of nickel; hollow bars, and tube and pipe fittings (e.g., joints, elbows, sockets and flanges), of nickel | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 75.05 | Electro-plating anodes, of nickel, wrought or unwrought, including those produced by electrolysis | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |

⁸ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

| <i>Goods</i> | | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|-----------------------|---|---|--|
| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | | |
| 75.06 | Other articles of nickel | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 76.02 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of aluminium; aluminium wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.03 | Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.04 | Aluminium foil (whether or not embossed, cut to shape, perforated, coated, printed, or backed with paper or other reinforcing material), of a thickness (excluding any backing) not exceeding 0.20 mm | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.05 | Aluminium powders and flakes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.06 | Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of aluminium; hollow bars of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.07 | Tube and pipe fittings (e.g., joints, elbows, sockets and flanges), of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.08 | Structures and parts of structures (e.g., hangars and other buildings, bridges and bridge-sections, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, door and window frames, balustrades, pillars and columns), of aluminium; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

⁸ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

| Tariff heading | Goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|--|--|---|
| 76.09 | Reservoirs, tanks, vats and similar containers, for any material (other than compressed or liquefied gas), of aluminium, of a capacity exceeding 300 litres, whether or not lined or heat-insulated, but not fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.10 | Casks, drums, cans, boxes and similar containers (including tubular containers), of aluminium, of a description commonly used for the conveyance or packing of goods | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.11 | Compressed gas cylinders and similar pressure containers, of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.12 | Stranded wire, cables, cordage, ropes, plaited bands and the like, of aluminium wire, but excluding insulated electric cables | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.13 | Gauze, cloth, grill, netting, reinforcing fabric and similar materials, of aluminium wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.14 | Expanded metal, of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.15 | Articles of a kind commonly used for domestic purposes, builders' sanitary ware for indoor use, and parts of such articles and ware, of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 76.16 | Other articles of aluminium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| 77.02 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of magnesium; magnesium wire; wrought plates, sheets and strip, of magnesium; magnesium foil; raspings and shavings of uniform size, powders and flakes, of magnesium; tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of magnesium; hollow bars of magnesium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 77.03 | Other articles of magnesium | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 78.02 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of lead; lead wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 78.03 | Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of lead | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 78.04 | Lead foil (whether or not embossed, cut to shape, perforated, coated, printed or backed with paper or other reinforcing material), of a weight per square metre (excluding any backing) not exceeding 1,700 grammes; lead powders and flakes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 78.05 | Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of lead; hollow bars, and tube and pipe fittings (e.g., joints, elbows, sockets, flanges and S-bends), of lead | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 78.06 | Other articles of lead | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 79.02 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of zinc; zinc wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| <i>Goods</i> | | <i>Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled</i> |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|
| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | | |
| 79.03 | Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of zinc; zinc foil; zinc powders and flakes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 79.04 | Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of zinc; hollow bars, and tube and pipe fittings (e.g., joints, elbows, sockets and flanges), of zinc | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 79.05 | Gutters, roof capping, skylight frames, and other fabricated building components, of zinc | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 79.06 | Other articles of zinc | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 80.02 | Wrought bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections, of tin; tin wire | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the finished goods |
| 80.03 | Wrought plates, sheets and strip, of tin | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the finished goods |
| 80.04 | Tin foil (whether or not embossed, cut to shape, perforated, coated, printed, or backed with paper or other reinforcing material), of a weight per square metre (excluding any backing) not exceeding one kilogramme; tin powders and flakes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the finished goods |
| 80.05 | Tubes and pipes and blanks therefor, of tin; hollow bars, and tube and pipe fittings (e.g., joints, elbows, sockets and flanges), of tin | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the finished goods |

| Tariff heading | Goods Description of goods | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|---|--|---|
| 82.05 | Interchangeable tools for hand tools, for machine tools or for power-operated hand tools (e.g., for pressing, stamping, drilling, tapping, threading, boring, broaching, milling, cutting, turning, dressing, morticing or screw driving), including dies for wire drawing, extrusion dies for metal, and rock drilling bits | | Processing or assembly involving the use of products and parts the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| 82.06 | Knives and cutting blades, for machines or for mechanical appliances | | Processing or assembly involving the use of products and parts the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods ⁸ |
| Chapters 84-92 | Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical goods; vehicles and transport equipment; optical, photographic and cinematographic instruments and apparatus; measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus; medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers, magnetically operated picture and sound recorders and reproducers for television | | Processing or assembly involving the use of products and parts the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| Chapter 93 | Arms and ammunition | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 96.02 | Brooms and brushes (including brushes of a kind used as parts of machines); paint rollers; squeegees (other than roller squeegees) and mops | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 97.03 | Other toys; working models of a kind used for recreational purposes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

⁸ These special provisions shall not apply if the goods are produced from products which, being in compliance with the requirements of schedule B, have qualified as goods originating in the country concerned.

| Tariff heading | Goods | | Types of processing which do not qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" if the requirements indicated below are fulfilled |
|----------------|-------|--|--|---|
| | | Description of goods | | |
| 98.01 | | Buttons and button moulds, studs, cuff-links, and press-fasteners, including snap-fasteners and press-studs; blanks and parts of such articles | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| 98.08 | | Typewriter and similar ribbons, whether or not on spools; ink-pads, with or without boxes | | Production involving the use of products the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 98.15 | | Vacuum flasks and other vacuum vessels | | Production from products of heading No. 70.12 |

ANNEX III

SCHEDULE B

List of types of processing which do not result in a change of tariff heading but qualify the goods produced as "goods originating in the country concerned"

| Tariff heading | Goods | | Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned" |
|----------------|-------|--|---|
| | | Description of goods | |
| ex 25.09 | | Earth colours, calcined or powdered | Crushing and calcination or pulverization of earth colours |
| ex 25.15 | | Marble, not further worked than squared by sawing, of a thickness not exceeding 25 cm | Sawing into sheets or pieces, polishing, surface grinding and cleaning of marble, unworked, roughly split, roughly squared or squared by sawing, of a thickness exceeding 25 cm |
| ex 25.16 | | Granite, porphyry, basalt, sandstone and other building stone, not further worked than squared by sawing, of a thickness not exceeding 25 cm | Sawing of granite, porphyry, basalt sandstone and other building stone, unworked, roughly split, roughly squared or squared by sawing, of a thickness exceeding 25 cm |
| ex 25.18 | | Dolomite, calcined; agglomerated dolomite | Calcination of crude dolomite |
| Chapters 28-37 | | Products of the chemical and allied industries | Processing involving the use of products which are not goods originating in the country concerned and the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex chapter 38 | | Miscellaneous chemical products, excluding refined tall oil | Processing involving the use of products which are not goods originating in the country concerned and the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 38.05 | | Tall oil, refined | Refining of crude tall oil |

| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Goods</i> <i>Description of goods</i> | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Chapter 39 | Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers; articles thereof | Processing involving the use of products which are not goods originating in the country concerned and the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 40.01 | Crepe rubber for shoe soles, in sheets | Rolling of crepe sheets from natural rubber |
| ex 40.07 | Rubber thread and cord, textile covered | Production from rubber thread and cord, not textile covered |
| ex 41.01 | Sheep and lamb skins without the wool | Removal of wool from sheep and lamb skin |
| ex 41.02 | Calf leather and leather of other bovine cattle (including buffalo leather), equine leather and leather of other solipeds, except leather falling within headings Nos. 41.06 to 41.08, retanned | Retanning of calf leather and leather of other bovine cattle (including buffalo leather), equine leather and leather of other solipeds, not further prepared than tanned |
| ex 41.03 | Sheep and lamb skin leather, except leather falling within headings Nos. 41.06 to 41.08, retanned | Retanning of sheep and lamb skin leather, not further prepared than tanned |
| ex 41.04 | Goat and kid skin leather, except leather falling within headings Nos. 41.06 to 41.08 retanned | Retanning of goat and kid skin leather, not further prepared than tanned |
| ex 41.05 | Other kinds of leather, except leather falling within headings Nos. 41.06 to 41.08, retanned | Retanning of other kinds of leather, not further prepared than tanned |
| ex 43.02 | Furskins, assembled | Bleaching, dyeing, trimming, cutting to shape and assembling of tanned or dressed furskins |
| ex 50.09 | Printed fabrics | Printing and simultaneous processing (bleaching, trimming, drying, steaming, napping, fine-drawing, impregnating, sanforizing, mercerizing) of woven fabrics the value of which does not exceed 47.5 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 50.10 | | |
| ex 51.04 | | |
| ex 53.11 | | |
| ex 53.12 | | |
| ex 53.13 | | |
| ex 54.05 | | |
| ex 55.07 | | |
| ex 55.08 | | |
| ex 55.09 | | |
| ex 56.07 | | |
| ex 68.03 | Articles of slate or of agglomerated slate | Production of goods from worked slate |
| ex 68.13 | Articles of asbestos; articles of mixtures with a basis of asbestos or a basis of asbestos and magnesium carbonate | Production of goods from fabricated asbestos and from mixtures with a basis of asbestos or a basis of asbestos and magnesium carbonate |
| ex 68.15 | Articles of mica, including bonded mica splittings on a support of paper or fabric | Production of goods from worked mica |
| ex 70.10 | Bottles, ground | Grinding of bottles the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 70.13 | Glassware (other than articles falling in heading No. 70.19) of a kind commonly used for table, kitchen, toilet or office purposes, for indoor decoration, or for similar uses, ground | Grinding of glassware the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |

| <i>Goods</i> | | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | |
| ex 70.20 | Articles made from glass fibre | Production from crude glass fibre |
| ex 71.02 | Precious and semi-precious stones, cut or otherwise worked, but not mounted, set or strung (except ungraded stones temporarily strung for convenience of transport) | Production from unworked precious or semi-precious stones |
| ex 71.03 | Synthetic or reconstructed precious or semi-precious stones, cut or otherwise worked, but not mounted, set or strung (except ungraded stones temporarily strung for convenience of transport) | Production from unworked synthetic or reconstructed precious or semi-precious stones |
| ex 71.05 | Silver, including silver gilt and platinum-plated silver, semi-manufactured | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing, hammering or crushing of silver and silver alloys, unwrought |
| ex 71.05 | Silver, including silver gilt and platinum-plated silver, unwrought | Alloying or electrolytic refining of silver and silver alloys, unwrought |
| ex 71.06 | Rolled silver, semi-manufactured | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing, hammering or crushing of rolled silver, unworked |
| ex 71.07 | Gold, including platinum-plated gold, semi-manufactured | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing, hammering or crushing of gold and gold alloys, unwrought |
| ex 71.07 | Gold, including platinum-plated gold, unwrought | Alloying and electrolytic refining of gold and gold alloys, unwrought |
| ex 71.08 | Rolled gold (on base metal or silver), semi-manufactured | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing, hammering or crushing of rolled gold (on base metal or silver), unworked |
| ex 71.09 | Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, semi-manufactured | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing, hammering or crushing of platinum and other metals of the platinum group, unwrought |
| ex 71.09 | Platinum and other metals of the platinum group, unwrought | Alloying and electrolytic refining of platinum and other metals of the platinum group, unwrought |
| ex 71.10 | Rolled platinum or other platinum group metals (on base metal or precious metal), semi-manufactured | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing, hammering or crushing of rolled platinum or other platinum group metals (on base metal or precious metal), unworked |
| ex 73.15 | Alloy steel and high carbon steel: — In the forms mentioned in headings Nos. 73.07 to 73.13 — In the forms mentioned in heading No. 73.14 | Production from products in the forms mentioned in heading No. 73.06 Production from products in the forms mentioned in headings Nos. 73.06 and 73.07 |
| ex 74.01 | Unrefined copper (including blister copper) | Conversion of copper matte |
| ex 74.01 | Refined copper | Thermal or electrolytic refining of unrefined copper (including blister copper) and of copper waste and scrap |
| ex 74.01 | Copper alloys | Remelting and thermal treatment of refined copper and of copper waste and scrap |
| ex 75.01 | Unwrought nickel (excluding electroplating anodes) | Refining of nickel mattes, nickel speiss and other intermediate products of nickel metallurgy by electrolysis, remelting or chemical process |

| <i>Goods</i> | | <i>Types of processing which qualify the goods as "goods originating in the country concerned"</i> |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| <i>Tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> | |
| ex 77.04 | Beryllium, wrought | Rolling, drawing, wire-drawing and crushing of unwrought beryllium the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 81.01 | Tungsten, wrought | Production from unwrought tungsten the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 81.02 | Molybdenum, wrought | Production from unwrought molybdenum the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 81.03 | Tantalum, wrought | Production from unwrought tantalum the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 81.04 | Other base metals, wrought | Production from other base metals the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| Chapters 84-92 | Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical goods/vehicles and transport equipment; optical, photographic and cinematographic instruments and apparatus; measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus; medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches; musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers, magnetically operated picture and sound recorders and reproducers for television | Processing or assembly involving the use of products and parts the value of which does not exceed 50 per cent of the value of the finished goods |
| ex 95.01 | Articles of tortoise-shell | Production from worked tortoise-shell |
| ex 95.02 | Articles of mother of pearl | Production from worked mother of pearl |
| ex 95.03 | Articles of ivory | Production from worked ivory |
| ex 95.04 | Articles of bone | Production from worked bone |
| ex 95.05 | Articles of horn, coral (natural or agglomerated) and other animal carving material | Production from worked horn, coral (natural or agglomerated) and other animal carving material |
| ex 95.06 | Articles of vegetable carving material (e.g., carozo) | Production from worked vegetable carving material (e.g., carozo) |
| ex 95.07 | Articles of jet (and mineral substitutes for jet), amber, meerschaum, agglomerated amber and agglomerated meerschaum | Production from worked jet (and mineral substitutes for jet), amber, meerschaum, agglomerated amber and agglomerated meerschaum |
| ex 98.11 | Smoking pipes, including pipe bowls | Production from roughly shaped blocks |

ANNEX IV

| | | |
|--|--|----|
| 1. Exporter (name, address, State) | 2. <i>Certificate of origin</i> No. | |
| 3. Consignee (name, address, State) | | |
| 4. Particulars concerning transport (where required) | | |
| 5. Marks and numbers; number and type of packages; description of goods | 6. Gross weight | 7. |
| <p>8. <i>Endorsement by the authority or authorized agency</i></p> <p>This is to certify that the above goods are goods originating in Finland/the German Democratic Republic in accordance with the provisions of Protocol No. 3 to the Agreement between Finland and the German Democratic Republic.</p> <p>Authority or authorized agency</p> <p>Date of issue</p> <p>Signature</p> <p style="text-align: right;">STAMP</p> | <p>9. <i>Declaration by the exporter</i></p> <p>The undersigned declares that the above goods are goods originating in Finland/the German Democratic Republic in accordance with the provisions of Protocol No. 3 to the Agreement between Finland and the German Democratic Republic.</p> <p>Place and date</p> <p>Authorized signature</p> | |

| | | | |
|---|--|----|--|
| 1. Exporter (name, address, State) | 2. No. <i>Application for issue of a certificate of origin</i> | | |
| 3. Consignee (name, address, State) | | | |
| 4. Particulars concerning transport (where required) | | | |
| 5. Marks and numbers; number and type of packages, description of goods | 6. Gross weight | 7. | |
| | <p>9. <i>Declaration by the exporter</i></p> <p>The undersigned declares that the above goods are goods originating in Finland/the German Democratic Republic in accordance with the provisions of Protocol No. 3 to the Agreement between Finland and the German Democratic Republic.</p> <p>Place and date</p> <p>Authorized signature</p> | | |

PROTOCOL NO. 4

CONCERNING THE TREATMENT TO BE ACCORDED TO CERTAIN GOODS

The quantitative restrictions which Finland may maintain in accordance with schedule 1 of this Protocol shall be applied in such a way that, in respect of the goods specified in schedule 1, exporters in the German Democratic Republic are able, regard being had to the normal development of trade with other suppliers under fair and equal conditions of competition, to participate to an adequate extent in the Finnish market.

SCHEDULE 1

| <i>Finnish customs tariff heading</i> | <i>Description of goods</i> |
|---|--|
| 25.10 | Natural calcium phosphates, natural aluminium calcium phosphates, apatite and phosphated chalk |
| 27.01 | Coal; briquettes and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal |
| 27.04 | Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat |
| 27.06 | Tar distilled from coal, from lignite or from peat, and other mineral tars, including distilled tars and blends |
| 27.07 | Oils and other products of the distillation of coal tar and similar products |
| 27.09 | Petroleum and shale oils, crude |
| 27.10 | Petroleum and shale oils, other than crude; preparations not elsewhere specified or included, containing not less than 70 per cent by weight of petroleum or shale oils, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparations |
| 27.14 | Bitumen, petroleum coke and other petroleum and shale oil residues |
| 27.15 | Asphalt, natural; bituminous shale, asphaltic rock and tar sands |
| 27.16 | Bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, on bitumen, on mineral tar or on mineral tar pitch (e.g., bituminous mastics, cut-backs) |
| ex 31.03 | Mineral or chemical fertilizers, phosphatic, other than Thomas slag |
| 31.04 | Mineral or chemical fertilizers, potassic |
